

CATALOGUE OF BURIALS CONTAINING PLANTS

In this section, information on burials containing equipment made from plant materials is presented in table form. The data is drawn from literature, Internet and iconographic sources. A selection of post-mortem and gravestone portraits illustrating the use of plants in the funeral ceremony are included.

The table has been arranged in alphabetical order according to contemporary administrative divisions. Each country, in which the described sources are located, has been assigned one letter of the alphabet from A to P. Each record contains information on the location, with, in the case of works of art, their current and historical places of storage or creation. The 'Source type' column indicates whether it is a work of art, a burial inside a crypt, or within a temple or cemetery. This is followed by demographic data such as the sex and age of the deceased, name identification and date of death – if known. The next column, 'Description of finds', contains all available information on plant remains in burial, including a description of botanical finds, a list of identified plant species, background information from burial observations, interpretations of discoveries, and the position of the plant in relation to the body. The identification of plant species shown in the iconographic sources is the result of the literature analysis and the author's own interpretation. The last column of the table contains abbreviated references to literature and internet sources.

SUMMARY OF ABBREVIATIONS:

F – female
M – male
d. – died
NN – anonymous, unknown
ND – no data
ca. – around
b. – born
So. – southern
N. – northern

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
A1	Austria, Burgenland	Güssing, Franciscan friary	coffin portrait	F	44	Aurora Katharina Formentini zu Talmein	d. 1653, date of creation: 1653	deceased in coffin, wearing ceremonial attire, jewellery, decorated cap, with cross and rosary in hands; coffin bottom covered with white cloth, red silk cushion under head; on cushion white rose, iris, lily of the valley, carnation, wood anemone (?), on the right and left side of the head green wreaths, on the right side of the body two tulips, by the feet a sprig of rosemary or juniper, wreath made of green twigs	Koltai 2002, 122-125; Buzási 2016, 175-200 Fig. 14
A2	Austria, Vienna	Vienna, St Michael's Church	burials in crypt underneath the church	ND	ND	ND	crypts used between 1560 and 1784	coffin linings made of wood shavings, rosemary springs laid at the side of the deceased, wreaths of natural plants	Ullermann 2005, 64-73; Rainer 2010, 41-47
A3	Austria, Vienna	Vienna, St Michael's Church, Maria-Candia Gruft	painted coffin	ND	ND	coffin no. 19	crypts used between 1560 and 1784	painted coffin, tulip on the shorter side	Rainer 2005b, 105
A4	Austria, Vienna	Vienna, St Michael's Church, Herrengruft	crypt burial	F	ND	Barbara von Schmid	d. 1740	linings made of wood shavings, paper flowers, cross, rosary	Rainer 2005a, 152-154
A5	Austria, Vienna	Vienna, St Michael's Church, Gruft der Spanischen Bruderschaft	crypt burial	F	ND	coffin 42	1765	a myrtle wreath in a wooden container with the inscription: "Brauth Kranz d: anno 1748 Mens: May: die 23"	Ullermann 2005, 67
A6	Austria, Vienna	Vienna, St Michael's Church	painted coffin	ND	ND	coffin 57	crypts used between 1560 and 1784	painted coffin, a skull wearing a flower crown on the shorter side	Rainer 2005d, 77-81
A7	Austria, Vienna	Vienna, St Michael's Church, Gruft der Spanischen Bruderschaft	crypt burial	ND	ND	coffin 64	17 th -18 th c.	on the skull, a wreath made of an iron hoop with rosemary springs, paper flowers and decorations made of thin sheet metal	Ullermann 2005, 66-67
A8	Austria, Vienna	Vienna, St Michael's Church	painted coffin	ND	ND	coffin 127	crypts used between 1560 and 1784	painted coffin – tulips, flowers, laurel-crowned skulls, a bunch of hay under each skull	Rainer 2005c, 34
A9	Austria, Vienna	Vienna, St Lawrence Church	burial	NN	child	NN	18 th c.	silver wire wreath	Streinz 1966/1970, quoted by: Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2015, 120
A10	Austria, Vienna	Schönbrunn, currently Albertina	deathbed portrait	F	5	Maria Anna von Habsburg-Lothringen	d. 5 February 1840	on cushion flowered shoots of pink and white roses, the deceased buried in the <i>Ferdinandsgruft</i> crypt, part of the complex of crypts of the Church of Our Lady of the Angels and the Capuchin monastery in Vienna	Kriehuber 1840

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
B1	Belgium, Flemish Region, Antwerp Province	Antwerp, St Mary's Cathedral	church burial	ND	ND	ND	16 th -18 th c.	grave crowns with silk leaves and flowers	Bungeneers 1987, 6-7; Williams 2016, 187
B2	Belgium, Flemish Region, Antwerp Province	Antwerp, St Paul's Church	crypt burials	ND	ND	NN	mid-16 th - late 18 th century	two children with grave crowns on their heads, the remains of at least 10 crowns, straw, ash and charcoal on the bottom of the coffins	Veckman 1997
B3	Belgium, Flemish Region, Antwerp Province	Antwerp, St Mary's Cathedral	crypt burials	ND	ND	NN	after 1478	7 grave crowns, remains of cereals and straw on the coffin bottoms	Veckman 1997
B4	Belgium, Flemish Region, Antwerp Province	Antwerp, St Paul's Church	crypt burials	ND	ND	NN	late 18 th century	straw, ash and charcoal on the bottom of the coffins	Veckman 1997
B5	Belgium, Flemish Region, Antwerp Province	Antwerp, St Paul's Church	crypt burials	ND	ND	NN	after 1636	remains of 9 grave crowns, most coffins contain linings of straw, ash tree shavings and charcoals	Veckman 1997
B6	Belgium, Flemish Region, Antwerp Province	Antwerp, St Paul's Church	crypt burials	ND	ND	NN	ND	remains of 7 burial crowns, straw and charcoal lining	Veckman 1997
B7	Belgium, Flemish Region, Antwerp Province	Antwerp, St Paul's Church	crypt burials	ND	ND	NN	after 1660	in the coffins remains of straw, ash and charcoal	Veckman 1997
B8	Belgium, Flemish Region, Antwerp Province	Antwerp, St Paul's Church	crypt burials	ND	ND	NN	after the 1 st half of the 16 th c.	at least 4 burials, straw remains on coffin bottoms	Veckman 1997
B9	Belgium, Flemish Region, East Flanders	Dendermonde, Collegiate Church of Our Lady	relics	F, M	ND	Saint Hilduardus, Saint Christiana	7 th -8 th c./late 13 th -early 14 th c.	boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) - addition from late 13 th -early 14 th c.	De Groote et al. 2011
B10	Belgium, Flemish Region, East Flanders	Aalst, Carmelite convent	burial in the western cloister	ND	ND	ND	modern era	fragments of textiles, wires, leaves, boxwood twigs (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) in the pelvic area	Williams 2016, 189; De Groote et al. 2011
B11	Belgium, Flemish Region, Limburg	Sint-Truiden, Museum De Mindere	deathbed portrait	M	76	Petrus Marchant	d. 11 November 1661, painting created: 1701-1800	man in a habit, with a cross in his folded hands, on a straw mat rolled up under his head	unknown author, 1701-1800, <i>Pater Marchant...</i>

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
B12	Belgium, Wallonia, Walloon Brabant	Nivelles, the cemetery at St Gertrude's and St Peter's churches	cemetery burials	NN	ND	NN	7 th -13 th c.	pollen: grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>), cereals (<i>Cerealia</i>), meadow weeds - <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i>), chamomile (<i>Matricaria</i>), ribwort (<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>), wood sorrel (<i>Rumex acetosa</i>), devil's-bit (<i>Succisa pratensis</i>), meadow clover (<i>Trifolium pratense</i>), white clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i>), arable field weeds - common corn-cockle (<i>Agrostemma githago</i>), cornflower (<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>), white laceflower (<i>Orlaya grandiflora</i>), in one of the burials (no. F19) a concentration of plant macro remains under the head of the deceased, from five burials (nos. F14, F19, F10 - 2 samples, F51, F164) samples were taken from the pelvic area which may reflect the content of the meals consumed - garden chervil (<i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i>), grapevine (<i>Vitis vinifera</i>)	Deforce 2015
B13	Belgium, Wallonia, Walloon Brabant	Nivelles, cemetery at St Mary's Church	cemetery burials	NN	ND	NN	10 th -15 th c.	pollen: grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>), cereals (<i>Cerealia</i>), grassland weeds - <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i>), chamomile (<i>Matricaria</i>), ribwort (<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>), wood sorrel (<i>Rumex acetosa</i>), devil's-bit (<i>Succisa pratensis</i>), meadow clover (<i>Trifolium pratense</i>), white clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i>), arable field weeds - common corn-cockle (<i>Agrostemma githago</i>), cornflower (<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>), white laceflower (<i>Orlaya grandiflora</i>), one burial (no. F154) was sampled from the pelvic area which may reflect the content of the meal consumed	Deforce 2015
C1	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	M	ND	Franz Laurids Skriver	ca. 1600	filling of coffin bottom: common hop - (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>), common chickweed (<i>Stellaria media</i>)	Karg 2001
C2	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	M	ND	Hans Andreas Nordborg	d. 4 April 1694	bouquets next to the body and on the corpse, 5 samples: 1) twigs without leaves, shavings, common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>), common mallow (<i>Malva silvestris</i>) - fruit, oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i>) - flowers and seeds, hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>) - seeds, 2) common oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i>) - flowers and seeds, 3) hyssop bouquet (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>), sow thistle (<i>Sonchus spec.</i>) - seed, 4) hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>) - flowers and seeds, common oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i>) - flowers, 5) shavings, common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>), barley (<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>) - seed, pea (<i>Pisum sativum</i> L.) - seed, rue (<i>Ruta graveolens</i> L.) - capsule and seed, juniper (<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>) - flower	Karg 2001
C3	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	F	NN	crypt 3, coffin 1	1600-1700	filling of coffin base without mattress: hop cones - (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>)	Karg 2001
C4	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	NN	infant	crypt 10, coffin 6	1700	coffin bottom filling without mattress: mainly common hop fruit, vetch (<i>Vicia</i> L.) seed	Karg 2001

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C5	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	NN	NN	crypt 9, coffin 4	early 1700	coffin bottom filling without mattress: mainly common hop shoots (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>), oat (<i>Avena sativa</i>) seeds	Karg 2001
C6	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	NN	NN	crypt 9, coffin 3	early 1700	bay laurel (<i>Laurus nobilis</i>) on the body	Karg 2001
C7	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	NN	infant	crypt 9, coffin 6	early 1700	filling the bottom of a coffin without a mattress: mainly common hop fruit (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>), corn marigold (<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i>) – seed, devil's-bit (<i>Succisa pratensis</i>) – seed, <i>Compositae</i> – small flower heads, corn spurry (<i>Spergula arvensis</i> L.) – seed, oats (<i>Avena sativa</i>) – seed, barley (<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>) – ear fragment, straw, leaves	Karg 2001
C8	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	M	adult	Jens Svendsen Bech	d. 9 February 1731	coffin lining: common hop fruit (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>)	Karg 2001
C9	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	M	adult	Johan Georg Hansen	d. 26 June 1760	coffin bottom lining: mostly common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>) – fruit, flower petals	Karg 2001
C10	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	ND	adult	crypt 9, coffin 1	ca. 1760	pillows and mattress filled with wood shavings, also common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>) – fruit, oats (<i>Avena sativa</i>) – seed, barley (<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>) – seed, corn-cockle (<i>Agrostemma githago</i> L.) – seed, a flower of the <i>Labiatae</i> family	Karg 2001
C11	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	NN	infant	crypt 10, coffin 5	after 1770	pillow filling: mostly common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>) – fruit, rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>)	Karg 2001
C12	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	F	9	Cicilia Marie Dahl	d. 24 March 1771	plant stems on the body, rosemary leaves (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>)	Karg 2001
C13	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	F	ND	Ann Belfour	d. 1 November 1793	filling of the bottom of the coffin without a mattress: presumably sawdust (bran?) on the bottom of the coffin and the remains of bouquets of flowers that lay next to the body and on the body: boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) – twigs, common rye (<i>Secale cereale</i>) – 2 seeds, corn-cockle (<i>Agrostemma githago</i> L.) – seed fragment, madwort (<i>Alyssum</i> L.)	Karg 2001
C14	Denmark, Capital Region	Helsingør, St Olaf Cathedral	crypt burial	F	ND	Anne Magdalene Ferslev	d. 2 August 1795	filling of the bottom of the coffin without a mattress: mainly common hop fruit – (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>) were placed under the body and in a layer of 10 cm above the body	Karg 2001

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C15	Denmark, Capital Region	Copenhagen	posthumous portrait	F	14	Sophia Charlotta Weigers	d. 1681	carinations in a vase	Stankiewicz 2015, 99
C16	Denmark, Capital Region	Copenhagen, Christianshavn-Prinsessegade, The Church of Our Saviour (Vor Frelzers Kirke)	burial	NN	child	NN	1640-1853	burial in coffin, bouquet at chest height: common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.), lemon balm (<i>Melissa officinalis</i> L.), field sowthistle (<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.), chickweed (<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.)	Moltsen 2000
C17	Denmark, Capital Region	Copenhagen, Christianshavn-Prinsessegade, The Church of Our Saviour (Vor Frelzers Kirke)	burial	NN	child	NN	1640-1853	burial in a coffin, under the head: chamomile (<i>Chamomilla recutita</i> (L.) Rauschert), fringed pink (<i>Dianthus superbus</i> L.), rush (<i>Juncus</i> sp.), water chickweed (Cf. <i>Myosoton aquaticum</i> (L.) Moench), rose petals, yarrow pollen (<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.)	Moltsen 2000
C18	Denmark, Capital Region	Copenhagen, Christianshavn-Prinsessegade, The Church of Our Saviour (Vor Frelzers Kirke)	burial	NN	child	NN	1640-1853	coffin lining under the body: chamomile (<i>Chamomilla recutita</i> L.), common bugloss (<i>Anchusa officinalis</i> L.), unspecified flower - rose?	Moltsen 2000
C19	Denmark, Capital Region	Copenhagen, Christianshavn-Prinsessegade, The Church of Our Saviour (Vor Frelzers Kirke)	burial	NN	adult	NN	1640-1853	burial in a coffin, bouquet at chest level: <i>Labiatae</i> , <i>Brassicaceae</i>	Moltsen 2000
C20	Denmark, Capital Region	Roskilde, Cathedral, Chapel of Christian IV	burial	M	2	Frederick Christian Oldenburg	d. 17 July 1627	pillow: rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>), lavender (<i>Lavandula</i>)	Østergård 1988, 217-245; Grupa 2005, 74-75
C21	Denmark, Capital Region	Roskilde, cathedral, Chapel of Christian IV	burial	F	4 months	Maria Catharina Oldenburg	d. 1 September 1628	pillow: rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>), lavender (<i>Lavandula</i>)	Østergård 1988, 217-245; Grupa 2005, 74-75
C22	Denmark, Region of Southern Denmark	Ribe, cathedral	church burial	M	ca. 69	Iver Munk, bishop of Ribe	d. 1539	wreath of laurel (<i>Laurus nobilis</i>) on the chest	Sanke 2012, 475-479
C23	Denmark, Region of Southern Denmark	Uth, church	family grave-stone	F	young girls	Margrete and Ellen Rosenkranz	ca. 1573	girls depicted on father's gravestone carrying apples in baskets	Uth Kirke 2010, 1068
C24	Denmark, Region Zealand	Næstved, Herlufsholm church	burial in a sarcophagus behind the altar	F	ca. 63	Birgitte Gøje	d. 26 July 1574	pillow filled with common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>)	Zöllner 1974, 196; Karg 2012; Ströbl and Vrick 2009, 316

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D1	Estonia, Harju County	Tallinn, church of St Nicholas, currently Art Museum	gravestone	M	adult	Johannes Ballivi	d. 1520	skeleton in an arcade, on a straw mat	Kurisoo 2013, 59 Fig. 57
E1	Finlandia, Kymenlaakso Region	li Hamina, church cemetery	cemetery burials	ND	ND	NN	1400-1600	raspberry (<i>Rubus idaeus</i>), quinoa (<i>Chenopodium album</i>), turnip (<i>Brassica rapa</i>), grass pollen (<i>Poaceae</i>), sedge (<i>Carex</i>), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i>), bellflower (<i>Campanula</i>), oat (<i>Avena</i> L.), rye (<i>Secale</i> L.)	Tranberg 2015
E2	Finland, Lapland	Keminmaa, St Michael's Church	crypt burial	NN	child	coffin 20, mummy 4	1689-19 th c.	mattress made of birch bark, linen bundles covered with cloth, fixed to the coffin at the edges with lacquer	Lipkin 2015, 216
E3	Finland, Lapland	Keminmaa, St Michael's Church	crypt burial	NN	child	mummy 2	1689-19 th c.	head decoration, on the right side of the head a steel wire coil - base of floral decoration	Lipkin 2015, 217
E4	Finland, Lapland	Keminmaa, St Michael's Church	crypt burial	F	1 day	child from Frostevius family	d. 1763	a bouquet of artificial flowers in the hands	Lipkin 2015, 219
E5	Finland, Lapland	Tornio, church	church burials	F, M	ND	NN	late 1600-1800	sawdust in several modern coffins, hay, straw, tree bark, spruce twigs as a body cover or filling of the coffin bottom	Tranberg 2015
E6	Finland, North Ostrobothnia	Oulu, cathedral	crypt burials	ND	ND	NN	1600-1700	filling of coffin bottom: hay, moss, in one of the burials a pillow: birch branches (<i>Betula</i>), alder branches (<i>Alnus</i>)	Tranberg 2015
E7	Finland, North Ostrobothnia	Hailuoto, church cemetery	cemetery burial	ND	ND	NN	18 th c.	body wrapped in birch bark (<i>Betula</i>)	Tranberg 2015
E8	Finland, North Ostrobothnia	Hailuoto, church cemetery	cemetery burial	ND	ND	NN	1600-1700	under the head a bouquet (or cushion) of buttercups (<i>Ranunculus</i>), clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i>) and sedge (<i>Carex</i>)	Tranberg 2015
E9	Finland, North Ostrobothnia	Hailuoto, church cemetery	cemetery burials	ND	ND	NN	1600-1700	reed lining, birch twig (<i>Betula</i>) lining	Tranberg 2015
E10	Finland, North Ostrobothnia	Kempele, church	crypt burials	ND	ND	NN	1600-1700	bodies covered with spruce twigs (<i>Picea</i>)	Tranberg 2015
E11	Finland, Uusimaa	Espoo, church	burial	ND	ND	NN	modern era	bouquet of bilberry (<i>Vaccinium</i>), lingonberry (<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>) or heather (<i>Calluna</i>) branches	Tranberg 2015
F1	France, Brittany	Quimper, Saint-Corentin church	church burial	NN	0-2 months	coffin T.52	13 th c./ dendro-chronological date from the inside of the coffin 1286 A.D.	a body in a coffin, wrapped in a shroud of leather, blades of grass scattered around the skull - a pillow?	Dietrich and Gallien 2015

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F2	France, Brittany	Quimper, Saint-Corentin church	church burial	NN	1 year 6 months	coffin T.69	13 th c./ dendro-chronological date impossible for beech	body in a coffin, wrapped in a shroud of leather, blades of grass scattered around the skull – a pillow?	Dietrich and Gallien 2015
F3	France, Brittany	Rennes, Jesuit Tous-saints Church	church burial	M	over 40	Louys de Bruslon de Plessis	d. 1 November 1661	embalmed body, filled with vegetable matter, placed in a shroud tied with a thick cord and enclosed in a lead coffin	Colleter et al. 2016; Colleter (éd.) 2017
F4	France, Centre-Val de Loire	Angers, St Maurice cathedral	church burial	M	29/30	Nicolas Gellent, bishop of Angers	d. 1291	tin chalice with traces of wine and paten with bread remnants deposited on it on the chest	Sanke 2012, 351
F5	France, Centre-Val de Loire	Laval, Vieux-Chateau crypt	crypt burial	F	54, b. 1565	Anne d'Alègre	d. 1619	lead sarcophagus, skull, body and bottom of the coffin filled with organic matter, 7 samples from: – skull – body – under the right clavicle, location of the heart, interior of the chest, abdominal area, – ‘pillow’ located under the arms, – ‘pillow’ between the thighs; samples for palynological examination were taken from: – the upper part of the chest under the clavicle, – the area between the thorax and the abdomen, – abdominal cavity, – lower abdomen, – the coffin filling in the thigh area; contain more than 90% herbaceous pollen, with a marked overrepresentation of mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i>) and <i>Lamiaceae</i> – perhaps mint (<i>Mentha</i> sp.), thyme (<i>Thymus</i> sp.) or oregano (<i>Origanum</i>); seeds and flowers of the following plants have been identified in the burial: umbelliferous (<i>Apiaceae</i>), anise (<i>Pimpinella anisum</i>) or burnet-saxifrage (<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>), <i>Asteraceae</i>, autumn hawkbit (<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i> L. / <i>nudicaulis</i>), smooth cat's ear (<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i> L.), teasel family (<i>Dipsacaceae</i> Juss.), plume thistle (<i>Cirsium</i> Mill.), carnation (<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>), chickweed (<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.), campion (<i>Silene</i> L.), thyme-leaf sandwort (<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> L.), cypress (<i>Cupressaceae</i>), common juniper (<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.), prickly juniper (<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i> L.), sedges (<i>Cyperaceae</i> Juss.), bulrush (<i>Scirpus</i> L.), rush (<i>Juncaceae</i> Juss.), common rush (<i>Juncus</i> L.), <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i> Lindl.), common thyme (<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L.), creeping thyme (<i>Thymus serpyllum</i> L.), oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i>), the genus bugleweed (<i>Ajuga</i> sp.), genus mint (<i>Mentha</i> sp.), meadowgrass (<i>Poaceae</i>), millet (<i>Panicum miliaceum</i> L.), fescue (<i>Festuca</i> L.), madder (<i>Rubiaceae</i>), marsh bedstraw (<i>Galium palustre</i> L.)	Marguerie 1992; Ruas 1992

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F6	France, Centre-Val de Loire	Épernon, St Peters Church, crypt	crypt burial - ossuary	ND	ND	skull	after 1662, ossuary created in 1760	in the skull a mixture of plant macrofossils and entomofauna - pollen: oak (<i>Quercus robur</i>), alder (<i>Alnus</i>), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>), cereals (<i>Cerealia</i>), crucifers (<i>Brassicaceae</i>)	Corbinea 2014, 279-303
F7	France, Centre-Val de Loire	Épernon, St Peters Church, crypt	crypt burial - ossuary	ND	ND	skull	after 1662, ossuary created in 1760	in the skull a mixture of plant macrofossils and entomofauna - pollen: oak (<i>Quercus robur</i>), alder (<i>Alnus</i>), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>), cereals (<i>Cerealia</i>), crucifers (<i>Brassicaceae</i>)	Corbinea 2014, 279-303
F8	France, Centre-Val de Loire	Épernon, St Peters Church, crypt	crypt burial - ossuary	ND	ND	skull 17.01-17.05	after 1662, ossuary created in 1760	beige-coloured powdery deposit in the face - pollen: oak (<i>Quercus robur</i>), alder (<i>Alnus</i>), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>), cereals (<i>Cerealia</i>), hazel (<i>Corylus</i>), pine (<i>Pinus</i>), hemp or hop (<i>Cannabis/Humulus</i>), ribwort plantain (<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>)	Corbinea 2014, 279-303
F9	France, Centre-Val de Loire	Épernon, St Peters Church, crypt	crypt burial - ossuary	ND	ND	skull 17.02-17.03	after 1662, ossuary created in 1760	beige-coloured powdery deposit in the face - pollen: oak (<i>Quercus robur</i>), alder (<i>Alnus</i>), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>), cereals (<i>Cerealia</i>), hazel (<i>Corylus</i>), pine (<i>Pinus</i>), hemp or hop (<i>Cannabis/Humulus</i>), ribwort plantain (<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>)	Corbinea 2014, 279-303
F10	France, Centre-Val de Loire	Épernon, St Peters Church, crypt	crypt burial - ossuary	ND	ND	skull 17.04	after 1662, ossuary created in 1760	brown deposit in the skull calotte - pollen: oak (<i>Quercus robur</i>), alder (<i>Alnus</i>), birch (<i>Betula</i>), myrtle (<i>Myrtus</i>), Labiatae (<i>Lamiaceae</i>), false applemint (<i>Mentha rotundifolia</i>), <i>Brassicaceae</i> , grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>), cereals (<i>Cerealia</i>), ribwort plantain (<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>)	Corbinea 2014, 279-303
F11	France, Grand Est	Belval (department Vosges), monastery, currently Musée Lorrain in Nancy	effigy	M	adult	Hugues I, count of Vaudemont with his wife Aigeline	12 th c.	bearded man in pilgrim's attire, with pilgrim's staff, embraced by his wife	Florek 2013
F12	France, Île-de-France	Paris, Notre-Dame cathedral	church burial	ND	ND	ND	14 th c.	lead coffin, preserved textile and organic material, hair and plant remains (boxwood?)	Bensine 2022; Polge 2022
F13	France, Île-de-France	Paris, Saint-Maurice, Val-de-Marne (formerly Charenton-Saint-Maurice), cemetery adjacent to a former Protestant church	cemetery burial	M	18	Thomas Craven	d. 20 November 1636	body embalmed, deposited in the ground in a lead sarcophagus, wrapped in cloth and tied with string, the inside of the body was filled with plant matter, between the feet a bouquet of long-stemmed plants, the filling of the body - mainly pollen from mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i> sp.) and plants of the <i>Labiatae</i> family	Hadjouis and Corbinea 2008; Hadjouis <i>et al.</i> 2009

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F14	France, Normandy	Flers, Saint Germain church	church burial	M	68	Philippe René de la Motte Ango	buried 15 April 1737	in a lead coffin, the following were used to embalm the body: common juniper (<i>Juniperus communis</i>) or prickly juniper (<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>) – berries, seeds, rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>) – leaf fragments, common oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i>) – calyx, fennel (<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>) – schizocarp, cloves (<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>) – fragments	Corbinea <i>et al.</i> 2018, 162-164
F15	France, Occitania	Saint-Bertrand-de-Comminges, cathedral	church burial	ND	NN	NN	between 1291 and 1327	wooden staff with metal fittings laid across the body, pilgrim's shell	Sanke 2012, 476
G1	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Holland	Zwolle, currently Amsterdam	coffin portrait	F	2,5 months	Catherina ter Borch, daughter of painter Gerard ter Borch	d. 26 June 1633	girl in a coffin, holding a rosemary sprig in her right hand	Morel 2003, 27 Fig. 20
G2	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Brabant	Breda, Church of the Blessed Virgin Mary, crypt on the north side of the nave	burial	M	53	Engelbert II van Nassau	d. 31 May 1504	seeds of a plant from the hedge parsley genus (<i>Torilis</i>), bay leaf (<i>Laurus nobilis</i>), cereal pollen (<i>Cerealia</i>)	Haaster and Vermeeren 1999; Vermeeren and Haaster 2002
G3	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Brabant	Breda, Church of the Blessed Virgin Mary, crypt on the north side of the nave	burial	M	61-64	Jan IV van Nassau (1410-1475), son of Engelbert I	1475	linen shroud remains, the coffin lining resembles straw, in the filling seeds of a plant of the hedge parsley genus (<i>Torilis</i>), caraway seeds (<i>Carum carvi</i>) or cumin (cf. <i>Cuminum cyminum</i>)	Haaster and Vermeeren 1999; Maat <i>et al.</i> 1997, 2501-2513; Vermeeren and Haaster 2002; Maat 2013, 53-62
G4	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Brabant	Breda, Church of the Blessed Virgin Mary, crypt on the north side of the nave	burial	F	51	Cimburga van Baden (1450-1501), wife of Engelbert II	1501	lead coffin, embalmed body, face and head covered with a headscarf, rye (<i>Secale cereale</i>) – perhaps remnants of straw from pillow or mattress, bundles of cotton wool (<i>Gossypium arboreum/herbaceum</i>) – filling of torso and head, coriander seeds (<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>) scattered among the cotton remains, flax (<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>) – fibres, a bunch of flax with coriander seeds and unidentified flower placed in a linen pouch, pollen: mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i>), anise (<i>Pimpinella anisum</i>), touch-me-not balsam (<i>Impatiens noli-tangere</i>), chervil (<i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i>), wild bishop (<i>Bifora radians</i>), myrtle (<i>Myrtus communis</i>), cloves (<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>), myrrh	Haaster and Vermeeren 1999; Maat <i>et al.</i> 1997, 2501-2513; Vermeeren and Haaster 2002; Maat 2013, 53-62

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G5	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Brabant	Breda, Church of the Blessed Virgin Mary, crypt on the north side of the nave	burial	F	79	Maria van Loon (1425-1502), wife of John IV	1502	remains of the organic filling of the coffin, cypress cone scales (<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>), seeds of a hedge parsley genus plant (<i>Torilis</i>), a blade of grass (<i>Poaceae</i>) – perhaps the remains of hay from a pillow or mattress, burclove – fruit, probably the species California burclove (<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>), coriander (<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>) – seeds, marjoram or oregano (<i>Origanum majorana/officialis</i>) – leaf fragments, rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>) – large number of leaves and a few seeds (bedding or cushion), thyme (<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>) – leaves, fennel (<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>)	Haaster and Vermeeren 1999; Maat <i>et al.</i> 1997, 2501-2513; Vermeeren and Haaster 2002; Maat 2013, 53-62
G6	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Brabant	Breda, Church of the Blessed Virgin Mary, crypt on the north side of the nave	burial	F	34-37	Francesca of Savoy (1480/86-1511), first wife of Henry III	1511	shroud remains, straw coffin lining, traces of embalming, face filled with wool, coriander (<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>) – seeds	Haaster and Vermeeren 1999; Maat <i>et al.</i> 1997, 2501-2513; Maat 2013, 53-62
G7	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Brabant	Oosterhout, the cemetery at the southern entrance to St John's Basilica	cemetery burials	ND	ND	ND	15 th -16 th c.	16 graves containing wire four-petalled flowers measuring 2.5 x 2.5 cm, copper wreaths with fragments of boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), younger burials contained fabric	Williams 2016, 187
G8	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Brabant	Oosterhout, St John's Basilica	cemetery burials	ND	ND	ND	17 th -19 th c.	on the skulls, fragments of copper wire wreaths combined with boxwood leaves (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>)	Williams 2016, 187
G9	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Brabant	Oosterhout, St John's Basilica	cemetery burials	ND	ND	ND	17 th -19 th c.	on skulls fragments of copper wire wreaths combined with textile fragments	Williams 2016, 187
G10	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Brabant	Stratum, church cemetery	burial	F	ND	ND	1879	coffin filling – straw	Arts 2017, 241-252
G11	Kingdom of the Netherlands, Gelderland	Didam, church of St Mary	cemetery burial	F	young girl	ND	ND	crown on head and in hand, made of artificial flowers, leaves from flat twisted copper wire, iron wire, glass beads, fabric, paper and sequins, perhaps the fabric comes from a cap	Williams 2016, 189
G12	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Holland	Haarlem, cemetery at the House of Beguines	cemetery burials	ND	ND	ND	15 th c.	22 skeletons with discolouration of skulls, around skull rosemary leaves (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>), on skull of an adult female – copper wire with flower-shaped decoration and rosemary leaves (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>)	Williams 2016, 189
G13	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Holland	Haarlem, cemetery at Nieuwe Kerk	cemetery burials	ND	ND	ND	ca. 1650-1707	skeletons with discolouration of skulls, rosemary leaves (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>)	Williams 2016, 190

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G14	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Holland	Alkmaar (?) (currently Rubenshuis in Antwerp)	deathbed portrait	M	child	NN	1658	portrait of a boy on his deathbed, with a branch with a rose bud in his left hand and a sprig of laurel in his right hand	van den Berg 1658 Fig. 8
G15	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Holland	Alkmaar, Grote Kerk	church burial	NN	child	burial 220	1750-1830	concentration of plant remains at chest level - violet (<i>Viola</i> L.), saltbush (<i>Atriplex</i> L.), agrimony (<i>Agrimonia</i> L.) – bouquet remains?	Bitter 2002, 258, 301
G16	Kingdom of the Netherlands, North Holland	Alkmaar, Grote Kerk	church burial	NN	7	burial 451	1750-1831	concentration of plant remains at chest level - violet (<i>Viola</i> L.), saltbush (<i>Atriplex</i> L.), agrimony (<i>Agrimonia</i> L.) – bouquet remains?	Bitter 2002, 258, 306
G17	Kingdom of the Netherlands, Overijssel	Groningen Museum, formerly Stedelijk Museum in Zwolle	posthumous portrait	ND	ND	NN	1654	child on a catafalque, on a cushion, wearing a bonnet and a shirt tied at the neck, with a star motif and an inscription of green rosemary sprigs, a sprig of rosemary in hands, on the head a green boxwood wreath with white flowers	de Stomme 1654 Fig. 21
G18	Kingdom of the Netherlands, Overijssel	Oldenzaal, basilica of St Plechelmus	cemetery burials	F, M	ND	ND	modern era	127 wreaths excavated in the cemetery, two were found to contain boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) leaves, three in burials of adult men, six of adult women, six of children and one of young man	Williams 2016, 187
G19	Kingdom of the Netherlands, South Holland	Dordrecht, Dordrecht Museum	deathbed portrait	ND	infant	Elisabeth, daughter of Jacobus Costerus and Cornelia Jans	1621	a girl, deceased at birth, shown in a portrait with her siblings, wearing a rosemary wreath on her head, sprigs of rosemary and boxwood around her body on the bedding	anonymous, 1621, <i>The Children...</i>
G20	Kingdom of the Netherlands, South Holland	Gouda, Museum	deathbed portrait	ND	child	NN	ca. 1645	portrait of a child in bed, on a bundle of straw, covered with a white sheet	Helst, ca. 1645 Fig. 55
G21	Kingdom of the Netherlands, South Holland	The Hague, Maurits-huis	deathbed portrait	ND	ND	child of the Honigh family	1675-1700	child shown on a bed, on a bed of straw covered with a white sheet	anonymous, 1675-1700, <i>A Child of the Honigh Family</i> Fig. 56
G22	Kingdom of the Netherlands, South Holland	Leiden (currently Rijksmuseum Amsterdam)	allegorical deathbed portrait	M	51	Dirk van Bronkhorst (formerly as Wilhelm I of Orange)	d. 10 July 1584 in Delft	man on a bed, with a laurel wreath on his head, his right hand on Leiden's coat of arms on his chest, a breath coming out of his mouth with the phrase "Houd Het Myn Leiden"	anonymous, 1574-1599, <i>Dirk van Bronkhorst...</i>
H1	Germany, Baden-Württemberg	Bretten, monastery church	gravestone	F	4	NN	d. 1629	two vases on both sides of the arcade	Stankiewicz 2015, 100-101
H2	Germany, Baden-Württemberg	Crailsheim, St John's church	burial	F	ca. 70	grave 49	mid-May – mid-June, 15 th -16 th c.	the body rested on pine shavings, under the head bundles of flowering plants overlaid with silk cloth, the following were identified: pepper-mint (<i>Mentha piperita</i>), common broom (<i>Sarothamnus scoparius</i>), black medick (<i>Medicago lupulina</i>), common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>)	Mechler, Czarnetzi 1993

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H3	Germany, Baden-Württemberg	Heidelberg, Sächsische Landesbibliothek – Staats- und Universitätsbibliothek Dresden	coffin portrait	M	49	John Casimir Wittelsbach	d. 16 January 1592	portrait in a coffin, hands crossed on the abdomen, beneath them an estoc, an orb (insignia) and a miniature bouquet of artificial flowers	Snesman 1592 Fig. 32
H4	Germany, Baden-Württemberg	Stuttgart, Lutheran church	portrait on catafalque	F, M	7 years and less than 1 year	Dorothea Amalia and Carl Christoph von Württemberg	d. 27 March 1650 d. 2 June 1650	Dorothea crowned by an angel, a second angel blessing by touching a palm branch to the left hand of the girl, in the hands folded on the abdomen a bouquet of myrtle or rosemary, on the catafalque and pillow around the body unevenly distributed cut plants – tulips, roses, wild roses, carnations, anemones, rosemary sprigs, Carl Christoph crowned by an angel, another angel blesses the deceased by touching his left hand with a palm branch, in his hands folded on the abdomen a cross made of artificial and natural plants, around the body on the cloth and the cushion cut plants – roses, tulips, anemones, carnations, rosemary sprigs	Knöhl 2009, 257
H5	Germany, Baden-Württemberg	Stuttgart Württembergisches Landesmuseum	portrait on catafalque	F	60	Anna Johanna von Württemberg	d. 5 March 1679 in Neuenstadt am Kocher, buried in the city church	the woman lies on a cushion, wearing a wreath on her head of green leaves interwoven with white beads, in her hands folded over her abdomen a cross of green twigs with white beads, along her dress, to the right and left are pinned bouquets of rosemary tied with red ribbons, pink rose flowers around her body, above the deceased is a figure with a golden crown in hand, in the upper right corner the heavens open	Neumann (Hrsg.) 2007, 208 Fig. 33
H6	Germany, Baden-Württemberg	Stuttgart, Württembergisches Landesmuseum	portrait on catafalque	F	66	Antonia von Württemberg	d. 1 October 1679, buried in the collegiate church, heart buried in church in Bad Teinach-Zavelstein	the woman lies in a black coffin on a cushion of patterned fabric; on her head is a green wreath interspersed with red carnations and small white flowers; beside her head is an orange blossom; a similar wreath is placed on her robe at foot level; on her abdomen, under her folded hands, is a floral decoration; around her body are many flowers – narcissi, daffodils, hyacinths, crocuses, irises, etc, above the body an open sky with putti, between the clouds the inscription "E.L." in medallion	Neumann (Hrsg.) 2007, 209 Fig. 19
H7	Germany, Baden-Württemberg	Stuttgart, Württembergisches Landesmuseum	portrait on catafalque	F	59	Maria Dorothea Sophia von Oettingen-Oettingen	d. 29 June 1698, buried in Stiftskirche, Stuttgart	a woman lies on a catafalque covered with black cloth, on a black-coloured cushion, under her hands folded over her stomach a rosemary cross decorated with white pearls (beads?)	anonymous, 1698, <i>Maria Dorothea Sophia...</i>

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H8	Germany, Baden-Württemberg	Tübingen, St George Church	burial	M	14	Wilhelm Ernst von Waldeck	d. 16 October 1598	'sphaera' – a spherical form made of metal hoops wrapped with boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) branches, with a crucifix, a green wreath of wires imitating plants on the head, when the coffin was closed both decorations were placed on the lid	Knöll 2009, 250-252
H9	Germany, Bavaria	Ansbach (currently The Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge)	coffin portrait	M	64	George Friedrich Hohenzollern	d. 25 April 1603	the deceased in an open coffin, in parade dress and with weapons, around the coffin on the floor cut flowers – roses, carnations, lily of the valley, wood anemones	Kilian 1603
H10	Germany, Bavaria	Bad Windsheim, Spitalkirche	burial under the church floor	M	5	Heinrich? von Reitzenstein	d. 1632	silk cushion cover?, coffin decoration – bouquets of boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), silk flowers, rosemary sprigs (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>), combined with gold-framed oak galls and metal foil; around the coffin a large number of bouquets of boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) with partly gilded leaves, with strips of noble metal and sequins (<i>Pailletten</i>)	Steeger 2003, 28
H11	Germany, Bavaria	Bad Windsheim, Spitalkirche	crypt burial under the church floor	F	1 year and 2 weeks	Eva Rosina von Reitzenstein	d. 26 August 1633	sprigs of rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>) with gilded oak galls, a bouquet in a metal cover placed on the chest on the right side, a sepulchral crown on the head, a layer of herbs on the bottom of the coffin	Steeger 2003, 28-32
H12	Germany, Bavaria	Bad Windsheim, Spitalkirche	burial under the church floor	F	16	Maria Barbara von Reitzenstein	d. 6 September 1634	remains of the coffin decoration – probably in the form of two wreaths; a bouquet composed of boxwood twigs (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) with partly gilded leaves, metal ornaments (<i>Flitter</i>) on a thin wire, rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>); hairstyle – braids interwoven with a ribbon pinned to the head, in which bouquets of flowers were placed	Steeger 2003, 30
H13	Germany, Bavaria	Bad Windsheim, Spitalkirche	burial under the church floor	M	adult	Johann Christian von Reitzenstein	d. 28 September 1634	under the right hand, folded at chest height, are fragments of a prayer book and a bouquet – made of boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) with partly gilded leaves, metal foil and metal ornaments (<i>Flitter</i>)	Steeger 2003, 31
H14	Germany, Bavaria	Himmelkron, non-astery	sarcophagus effigy	M	41	Otto III. von Weimar-Orlamünde	d. in June 1285	man in a diadem with rosettes on his head	anonymous, after 1285, Grabstein des Grafen Otto III...
H15	Germany, Bavaria	Munich	portrait on catafalque	F	54	Maria Anna Karoline Josepha Dominika von Bayern	d. 9 October 1750, buried in Munich Cathedral	woman in nun's dress, wearing a wreath on her head, with a bouquet in her left hand and a cross in her right, placed on her abdomen	Neumann (Hrsg.) 2007, 157; Cassitti 2018, 95

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H16	Germany, Bavaria	Sayn near Koblenz, currently Nuremberg, Germanisches Nationalmuseum	tomb sculpture	M	adult	Count Heinrich III. von Sayn, b. ca. 1193 with daughter?	ca. 1247/48	a man wearing a diadem, standing under a canopy, beside him a girl with a lemon or pomegranate in her hand, originally holding a sprig of rosemary in the other, which the man is grasping with his right hand	Neurath-Sippel 2011 Fig. 89
H17	Germany, Bavaria	Nuremberg, Germanisches Nationalmuseum	portrait on catafalque	M	70	Bartholomäus II. Viatis	1644	a man on a catafalque, lying on a white canvas and white cushion, wearing a black robe, in his right hand he holds an orange branch, in his left hand an orange fruit	Neurath-Sippel 2011 Fig. 89
H18	Germany, ND	private collection	miniature of a coffin	M	51	Tobias Peller von Schoppershof	1650	on a white cushion, a man in a black outfit trimmed with white and gold ribbon and with a white and gold collar, in his left hand a white scarf and an orange fruit	Neurath-Sippel 2011
H19	Germany, Bavaria	Wirsberg, parish church of St John	gravestone	M	2	Johannes Alexander der Thürming	d. 1660	the boy holds a rose in his hand, the other hand points to the flower	Stankiewicz 2015, 99
H20	Germany, Bavaria	Wunsiedel, Lutheran church	gravestone	ND	ND	ND	ND	two flower vases on either side of the arcade	Stankiewicz 2015, 101
H21	Germany, Bavaria	Wunsiedel, Lutheran church	gravestone	F	child	NN	1639-1649	an outline of a tombstone showing a girl wearing a grave crown consisting of rosemary, glass beads fixed on a wire and a band, in her right hand a bouquet of flowers	Singer 1982, 7, il. 8, quoted by: Seib 2007, 142
H22	Germany, Bavaria	Würzburg, former Lutheran church in Kitzingen, Mainfränkisches Museum	gravestone	F	23	Kunigunde Hojos	d. 1557	a woman wearing a wreath on her head	Neumann (Hrsg.) 2007, 206; Seib 2007, 138
H23	Germany, Brandenburg	Berlin, parish church in Berlin-Mitte	crypt burials	F, M	adults, children	NN	early 18 th century – last third of 19 th century	coffin linings of wood shavings and wood waste, cushions filled with common hop, less often with wood shavings, conifer leaves, straw; bundles of plants, twigs on or around the body, infructescences of shrubs, parts of field flowers, mosses and cereals, in two coffins common clubmoss (<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>)	Wittkopp 2002
H24	Germany, Brandenburg	Berlin, parish church	burial	M	adult	NN	early 18 th century – last third of 19 th century	a laurel wreath (<i>Laurus nobilis</i>) on a cushion near the head of the deceased	Lippok 2007, cat. 11/12
H25	Germany, Brandenburg	Berlin, parish church	burial	NN	adult	coffin 1/55	early 18 th century – last third of 19 th century	seagrass coffin lining (<i>Zostera maritima</i>)	Wittkopp 2015

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H26	Germany, Brandenburg	Berlin, parish church	burial	NN	child	coffin 3/22	early 18 th century – last third of 19 th century	filling of coffin bottom with fabric-covered plants, cushion filled with sea grass (<i>Zostera maritima</i>)	Wittkopp 2015
H27	Germany, Brandenburg	Berlin, parish church	burial	NN	child	coffin 3/31	early 18 th century – last third of 19 th century	common clubmoss (<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>)	Wittkopp 2015
H28	Germany, Brandenburg	Berlin, parish church	burial	NN	child	NN	early 18 th century – last third of 19 th century	juniper (<i>Juniperus</i> L.)	Wittkopp 2015
H29	Germany, Brandenburg	Berlin, parish church	burial	NN	child	NN	early 18 th century – last third of 19 th century	wreath or diadem – springy turf-moss (<i>Rhytidiadelphus squarrosus</i>) attached to a hoop made of wood	Lippok 2007, 260, 2009, cat. 11/12; Wittkopp 2015
H30	Germany, Brandenburg	Berlin, parish church	crypt burial	M	ND	Lorenz Christoph Schneider, coffin 6/9	1715	furnishings in the form of an unidentified plant (?), wood chip lining, cushion (?) filling of wood chips, wood dowels and leaves, chestnut (<i>Aesculus</i> L.) fruit in the lining	Krebs 2002, 48-49
H31	Germany, Brandenburg	Berlin, Schlossplatz, former church cemetery	burial	ND	ND	grave 622	ca. 1600 – mid-18 th c.	pumpkin seeds (<i>Cucurbita</i> L.), partly gilded, gilded boxwood leaves (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) – parts of a grave wreath	Lippok 2015, 85-86
H32	Germany, Brandenburg	Berlin, Schlossplatz, former church cemetery	burial	ND	ND	grave 642	ca. 1600 – mid-18 th c.	pumpkin seeds (<i>Cucurbita</i> L.) woven into wire products (<i>leonische Drahte</i>)	Lippok 2015, 85-86
H33	Germany, Brandenburg	Berlin, Cathedral of St Hedwig, cemetery	burials	F, M	adults, children	NN	18 th , 19 th c.	remains of 22 grave crowns in burials, coffin linings of wood shavings	Escher et al. 2011, 106-107
H34	Germany, Brandenburg	Berlin, former St Peter's Church	cemetery burial	ND	child	ND	ca. 1500	pumpkin seeds (<i>Cucurbita</i> L.) woven into wire products (<i>leonische Drahte</i>)	Lippok 2015, 86
H35	Germany, Brandenburg	Bad Freienwalde, St Nicholas Town Parish Church	coffin portrait	M	9	Caspar von Uchtenhagen	d. 8 July 1603	on the body arranged rosebuds and rosemary or myrtle twigs, on the head a wreath of leaves and small pink flowers – probably rosemary, in the right hand a rose	Stankiewicz 2015, 104; Schuchard 2007, 241 Fig. 4
H36	Germany, Brandenburg	Brandenburg an der Havel, cathedral, Schlabbrendorffschen Gruft	burial	F	52-56, b. between 1649 and 1653	Ursula von Schlabbrendorff	buried 4 June 1705	cap – an attribute of a married woman, a cushion filled with hay	Diane 2005, 101-104; Jungklaus 2005, 105-109; Krebs 2005, 81-87; Ströbl 2005, 88-93; Wittkopp 2005, 94-100, 2015, 60-61

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
H37	Germany, Brandenburg	Brandenburg an der Havel, cathedral, Schlabrendorffschen Gruft	burial	F	5,5 months, b. 20 March 1707	girl from von Oppen family	d. 5 September 1707, buried 8 September 1707	the coffin is filled with white linen, two pillows – under the head and near the feet, decorated with silk ribbons, wreaths and white artificial flowers; a wreath of iron wires, placed on the cap, decorated with plants – common myrtle (<i>Myrtus communis</i> L.), inside the coffin, artificial flowers and bouquets of natural plants, bouquet of unspecified flowers, myrtle (<i>Myrtus communis</i> L.), twigs and fruit of unspecified citrus trees, cap of green colour, trimmed with lace with floral motifs	Diane 2005, 101-104; Jungklaus 2005, 105-109; Krebs 2005, 81-87; Ströbl 2005, 88-93; Wittkopp 2005, 94-100, 2015, 60-61
H38	Germany, Brandenburg	Brandenburg an der Havel, cathedral, Schlabrendorffschen Gruft	burial	M	89, b. 11 October 1698	Hans Friedrich von Rochow	d. 29 November 1787	man in uniform, cushion filling – common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.), around the feet a wreath of bay laurel (<i>Laurus nobilis</i> L.)	Diane 2005, 101-104; Jungklaus 2005, 105-109; Krebs 2005, 81-87; Ströbl 2005, 88-93; Wittkopp 2005, 94-100, 2015, 60-61
H39	Germany, Brandenburg	Brandenburg an der Havel, cathedral, Schlabrendorffschen Gruft	burial	F	11	Karoline Louise Adolphine Frein von Danckelmann	d. 26 April 1794	bouquet on chest, on the left – common myrtle (<i>Myrtus communis</i> L.) and unspecified flowering plant	Diane 2005, 101-104; Jungklaus 2005, 105-109; Krebs 2005, 81-87; Ströbl 2005, 88-93; Wittkopp 2005, 94-100, 2015, 60-61
H40	Germany, Brandenburg	Brandenburg an der Havel, cathedral, Schlabrendorffschen Gruft	burial	F	40, b. 16 May 1793	Charlotte Karoline Wilhelmine von Schlabrendorff	d. 25 May 1833 in Potsdam, buried 26 May 1833	a bundle of brushwood between the legs	Diane 2005, 101-104; Jungklaus 2005, 105-109; Krebs 2005, 81-87; Ströbl 2005, 88-93; Wittkopp 2005, 94-100, 2015, 60-61
H41	Germany, Brandenburg	Brandenburg an der Havel, cathedral, Schlabrendorffschen Gruft	burial	F	72, b. 31 December 1763	Karoline Friederike Wilhelmine von Schlabrendorff, maiden name Ehrenberg	d. 29 January 1835	cap – an attribute of a married woman, a bouquet of bitter orange leaves (<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L.), sweet orange leaves and fruit (<i>Citrus sinensis</i> (L.) Osbeck), oak leaves (<i>Quercus</i> sp.), inflorescences of globe amaranth (<i>Gomphrena globosa</i> L.), a sprig of myrtle (<i>Myrtus</i> L.) or olive (<i>Olea</i> L.)	Diane 2005, 101-104; Jungklaus 2005, 105-109; Krebs 2005, 81-87; Ströbl 2005, 88-93; Wittkopp 2005, 94-100, 60-61

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H42	Germany, Brandenburg	Illmersdorf, church	crypt burial	M	52	Caspar Ernst von Normann	d. 1748	thick linen cloth on the bottom of the coffin, on which wood shavings are placed and covered with damask cloth, the body in the coffin was covered with a layer of shavings	von Scheven 2012, 87
H43	Germany, Brandenburg	Illmersdorf, church	crypt burial	M	72	Wilhelm Erdmann von Normann	d. 1806	the deceased deposited on a padding of shavings covered with a white cloth which was nailed to the walls of the coffin	von Scheven 2012, 95
H44	Germany, Brandenburg	Illmersdorf, church	crypt burial	F	81	Caroline Louise von Schönberg	d. 1821	rests on a padding of wood shavings, covered with white linen over which a silk fabric has been placed	von Scheven 2012, 97-98
H45	Germany, Brandenburg	Neuruppin, St Nicholas Church	burial	ND	ND	ND	16 th -19 th c.	the wreath contained conifer twigs	Lippok 2009, 29-30, cat. 79
H46	Germany, Brandenburg	Prenzlau, Dominican monastery, cemetery	burial	NN	child	NN	16 th -18 th c.	next to the head, a pouch containing chestnuts (<i>Aesculus</i> L.)	Stankiewicz 2015, 101
H47	Germany, Brandenburg	Prenzlau, Dominican monastery	burial	NN	child	NN	16 th -18 th c.	near the head a fragment of a boxwood twig (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>)	Ungerath, <i>Siedlungsbefunde und Bestattungen...</i>
H48	Germany, Brandenburg	Prenzlau, Dominican monastery	burial	F	adult	NN	16 th -18 th c.	four bouquets – in folded hands, on the chest, on the knees and on the chest on the right side, the stems of the plants were wrapped with a thin red ribbon and braided with copper wire, on which juniper berries (<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.) were strung	Ungerath 2002
H49	Germany, Brandenburg	Prenzlau, former Dominican monastery	burials	ND	ND	ND	16 th -18 th c.	39 wreaths out of 683 graves, wreaths contained gilded juniper berries (<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.); in graves 78, 182, 668, juniper berries (<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.) and cloves (<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>)	Lippok 2009, 29-30, cat. 97-133
H50	Germany, Brandenburg	Pritzen (Brandenburg), parish church crypts and cemetery	burial	ND	ND	ND	16 th -17 th c.	one grave wreath inside the brick crypt under the church, the wreath contained gilded flowers of clove (<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>), spruce twigs (<i>Picea</i>), laurel (<i>Laurus nobilis</i>)	Lippok 2009, 30, cat. 68
H51	Germany, Brandenburg	Rüdersdorf-Tasdorf, church cemetery	burials	ND	ND	ND	16 th -18 th c.	20 wreaths out of 378 graves, wreaths made of boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>)	Lippok 2009, 31
H52	Germany, Brandenburg	Rüdersdorf-Tasdorf, church cemetery	burial	ND	child	grave 337	18 th c.	on the chest a cross of artificial flowers (textile) with carnations	Wittkopp 2015, 66
H53	Germany, Brandenburg	Cottbus (Brandenburg)	gravestone	M	1 year and 4 years	Siegmund Krieger and Martin Siegmund Krieger	d. 1660 d. 1661	brothers holding hands, the younger Siegmund holding three rosemary sprigs in his hand	Stankiewicz 2015, 105

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H54	Germany, Brandenburg	Ketzür, church	gravestone	F	8 months	Anna Maria von Brösick	d. 1620	in her hands sprigs of herbs (rosemary?), on her belly a cross with initials	Stankiewicz 2015, 105
H55	Germany, Brandenburg	Menkin, church	crypt burials	F, M	ND	members of the von Winterfeld family	1637-1900	14 wooden coffins, one tin coffin, coffin linings containing wood shavings; straw and hop flowers (<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.)	Jungklaus and Vick 2012, 65-78
H56	Germany, Bremen	Bremen, St Paul's Cathedral, northern nave	church burial	M	42 or 66	archbishop Otto II. of Bremen or Johann III. Rode von Wale	d. 30 June 1406 or 4 December 1511	near the feet a 5 cm long twig – pilgrim's staff?	Sanke 2012, 475-479
H57	Germany, Hesse	Alheim-Baumbach, cemetery	gravestone	F	10 months	Barbara Kleinkauf	d. 1864	the final of the epitaph shows a girl between two flowers (tulips?) which she is holding in her hands; above her is a crown with an acanthus motif, held by two angels holding the stems of flowers (narcissus?); the epitaph is framed by floral motifs	Seib 2007, 146
H58	Germany, Hesse	Alten-Buseck, Lutheran church	gravestone	F	young girl	Anna von Schwalbach	d. 16 October 1597	a wreath on her head, a flower in her folded hands	anonymous, 1597, <i>Anna von Schwalbach...</i>
H59	Germany, Hesse	Alsfeld-Berfa, churchyard	gravestone	NN	child	NN	mid-18 th c.	child lying on a cushion or in an open coffin, crowned by an angel	Seib 2007, 148
H60	Germany, Hesse	Bad Sachsa, Walkenried monastery	gravestone	F	6	Dorothea Elisabeth von Hohnstein (Barbey?)	1595	girl wearing a wreath of leaves (laurel?) on her head, with a bouquet of flowers in her hands	Seib 2007, 141
H61	Germany, Hesse	Bayreuth, town church	gravestone	F	1 year 29 weeks	Erdmuth Sophie von Pudewels	d. 1619	girl in fashionable dress, cap on her head, on top of which is a high floral grave crown, in her left hand a flower, in both hands she holds a book, on her chest a floral wreath with a central rosette	Seib 2007, 144
H62	Germany, Hesse	Behra-Asmushausen, churchyard	gravestone	NN	children	NN	late 18 th c.	in the epitaph final with three children's figures, above them a crown topped with five-petalled flowers and twigs, the epitaph is framed by representations of plants – tulips and forget-me-nots	Seib 2007, 145
H63	Germany, Hesse	Behra-Asmushausen, churchyard	gravestone	NN	children	NN	late 18 th c.	the epitaph's final depicts four children's figures, a girl with a wreath on her head, two boys with bouquets?, above them a crown with an acanthus motif, the epitaph framed by floral representations, including rose flowers	Seib 2007, 145-146
H64	Germany, Hesse	Bibra, Lutheran church	gravestone	M	5 i 19 days, b. 3 March 1674	Hans Ernst von Bibra and Philipp Heinrich von Bibra	d. 1674	children in swaddling clothes, shown upright next to a column on which an hourglass has been placed; two crowning hands with wreaths emerge from the clouds	Seib 2007, 148-149

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H65	Germany, Hesse	Bibra, Lutheran church	gravestone	F	5	Sophia Juliana von Bibra	1690	on her head an ornamental cap, in her left hand a rose blossom from which petals are falling, in the background roses, lilies, lilies of the valley	Seib 2007, 144 Fig. 9
H66	Germany, Hesse	Birsten – Unterreichenbach, former Lutheran church	gravestone	F	adult, child	Greta von Weinhau with her daughter, Margarete von Weinhau	d. 1362 (mother) and 1364 (daughter)	girl with a small wreath on her head, shown together with her mother	Seib 2007, 138
H67	Germany, Hesse	Butzbach, former parish church	painted epitaph	M	28	Johann Jacob Ottrow	d. 24 July 1635	deceased kneeling with his bride who is wearing a wreath on her head, both holding a green wreath – <i>Totenhochzeit</i> symbol	Seib 2007, 153-154
H68	Germany, Hesse	Gudensberg, former cemetery	gravestone	F	young girl	NN	ca. 1600	girl wearing a wreath on her head, with a flower in the fingers of her right hand	Seib 2007, 142
H69	Germany, Hesse	Gudensberg, former cemetery	gravestone	F	children	family Draubel	1616	parents and five girls, kneeling, with wreaths on their heads	Seib 2007, 142
H70	Germany, Hesse	Haina-Mohnhausen, churchyard	gravestone	F	young girl	NN	mid-18 th c.	the epitaph's final features a girl crowned by an angel emerging from the clouds; large flowers are depicted on either side of the figure	Seib 2007, 147
H71	Germany, Hesse	Ilmtal-Griesheim, churchyard	gravestone	F, M	5 and 1	Christian August Stolz and Charlotte Ernestine Stolz	d. 1724	a girl holds a bouquet of roses, her brother, wearing a wreath on his head, holds a crown over his sister	Seib 2007, 151
H72	Germany, Hesse	Ilmtal-Griesheim, churchyard	gravestone	F, M	9 and 5	Christian Gottfried Stolz and Charlotte Henriette Stolz	d. 1727	girl wearing a wreath on her head, her brother reaches with his right hand for a crown in the clouds	Seib 2007, 151
H73	Germany, Hesse	Kühndorf, cemetery	gravestone	F	ND	Amalie Henriette Straßburger	ca. 1840	a weeper placing a wreath of flowers on an urn	Seib 2007, 149-150
H74	Germany, Hesse	Lahntal-Caldern, churchyard	gravestone	F	young girl	Eva-Maria Damschäuser	ca. 1720	in the final of the epitaph a girl crowned by an angel emerging from the clouds, the epitaph framed by floral motifs	Seib 2007, 147
H75	Germany, Hesse	Kirchhain-Großsesselheim, parish church	gravestone	F	young girl	Agnes Meisenbug (Meysebuchin, Meysenbug)	d. 7 June 1587	girl with a flower wreath on her head and long, loose hair	anonymous, 1587, <i>Agnes Meisenbug...</i> ; Seib 2007, 140-141
H76	Germany, Hesse	Lichtenfels-Fürstenberg, Lutheran church	gravestone	F	2	Anne Elisabeth Schaefer?	1734	girl crowned by two angels, holding a bouquet in her right hand	Seib 2007, 148

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H77	Germany, Hesse	Marburg, St Elizabeth Church	gravestone	F, M	children	Heinrich and Elisabeth von Nassau	d. 1394	children shown lying supine, with cushions under their heads, feet supported on consoles, wearing diadems on their heads	Leisner 2009, 323
H78	Germany, Hesse	Michelbach, Protestant parish church	gravestone	F, M	10 days-7 months	Johann Philipp, Georg and Catharina, children of pastor Otto Henckel	1628-1635	girl in long-sleeved dress with ruffled collar, wreath on head and loose, long hair, boys in headwear	anonymous, 1628-1635, <i>Drei Kinder des Pfarrers Otto Henckel</i>
H79	Germany, Hesse	Neunstein-Obergeis, Lutheran church	gravestone	M	adult	Johann Nolde?	d. 1686	kneeling man, a hand holding a crown emerges from the clouds	Seib 2007, 147
H80	Germany, Hesse	Niederdorf, cemetery	gravestone	M	23	Johann-Hermann Hartung	1753	in groom's attire, with a wreath of leaves (laurel?) on his head	Seib 2007, 143
H81	Germany, Hesse	Niederdorf, cemetery	gravestone	M	13	Johann-Michael Sonntag	1754	with a wreath on his head	Seib 2007, 143
H82	Germany, Hesse	Niederstein-Wichdorf, Lutheran church	gravestone	M	1	Carolus Zeuch	d. 1675	a boy with a palm branch in his right hand, to his left a tulip, above his head two angels holding a wreath and a crown, on either side of the boy figure branches with apples	Seib 2007, 152
H83	Germany, Hesse	Ottrau, churchyard	gravestone	NN	NN	NN	early 18 th c.	a seated child crowned by an angel emerging from the clouds	Seib 2007, 149
H84	Germany, Hesse	Ottrau, churchyard	gravestone	NN	children	NN	1813?	the epitaph's finial shows two girls holding hands, each holding a flower, one a tulip, the other a narcissus; above them a crown with an acanthus motif, held by two angels with flowers in their hands (violet? forget-me-not? and narcissus), the epitaph is framed by floral motifs, including tulips	Seib 2007, 146
H85	Germany, Hesse	Ostheim v.d. Rhön, Lutheran church	gravestone	M	8	Ernst von Obernitz	1573	boy with a wreath of leaves (laurel? boxwood?) on his head	Seib 2007, 139-140
H86	Germany, Hesse	Rhoden, cemetery	gravestone	NN	1 year 2 months 3 days	NN	early 18 th c.	a child wearing a crown, with a flower in folded hands; on either side of the figure are twisted stems with flowers resembling tulips	Seib 2007, 144-145
H87	Germany, Hesse	Ringgauch-Lüderbach, churchyard	gravestone	M	young adult	Johann Heinrich Salzmann	d. 1768	the epitaph's finial depicts the figure of a murdered young man wearing a crown on his head topped with five-petalled flowers, with an hourglass in his left hand and the murder weapon (dagger) in his right hand	Seib 2007, 145

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H88	Germany, Hesse	Salzböden, Lutheran church	gravestone	F	young girl	Anna (Enge) or Suse von Rolshausen	1582	girl with a flower wreath on her head and long, loose hair	anonymous, 1582, <i>Anna (Enge) von Rolshausen...</i> ; Seib 2007, 140-141
H89	Germany, Hesse	Salzböden, Lutheran church	gravestone	F	young girl	Maria (Merge) von Rolshausen	1585 or 1587?	girl with a flower wreath on her head and long, loose hair	anonymous, 1585, <i>Maria (Merge) von Rolshausen...</i> ; Seib 2007, 140-141
H90	Germany, Hesse	Schenklengsfel, former Lutheran church	gravestone	F	NN	NN	d. 1525	girl prays in front of a crucifix, on her head with long hair loose, a wreath of roses	Seib 2007, 137-155
H91	Germany, Hesse	Schrecksbach-Rolshausen, churchyard	gravestone	M	young adult	Johannes Schmidt	ca. 1740	in the final of the epitaph two putti holding a crown, epitaph framed by floral motifs, flowers	Seib 2007, 152-153
H92	Germany, Hesse	Michelstadt, convent church (currently Saint Louis Art Museum)	gravestone	F, M	children	Elisabeth Schenklin von Erbach and Ulrich Schenk von Erbach	d. 25 July 1368 and 10 May 1369	two figures wearing headbands (diadems) on loose hair	anonymous, XIV c., <i>Tomb Relief...</i> ; anonymous, 1365/1369, <i>Saint Louis...</i>
H93	Germany, Hesse	Teichröda, churchyard	gravestone	F	18 and 21	Katharina Margaretha Müllerin and Catharina Dorothea Müllerin	1746	two women wearing wreaths, the woman on the left holds a heart (<i>Caritas</i> ?) and the one on the right a flower (<i>Spes</i> ?), above them a crown is shown	Seib 2007, 151
H94	Germany, Hesse	Trendelburg, Lutheran church	burials	F, M	adult, child	burials of von Stockhausen family	17 th -19 th c.	lining with straw, wood shavings and plants, sprinkling with herbs, the following plants were identified in 10 coffins: cotton lavender (<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>), chamomile (<i>Chamomilla recutita</i>), coriander (<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>), lavender (<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>), ligustrum (<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>), laurel (<i>Laurus nobilis</i>), peppermint (<i>Mentha piperita</i>), rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>), sage (<i>Salvia officinalis</i>), wormwood (<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>), sweet vernal grass (<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>)	Linnebach 1994, 43-65; Rosinski 2007, 144
H95	Germany, Hesse	Trendelburg, Lutheran church	painted coffin	M	68	Hans Georg von Stockhausen	d. 10 April 1780	painted coffin - heraldic shields, blooming rosebush on longer sides	Neumann (Hrsg.) 1994, 144
H96	Germany, Hesse	Trendelburg, Lutheran church	painted coffin	F	29	Ernestina FredERICA von Stockhausen	d. 14 April 1766	painted coffin - heraldic shields, shorter side - skull with crossed bones, lid - stars, floral ornaments, shorter sides - blooming rosebush, heads of angles, hourglass, blown-out candle	Neumann (Hrsg.) 1994, 141

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H97	Germany, Hesse	Trendelburg, Lutheran church	painted coffin	F	5	Johanna Christina Elisabetha von Stockhausen	d. 6/7 April 1757	painted coffin - heraldic shields, on the shorter side - palm branch	Neumann (hrsg.) 1994, 136-137
H98	Germany, Hesse	Weinbergen-Seebach, parish church	painted epitaph	F	1 year 5 months	Anna Elisabetha Sophia von Berlepsch	1700	girl dressed as a bride receives a wreath from an angel emerging from the clouds, epitaph frame - floral motifs, crown	Seib 2007, 155
H99	Germany, Hesse	Wiesbaden, former cemetery	gravestone	F	2	Johanne Wilhelmine Auguste Baeppler	1840	the girl is lying on a cushion, holding a flower in her left hand, above her an angel is depicted holding a wreath of flowers in his right hand and a palm branch in his left hand	Seib 2007, 149
H100	Germany, Hesse	Witzenhausen-Neusesen, churchyard	gravestone	M	NN	NN	ca. 1740	in the finial of the epitaph two putti holding a crown	Seib 2007, 152
H101	Germany, Hesse	Wölfershausen, former cemetery	gravestone	F	22 or 72? (inscription illegible)	Angelica Schim-melpfeng	d. 24 October 1714	the upper part shows a family, consisting of the deceased and two men (probably a husband and a son), the figures are depicted between two bent tulips, above them hovering angels, in the lower part of the panel an inscription surrounded by a laurel wreath	anonymous, 1714, <i>Angelica Schimmel-pfeng...</i>
H102	Germany, Lower Saxony	Barsinghausen, convent church	gravestone	F	2	Magdalena Dorothea von Windheim	d. 1658	body on a catafalque, on a pillow, under the head and in folded hands sprigs of herbs	Stankiewicz 2015, 105
H103	Germany, Lower Saxony	Dresden (currently Rijksmuseum Amsterdam)	coffin portrait	F	20	Anna Maria Landsberger	d. 1664	the deceased in her coffin, with a small wreath on her head, similar wreaths arranged around her pillow, on her dress and on the coffin lid covered with a cloth, also on the lid spatial crowns of flowers, laurel leaves and pearls, an angel emerges from the clouds with a laurel wreath and palm tree in his hands	Dürr 1664
H104	Germany, Lower Saxony	Freiberg, cathedral, 'Grünen Friedhof' cemetery	cemetery burials	NN	child	grave 70, 119, 120	17 th -18 th c.	in three children's graves crowns (?) or wreaths with a base of wood, bound with copper wire, decorated with gilded cloves and silk flowers	Schubert 2014, 220-228
H105	Germany, Lower Saxony	Freiberg, cathedral, 'Grünen Friedhof' cemetery	cemetery burial	NN	child	grave 117	17 th -18 th c.	a wooden box was buried near the foot of the coffin, containing a decoration of artificial flowers and fragments of natural plants	Schubert 2014, 220-228
H106	Germany, Lower Saxony	Görnitz, St Nicholas Church	crypt burial	ND	ND	crypts Storch/Göldner	1877-1878	there are three wreaths on the lid of the coffin: the upper one is made of boxwood twigs (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), the middle one of fir twigs (<i>Abies</i> sp.), the lower one of two species - clubmoss (<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>) and bank haircap moss (<i>Polytrichum formosum</i>)	Ströbl and Vick 2010, 48-52; Ströbl et al. 2014
H107	Germany, Lower Saxony	Lüneburg, Lüne Abbey, crypt under the Chapel of St Barbara	crypt burial	F	senilis	Dorothea von Meding, coffin 9	d. 1634	coffin filling layer about 2 cm thick: mainly common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.) - stem fragments, fruit and female flowers; small bouquet placed directly on the clothing - composition unknown	Ströbl and Vick 2005, 17-26; 2007, 45-55; 2011, 97-104; Wiethold 2005, 27-33

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H108	Germany, Lower Saxony	Lüneburg, Lüne Abbey, crypt under the Chapel of St Barbara	crypt burial	F	senilis	Catharina Margaretha von Estorff, coffin 10	d. 13 January 1659	in the shoulder area a ribbon with bouquets hanging from it - on the right shoulder and on the chest on the right side, bouquet with a black bow, preserved stems of unidentified plants	Ströbl and Vick 2005, 17-26, 2007, 45-55, 2011, 97-104; Wiethold 2005, 27-33
H109	Germany, Lower Saxony	Lüneburg, Lüne Abbey, crypt under the Chapel of St Barbara	crypt burial	F	senilis	Johanna Dorothea Maria von Estorff, coffin 8	d. August 1680	4 samples from the lining of the coffin bottom: two from around the head, one from the area on the left side of the corpse, one from around the leg area to the left of the lower leg - all of them contained leaves, flowers, fruit, fragments of stalks, inflorescences of common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.); a sample from the lining, from the centre of the coffin on the left side of the corpse contained 3 fragments of rye (<i>Secale</i> L.) ears and 3 whole ears of rye (<i>Secale</i> L.), ca. 8 husked grains of oats (<i>Avena sativa</i> L.), a grain and a whole ear of oats (<i>Avena strigosa</i> Schreb.), a fragment of barley husk (<i>Hordeum</i> L.)	Ströbl and Vick 2005, 17-26, 2007, 45-55, 2011, 97-104; Wiethold 2005, 27-33
H110	Germany, Lower Saxony	Lüneburg, Lüne Abbey, crypt under the Chapel of St Barbara	crypt burial	F	senilis	Eleonore Margaretha von Harling, coffin 6	d. 14 March 1759	filling of the coffin bottom - wood shavings	Ströbl and Vick 2005, 17-26, 2007, 45-55, 2011, 97-104; Wiethold 2005, 27-33
H111	Germany, Lower Saxony	Lüneburg, Lüne Abbey, crypt under the Chapel of St Barbara	crypt burial	F	senilis	Caroline von der Wense, coffin 4	d. 1838	filling of coffin bottom - carpentry waste - dowels and wood fragments	Ströbl and Vick 2005, 17-26, 2007, 45-55, 2011, 97-104; Wiethold 2005, 27-33
H112	Germany, Lower Saxony	Rysum, castle	portrait on catafalque	ND	ND	NN	ca. 1659	body and cushion sprinkled with bay leaves and conifer twigs, red roses and carnations, in folded hands an artificial red and white flower, on the head a green wreath with a bicolour amulet	Stankiewicz 2015, 104
H113	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Bad Doberan, cathedral	gravestone	F	17	Duchess Anna von Mecklenburg	d. 7 September 1464, grave-stone created ca. 1500	a standing figure surrounded by architecture, wearing a rich dress, her hair loose, on her head a diadem (ornament) with ostrich feathers, in her hands a red rose	Stankiewicz 2015, 97
H114	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Bützow, parish church	burials	ND	ND	ND	16 th -19 th c.	21 crowns per 174 graves, wreaths of bay laurel (<i>Laurus nobilis</i>)	Lippok 2009, 32, cat. 144
H115	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Friedland, St Mary's Church	burials	ND	ND	ND	16 th -19 th c.	4 wreaths per 13 graves, boxwood in wreaths (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>)	Lippok 2009, 32, cat. 161
H116	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Mirow, Johannerkirche	crypt burial	M	75	Karl II., Herzog zu Mecklenburg-Strelitz	1816	bottom of coffin covered with common hop lining, white paper residue on the surface of the plant layer	Ströbl 2011a, 2011b, 54-55

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
H117	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Mirow, Johanniterkirche	crypt burial	M	81	Georg, Großherzog von Mecklenburg-Strelitz	1860	on the bottom of the coffin a layer of herbs, twigs and leaves, under it a layer of paper, covered with linen cloth, on the right side of the cushion oak leaves - remains of a wreath?, on the left side of the body a palm branch, in the area of the right thigh laurel leaves, between the lower limbs twigs bound with thread	Ströbl 2011a, 2011b, 55-56
H118	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Mirow, Johanniterkirche	crypt burial	F	ND	NN	19 th c.	seagrass on the bottom of the coffin, on either side of the body a long palm branch, between the lower limbs the remains of a wreath made of various leaves and twigs, including laurel branches	Ströbl 2011a, 2011b, 55-57
H119	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Neubrandenburg, Church of St Mary	cemetery burials	F, M	ND	ND	16 th to the first three decades of the 19 th century	11 wreaths per 115 graves, the wreaths contained dried flowers of spice clove (<i>Syzgium aromaticum</i>), juniper berries (<i>Juniperus</i> sp.) and artificial flowers	Lippok 2009, 32 cat. 177; Jänicke 1999
H120	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Penkun, church cemetery	burials	ND	ND	NN	18 th -19 th c.	2 grave wreaths, conifer branches (cat. nos. 282, 284), boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) twigs (cat. no. 282)	Lippok 2009, 32, cat. 282, 284
H121	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Röbel, St Nicholas Church	cemetery burial	NN	ca. 7	NN	NN	a burial crown on the head, in the form of a cap of silk (?) to which were attached elements of copper wire (?) and twigs with flowers and leaves of boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>)	Schmidt 2008, 225
H122	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Rostock, former Abbey of St Catherine	burial	ND	ND	grave 65	16 th to early 19 th century	boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) attached to a hoop made of fabric with a metal braided thread	Lippok 2007, 259, 2009, cat. 249
H123	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Rostock, former Abbey of St Catherine	burials	ND	ND	ND	second third of the 16 th century-last third of the 17 th century	10 grave wreaths per 166 graves, conifer twigs, artificial flowers	Lippok 2009, 33, cat. 252
H124	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Wolgast, St Petri church	crypt burial	M	45	Philipp I. Herzog von Pommern-Wolgast	d. 14 February 1560	coffin damaged and looted, bundles of tarred brushwood preserved, used to absorb moisture	Ströbl 2011b, 58
H125	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Wolgast, St Petri church	crypt burial	M	47	Ernst Ludwig Herzog von Pommern-Wolgast	d. 17 June 1592	at the bottom of the coffin a layer of dry organic matter deposited on a sheet of velvet	Ströbl 2011b, 59
H126	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Wolgast, St Petri church	crypt burial	F	70	Sophia Hedwig von Braunschweig-Wolfenbüttel, Herzogin von Pommern-Wolgast	d. 30 January 1631	on the body visible remains of a bouquet or wreath - gilded cloves, nuts, leaves	Ströbl 2011b, 60
H127	Germany, Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Wolgast, St Petri church	crypt burial	M	41	Philipp Julius Herzog von Pommern-Wolgast	d. 6 February 1625	bottom of the coffin with layer of plant matter, covered with silk	Ströbl 2011b, 61

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
H128	Germany, North Rhine-Westphalia	Mariemünster, abbey church	church burial	M	NN	Widukind I von Schwalenberg	d. 1136/1137	on the chest a wreath of wild rose twigs (<i>Rosa canina</i> L.)	Sanke 2012, 479
H129	Germany, Rhineland-Palatinate	Mainz, Cathedral of Saints Martin and Stephen, west choir	church burial	M	ca. 41	Aribo, Archbishop of Mainz	d. 6 April 1031	body wrapped in cord with attached laurel twigs (<i>Laurus nobilis</i>)	Sanke 2012, 479
H130	Germany, Rhineland-Palatinate	Nassau, castle church, crypt of the Dukes of Nassau	burial	M	50	Wilhelm Heinrich von Nassau-Saarbrücken	d. 27 July 1768 buried: 29 July 1768	fragments of shroud, skull cut open, brain removed, silk cloth under head, cushion filled with herbs, interior of body contained resins and plant remains soaked in essential oils, cushion: common oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i>) – flowers, thyme (<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L.) – flowers, seeds	Rosinski 2007
H131	Germany, Rhineland-Palatinate	Nassau, castle church, crypt of the Dukes of Nassau	burial	M	49	Ludwig von Nassau	d. 2 March 1794	samples: from pillow, mattress, organic matter lying on the body and on both sides of the body; pillow: wormwood (<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>) – flowers, common houseleek (<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>) – leaves, seeds, laurel (<i>Laurus nobilis</i>) – fruit, mint (<i>Mentha spec.</i>) – flowers (pennyroyal?), sage (<i>Salvia officinalis</i>) – leaves, flowers, common horehound (<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>) – stems, flowers, leaves, coffin lining: common oregano (<i>Origanum onitium</i>) – flowers, rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>) – leaves, flowers, unspecified place in coffin: rue (<i>Ruta graveolens</i>) – leaves	Rosinski 2007
H132	Germany, Rhineland-Palatinate	Oppenheim, St Bartholomew's Church	crypt burial	M	NN	NN	1760s	deceased in coffin resting on wood shavings, cross, rosary	Kotzur 1992, 31
H133	Germany, Rhineland-Palatinate	Oppenheim, St Bartholomew's Church	crypt burial	F	NN	NN	1760s	fir coffin, bedding and cushions filled with wood shavings	Kotzur 1992, 30
H133	Germany, Saxony	Ebersbach	gravestone	F	15	Judith Maria von Salza	d. 1610	girl kneels at a table holding a vase with a bouquet of anemones, a wreath of anemones on her head, hands folded over her heart	Stankiewicz 2015, 100
H134	Germany, Saxony	Hähnichen, Lutheran church	gravestone	M	3	Hans Christoph Schurtz	d. 1670	a boy with a wreath on his head, a prayer book in one hand, fruit in the other, an amphora with a bouquet of roses on a table, a broken rose blossom under the table, a skull with tibias at boy's feet, an hourglass, a moth, a stalk with a flower, leaves and pumpkin fruit growing out from behind the skull, festoons with pomegranate fruit, grapes, apples, pears, pumpkins and nuts	Stankiewicz 2015, 117
H135	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Naumburg/Salle - Schulpforte, Church of St Mary and St John the Baptist at the Cistercian Abbey	sarcophagus with effigy	M	21	Georg, Markgraf von Meissen und Landgraf von Thüringen	d. 1401	armour with floral ornaments and lime leaves, diadem on head	anonymous, early XV c. <i>Tumba Georgs, Markgraf von Meissen und Landgraf von Thüringen...</i>
H136	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Thaldorf, St Wendeslas Church, cemetery	burial	NN	child	grave no. 1	mid-17 th century – mid-19 th century	boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) – leaves, spruce/larch (<i>Picea/Larix</i>) – wood fragments	Schafberg 2006; Hellmund 2006

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
H137	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Thaldorf, St Wendes Church, cemetery	burial	NN	child	grave no. 4	mid-17 th century – mid-19 th century	boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) wreath – leaves, tied with a silk cloth ribbon, in the lower leg area apothecary vessels containing a willow-based diaphoretic ointment (<i>Salix</i> L.)	Schafberg 2006; Hellmund 2006
H138	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Thaldorf, St Wendes Church, cemetery	burial	NN	ND	grave no. 14a	mid-17 th century – mid-19 th century	boxwood wreath (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>)	Schafberg 2006; Hellmund 2006
H139	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Thaldorf, St Wendes Church, cemetery	burial	NN	ND	grave no. 30a	mid-17 th century – mid-19 th century	boxwood wreath (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>)	Schafberg 2006; Hellmund 2006
H140	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Thaldorf, St Wendes Church, cemetery	burial	NN	child	grave no. 5	mid-17 th century – mid-19 th century	boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) – leaves, spruce/larch (<i>Picea/Larix</i>) – wood fragments	Schafberg 2006; Hellmund 2006
H141	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Thaldorf, St Wendes Church, cemetery	burial	NN	foetus	grave no. 8	mid-17 th century – mid-19 th century	a small bouquet of artificial flowers and dried flowers of the spice clove tree (<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>), remnants of a grave crown made of willow (<i>Salix</i> L.)	Schafberg 2006; Hellmund 2006
H142	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Thaldorf, St Wendes Church, cemetery	burial	NN	NN	grave no. 27	mid-17 th century – mid-19 th century	boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) – leaves	Schafberg 2006; Hellmund 2006
H143	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Thaldorf, St Wendes Church, cemetery	burial	F	adult	grave no. 57	mid-17 th century – mid-19 th century	filling of the bottom of the coffin: barley (<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L.) with straw, fragments of ear, fragments of pods of an unidentified plant from the Fabaceae family	Schafberg 2006; Hellmund 2006
H144	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Thaldorf, St Wendes Church, cemetery	burial	M	adult	grave no. 59	mid-17 th century – mid-19 th century	9 fragments of walnut flesh (<i>Juglans regia</i> L.)	Schafberg 2006; Hellmund 2006
H145	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Zeitz, St Peter and Paul Cathedral	church burial – southern nave	F	ca. 60	grave no. 165 – Sibylla von der Ößnitz?	summer, after 1601 – before 1676	wreath of boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) and willow (<i>Salix</i> L.) (or a bouquet of boxwood and conifer twigs) arranged on the coffin lid, a ring bearing the date 1601, lining – hay or straw	Klamm and Schulz 2012, 415-434
H146	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Zeitz, Museum Schloss Moritzburg	posthumous portrait	M	4 months	Johann Philipp von Sachsen-Zeitz	d. 1652	wreath with inscription “HS” (“Herzog zu Sachsen”) and rosemary sprigs, robe and cushion – floral patterns, on the chest crucifix in rosemary wreath with inscription (illegible)	anonymous, 1651-1652, <i>Totenbildnis des Prinzen Johann Philipp von Sachsen-Zeitz...</i>

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
H147	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Zeitz, Museum Schloss Moritzburg	posthumous portrait	M	7 months	Moritz von Sachsen-Zeitz	d. 1653	wearing a rosemary wreath, with the inscription "IHS" ("Herzog zu Sachsen") on his head, robe and cushion - floral patterns, on his chest a crucifix in a rosemary wreath with the inscription "IHSADAM-VH"	anonymous, 1652-1653, <i>Totenbildnis des Prinzen Moritz von Sachsen-Zeitz</i> Fig. 42
H148	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Zeitz, Museum Schloss Moritzburg	coffin portrait	M	1	Johann Georg von Sachsen-Zeitz	d. 1666	a boy in a coffin, behind a curtain, wearing a rosemary wreath on his head, two red flowers in his hands folded on his abdomen, in the foreground a cartouche with an inscription and a skull, above the deceased two cupids playing with bubbles	Schäffer 1666
H149	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Zeitz, Museum Schloss Moritzburg	coffin portrait	F	ca. 5 months	Magdalena Sybilla von Sachsen-Zeitz	d. 1672	a girl depicted in a coffin, behind a curtain, in the foreground, in the central part, a cartouche framed by a tibia and a skull, with an inscription and an hourglass; to the left of the cartouche, a kneeling angel supports a portrait of the deceased in an oval frame, on the right a pot with a pink carnation, in the hands of the deceased two red carnations, which are held in the hand of another angel, turning towards the open heavens, in which angelic figures can be seen emerging from the clouds	Schäffer 1672 Fig. 17
H150	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Zeitz, Museum Schloss Moritzburg	coffin portrait	M	25	Wilhelm III. von Sachsen-Altenburg	d. 14 April 1672	a man wearing a green wreath on his head, decorated with jewels, in his hands folded on his abdomen a cross entwined with green twigs? and jewels with the inscription "IHS" arranged with pearls or beads	Glöckner 1672 Fig. 1
H151	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Zeitz, Museum Schloss Moritzburg	coffin portrait	K	33 years, 7 months, 3 weeks, 6 days, 17 h	Dorothea Maria von Sachsen-Zeitz	d. 11 June 1675	woman in white dress, wearing a headpiece, depicted in an open coffin, sprinkled with flowers of pink roses; rose flowers cut short with leaves and stems, one in folded hands	Schäffer 1675 Fig. 10
H152	Germany, Saxony-Anhalt	Zeitz, Museum Schloss Moritzburg	coffin portrait	M	10	Friedrich August von Sachsen-Zeitz	d. 1710	a boy in a coffin, behind the headboard a bouquet of red roses in a vase, against the curtain, to the left on a table decorated with a skull motif a burning candle, above the boy's head an angel holding a crown	anonymous, 1710, <i>Totenbildnis Prinz Friedrich August von Sachsen-Zeitz...</i>
H153	Germany, Schleswig-Holstein	Jellenbek, St Catherine's Church (no longer extant)	burial	F	ND	NN		pillow filled with herbs	Grüneberg-Wehner and Wehner 2012, 227-236
H154	Germany, Schleswig-Holstein	St Catherine's Church (no longer extant)	burial	M	ND	Petrus Struve - clergyman	d. 14 April 1724	fragments of a burial crown made of wire elements, textiles and plants	Grüneberg-Wehner et al. 2011, 173-183
H155	Germany, Schleswig-Holstein	Gettorf, St Jürgen Church	burial	F	ca. 32	Brigitte von Ahlefeldt	d. 20 June 1632	pillow filled with common hop	Zöllner 1974, 180-215; Ströbl and Vick 2009: 316

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
H156	Germany, Schleswig-Holstein	Gettorf, St Jürgen Church	crypt burial	M	adult	Detlev von Ahlefeld zu Lindau	d. 1644	probably the filling of the pillow or mattress was common hop, remains of a veil of black fabric similar to gauze were found among the plant remains	Zöllner 1974, 188; Karg 2001, 2012; Ströbl and Vick 2009, 316
H157	Germany, Schleswig-Holstein	Gettorf, St Jürgen Church	crypt burial	F		Elisabeth von Ahlefeldt	d. 1627	coffin lining of dry twigs	Zöllner 1974, 191; Karg 2001, 2012
H158	Germany, Schleswig-Holstein	Schleswig, Rathausmarkt	burial	M	adult	grave 180	1088 (dendro-chronological dating)	coffin fully preserved, body wrapped in a shroud, possibly a delicate shawl on the face, plant remains	Hägg 1997, 85-146
H159	Germany, Schleswig-Holstein	Schleswig, Rathausmarkt	burial	ND	5-6	grave 27	1089 (dendro-chronological dating)	coffin fully preserved, the body wrapped in a shroud, remnants of which were found in the lower limbs, the face covered with a softer fabric, around and on the skull and on the abdomen fragments of a third fabric with which the deceased must have been covered, blades of straw at the bottom of the coffin, covered with linen, under the head a bundle of grass, bent into a sigmoid shape - a wreath?, other plant remains are found on the body and in the area around the upper half of the body	Hägg 1997, 85-146
H160	Germany, Schleswig-Holstein	Schleswig, Rathausmarkt	burial	M	adult	grave 32	1095 (dendro-chronological dating)	coffin fully preserved, body wrapped in a shroud, possibly wearing a shirt, the face covered with a fine fabric which was spread to the level of the clavicles, fragments of another fabric preserved on the skull, possibly parts of a headdress, unidentified plant remains in the head area	Hägg 1997, 85-146
H161	Germany, Schleswig-Holstein	Schleswig, Rathausmarkt	burial	F	adult	grave 38	1105 (dendro-chronological dating)	coffin lined with grass and brushwood; two types of fabric have been preserved, probably a face cloth and a shroud to cover the body	Hägg 1997, 85-146
H162	Germany, Schleswig-Holstein	Schleswig, Rathausmarkt	burial	NN	1 year 6 months	grave 77	1107 (dendro-chronological dating)	coffin fully preserved, the body was covered with a delicately woven cloth, a thicker cloth was placed over it, the deceased was wearing a shirt, under the head a bundle of field horsetail (<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.), bent into a sigmoid shape	Hägg 1997, 85-146
H163	Germany, Schleswig-Holstein	Schleswig, Rathausmarkt	burial	NN	5-6	grave 22	1125 (dendro-chronological dating)	the lid of the coffin has not been preserved, the body was wrapped in two types of cloth of different thickness, at the bottom of the coffin were stalks and parts of yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.), the plants were also directly under the body, on the shroud	Hägg 1997, 85-146
H164	Germany, Schleswig-Holstein	Schleswig, currently Landes- und Hochschulbibliothek Darmstadt	catafalque portrait	M	62	Friedrich III. von Schleswig-Holstein-Gottorp	d. 10 August 1659 in Tönning	a sprig of rosemary in folded hands	Kügler 2003, 440 Fig. 24

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
H165	Germany, Thuringia	Altenburg (currently Landes- und Hochschulbibliothek Darmstadt and Residenzschloss Altenburg, crypt in castle church)	portraits in coffins	M	9	Christian von Sachsen-Altenburg	d. 1663	long gown, embroidered with gold flowers, on the cushion scattered rosemary branches and flowers (roses?), on either side of her head wreaths – one of rosemary (according to the preserved description) – decorated with pearls and diamonds, the other of two-coloured roses, a wreath on the head, consisting of twigs and flowers, in folded hands a cross entwined with rosemary, diamonds and pearls, with inscriptions: "IHS" and "1663"	Kügler 2003, 44; Stankiewicz 2015, 103 Fig. 2, 3
H166	Germany, Thuringia	Altenburg, (currently Residenzschloss Altenburg, crypt in castle church)	portrait in a coffin	F	51	Magdalene Sybille von Sachsen-Altenburg	d. 6 January 1668	with a cross of green branches in her hands, at the foot of the coffin an angel with a cartouche with an inscription, near the headboard a fragment of a twisted column with a grapevine motif	Glöckler 1668, <i>Herzogin Magdalene Sybille von Sachsen-Altenburg im Sarg...</i>
H167	Germany, Thuringia	Todenwarth	gravestone	F	2 months	Anna Catharina von Röder	17 th c.	in her hands a withered rose from which the petals are falling	Stankiewicz 2015, 98
H168	Germany, Thuringia	Waltersleben, parish church	painted epitaph	F, M	NN	Möller siblings	ca. 1713	two girls and a boy wearing green wreaths on their heads kneel around the crucified Christ, above them an angel holding a golden crown, the scene is set in a frame of palm branches, at the bottom of the epitaph a skull with tibias and blades of grass	Neumann (Hrsg.) 2007, 207, 212
H169	Germany, Thuringia	Weimar (currently Nuremberg, Germanisches Nationalmuseum)	coffin portrait	M	40	Duke Friedrich Wilhelm I von Sachsen-Weimar-Altenburg	d. 17 July 1602	coffin portrait, floor around the deceased covered with cut flowers – lily of the valley, anemones, carnations, tulips, irises, roses	Ulrich, Hochheimer 1602, <i>Bildnis des Herzogs Friedrich Wilhelm I. von Sachsen-Weimar-Altenburg...</i>
H170	Germany, Thuringia	Weimar, currently Nuremberg, Germanisches Nationalmuseum	coffin portrait	M	35	Johann II., Duke of Sachsen-Weimar	d. 18 July 1605	coffin portrait, floor around the deceased covered with cut flowers – lily of the valley, anemones, carnations, tulips, irises, roses	Ulrich, Hochheimer 1605, <i>Bildnis des Herzogs Johann II. von Sachsen-Weimar auf dem Totenbett...</i>
H171	Germany, Thuringia	Weimar [currently castle Skokloster (Sweden)]	catafalque portrait	M	64	Wilhelm von Sachsen-Weimar	d. 17 May 1662, burial 24 May 1662	a man on a catafalque, covered with black fabric, with his head on a black-coloured cushion, in his hands a bouquet of natural flowers, around his body on the bedding – cut roses and tulips, near his legs are presented attributes – armour, geometrical instruments, books, architectural plans, in the background an angel emerging from a cloud with a crown in his right hand and a palm branch in his left hand	anonymous, 1662, <i>Porträt, Wilhelm av Sachsen-Weimar...</i> Fig. 91

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
I1	Lithuania, Kaunas County	Kaunas, Pažaislis monastery	posthumous portrait	M	1 month	son of Grand Chancellor of Lithuania Krzysztof Zygmunt Pac and Klara de Mailly-Laskaris	d. 1661	a baby in a white cap and swaddles, with a cross on its chest, placed on red cushions, against a background of a lily-patterned fabric curtain, beside the body a bouquet of orange and rose flowers	anonymous, 1661, <i>Posthumous portrait of the son...</i> Fig. 38
I2	Lithuania, Vilnius County	Trakai, Church of the Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary	church burial	ND	ND	grave 63	2 nd half of the 17 th century – early 18 th century	parsley-piert genus (<i>Aphanes</i> sp.), common sedge (<i>Carex nigra</i>), common buttercup (<i>Ranunculus acris</i>), moss twigs, grass spike fragments, horsetail stem fragment (<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.)	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 312
I3	Lithuania, Vilnius County	Trakai, Church of the Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary	church burial	ND	ND	grave 11	2 nd half of the 17 th century – early 18 th century	mosses, grass remains, sedge (<i>Carex</i>), beaked sedge (<i>Carex rostrata</i>)	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 312
I4	Lithuania, Vilnius County	Trakai, Church of the Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary	church burial	ND	ND	grave 10	2 nd half of the 17 th century – early 18 th century	coffin-bottom lining: beaked sedge (<i>Carex rostrata</i>); acute sedge (<i>Carex gracilis</i>); common spike-rush (<i>Eleocharis palustris/uniglumis</i>); masterwort (<i>Peucedanum</i> sp.) – fruit; parsley-piert (<i>Aphanes</i> sp.); grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>) – flowers; peat twig; <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i>) – inflorescence fragment	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 313
I5	Lithuania, Vilnius County	Trakai, Church of the Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary	church burial	ND	ND	grave 9	2 nd half of the 17 th century – early 18 th century	plants in grave	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 312-313
I6	Lithuania, Vilnius County	Trakai, Church of the Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary	church burial	ND	ND	grave 7	2 nd half of the 17 th century – early 18 th century	pillow: slim sedge (<i>Carex gracilis</i>) – fruit, ear fragment; hairy sedge (<i>Carex hirta</i>); white clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i>) – flower; red clover (<i>Trifolium pratense</i>) – flower, petals; purple marshlocks (<i>Comarum palustre</i>); common self-heal (<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>); common bracken (<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>); moss	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 312
I7	Lithuania, Vilnius County	Trakai, Church of the Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary	church burial	ND	ND	grave 3	2 nd half of the 17 th century – early 18 th century	grasses, unmarked	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 313
J1	Poland, Greater Poland Voivodeship, Poznań County	Poznań, Church of St Anthony of Padua at the Franciscan monastery	coffin portrait	K	ND	ND	1790s	girl depicted as an adult, curled hair, jewellery, rich dress, small wreath of rue (?) on top of head	Dziubkova 1996, 299, cat. 248

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J2	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Bydgoszcz County	Byszewo, Koronowo municipality, Holy Trinity Church	crypt burial	NN	up to 1 year	NN	18 th -19 th c.	wreath of green twigs and silk ribbons, lining of plants and shavings, cushion: pollen of common mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i>), mint (<i>Mentha</i>) and <i>Umbelliferae</i> (<i>Apiaceae</i> indet.), macro botanical remains: common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>) – female inflorescences, stinking chamomile (<i>Anthemis cotula</i>) – fruit, burnet-saxifrage (<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>), flax (<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>), plants of <i>Polygonum</i> genus (<i>Polygonum</i> sp.), <i>Umbelliferae</i> (<i>Apiaceae</i>), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>), mal-lows (<i>Malvaceae</i>) – perianth, rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>) – leaf fragments, moss residues, fungal spores, unspecified vegetative parts of herbaceous plants	Jarosńska et al. 2019, 187-197
J3	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Bydgoszcz County	Byszewo, Koronowo municipality, Holy Trinity Church	burials in crypt under the church	ND	ND	ND	18 th -19 th c.	elderberry (<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L.), oak (<i>Quercus</i> sp.), wood chervil (<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> L.), St. John's wort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.), coriander (<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L.), bulrush (<i>Juncus</i> sp.), burnet-saxifrage (<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i> L.), motherwort (<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L.), stinking chamomile (<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.), field mint (<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.), yellow chamomile (<i>Anthemis tinctoria</i> L.), catnip (<i>Nepeta</i> sp.), field mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i> cf. <i>campestris</i> L.), rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.), mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i> sp.), woodland sage (<i>Salvia nemorosa</i> L.), cornflower (<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> L. undiff.), mouse-ear hawkweed (<i>Hieracium pilosella</i> L.), flax (<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.), hazel (<i>Corylus avellana</i> L.), common mallow (<i>Malva sylvestris</i> L.), boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i> L.), brome (<i>Bromus</i> sp.), common bugloss (<i>Anchusa officinalis</i> L.), rye (<i>Secale cereale</i> L.), goosefoot (<i>Chenopodium</i> sp. undiff.), hemp seed (<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.), water pepper (<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> L.), common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.), marsh dock (<i>Rumex palustris</i> Sm.), common juniper (<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.), bird cherry (<i>Cerasus avium</i> (L.) Moench)/cherry (<i>Cerasus vulgaris</i> Mill.), common spike-rush (<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> L. Roem. & Schult./ <i>E. uniglumis</i> (Link) Schult.), domestic plum (<i>Prunus domestica</i> L.), bracken (<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn), black henbane (<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> L.), white clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.), field pansy (<i>Viola arvensis</i> Murray)/wild pansy (<i>Viola tricolor</i>)	Jarosńska 2019
J4	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Inowrocław County	Plonkowo, municipality of Rojewo, St Oswald's Church	cemetery burial	F	NN	NN	14 th c.	relics of a metal diadem on the skull	Grupa et al. 2015, 39-40
J5	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Inowrocław County	Plonkowo, municipality of Rojewo, St Oswald's Church	crypt burial B	ND	ND	ND	16 th c.	fragment of a pomander in burial	Grupa et al. 2015, 35

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J6	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Mogilno County	Siaboszewo, municipality of Dąbrowa, church of St Dorothy	cemetery burial	F	<i>iuvenis</i>	NN	1 st half of the 15 th c.	brown braided headband on skull	Drażkowska 2012, 117; Słomczewska 1994, quoted by: Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2015, 40-41
J7	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Mogilno County	Strzelno, Norbertine Monastery, Basilica of the Holy Trinity and the Blessed Virgin Mary	church burial – transept	K	ca. 60	G-11/2001	late 16 th -17 th c.	burial in a coffin, under the head and on the right side of the skull seeds (remains of a cushion?): curly dock (<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.), bracken (<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn), common oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.), common chicory (<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.), caraway (<i>Carum carvi</i> L.), Umbelliferae (<i>Apiaceae</i> indet.), flat sedge (cf. <i>Blysmus compressus</i>), fungi (<i>Fungi</i> indet.).	Święta-Musznicka <i>et al.</i> 2021
J8	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Mogilno County	Strzelno, Norbertine Monastery, Basilica of the Holy Trinity and the Blessed Virgin Mary, transept	church burial	M	25-30	G-13/2001	17 th -18 th c.	burial in a coffin, a strip of spilled seeds of common millet (<i>Panicum miliaceum</i> L.), grass (<i>Echinochloa crus galli</i> L.), birch (<i>Betula alba</i>) – pollen, fungi (<i>Fungi</i> indet.)	Święta-Musznicka <i>et al.</i> 2021
J9	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Mogilno County	Strzelno, Norbertine Monastery, Basilica of the Holy Trinity and the Blessed Virgin Mary, nave	church burial	M	ca. 66	prebendary Mikołaj Ignacy Łukowski	d. 24 April 1736	burial in a coffin, horse chestnut (<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> L.), wild radish (<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.), horse chestnut flowers on the body	Sulkowska-Tuszyńska 2010, 419; Święta-Musznicka <i>et al.</i> 2021
J10	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Mogilno County	Strzelno, Norbertine Monastery, Basilica of the Holy Trinity and the Blessed Virgin Mary, transept	church burial	NN	9-12	G-19/2001	1 st half of the 17 th c., end of summer	burial in a coffin, one whole and six fragments of unripe peach seeds (<i>Persica vulgaris</i> L.)	Sulkowska-Tuszyńska 2007, 47, 2010, 419; Święta-Musznicka <i>et al.</i> 2021
J11	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Świecie County	Gruczno, gm. Świecie, cemetery	graveyard burial	NN	5-8	NN	14 th c.	bronze diadem decorated with geometric ornament – quatrefoils in rhombuses	Drażkowska 2012, 118
J12	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Toruń County	Toruń, St James Church	burial	F	13-15	NN	16 th -17 th c.	6 wreaths on the body – on the head, on the chest, on the pelvis – in the hands, two on the knees, at the feet	Chotodowska 2009, quoted by: Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2015, 120; Sulkowska-Tuszyńska 2022, 114

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J13	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Toruń County	Toruń, St James Church, church cemetery	cemetery burials	NN	ND	NN	modern era	grave wreaths made of wires, threads, ribbons, herbs, flowers, slats, sequins, grave bouquets made of wires and probably natural flowers, some bouquets-garlands formed on a hoop were placed near the pelvic area; most common were mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i>), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum</i>), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i>), carnation family (<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>), <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i>), in one grave a bundle of carnations and poppies	Noryśkiewicz <i>et al.</i> 2022, 293-294; Sulkowska-Tuszyńska 2022, 113-115
J14	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Toruń County	Toruń, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	church burial	K	adult	NN	18 th c.	11 wreaths, two with sprigs of natural plants (rosemary?) attached to the hoop with string, remnants of paper flowers	Drażkowska 2006, 209-217; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2015, 120
J15	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Toruń County	Toruń, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial under the altar	F	57	Anna Vasa	d. 6 February 1625	an artificial flower cut from silk, fixed with a rivet to a wooden slat 1 m long, spirally wrapped with silk fabric	Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2015, 120; Grupa 2015, 47-53
J16	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Włocławek County	Stary Brześć, municipality of Brześć Kujawski, cemetery	burial	F	10-12	NN	14 th c.	12 bronze appliques in the form of a quatrefoil found on the skull – may have been attached to a textile or leather band, glass beads on the right side	Drażkowska 2012, 118
J17	Poland, Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Żnin County	Łabiszyn, Crypt of the Skórzewski Counts under the presbytery of St Nicholas Church	crypt burial under the presbytery	F	45	Antonina Skórzewska	d. 13 January 1824	sweet cherry or cherry stones, chestnut fruit (<i>Aesculus</i> L.), palm branch at pelvic level	Kochman 2012; Drozd and Zajączkowska 2010, 85-94
J18	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Wawel Cathedral, chapel of the Holy Cross	crypt burial	M	65	Casimir Jagiellon, King of Poland	d. 7 June 1492 in Grodno	tree trunk coffin, partly preserved, covered with linen inside, fragment of brocade fabric with carnation and Italian stone pine cone motifs, sceptre, orb and crown of fine leather, golden ring, sword hilt and scabbard, mugwort (<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>) – inflorescences and leaf found during restoration of the robes in 2010	Kozieł 1978; Kozłowski 1978; Hryszko 2010
J19	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Carmelite convent in Wesola district, originally the convent of the Discalced Carmelites at St Martin's Church, Grodzka Street, abolished in 1787	posthumous portrait	F	adult	mother Beata Konstancja of St Joseph – Konstancja née Myszkowska Bużeńska	d. 14 May 1627	corpse in habit, toque, black veil and white cloak, sprinkled with flowers	Dziubkowska 1996

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J20	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B2	crypt burial under the church	ND	ND	burial no. 1	23 June 1714	mattress: yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. S. Str.), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i> indet.), masterwort (<i>Peucedanum</i> sp.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), ragwort (<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.), common tansy (<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.), other around the head: <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum cfr perforatum</i> L.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.), common tansy (<i>Tanacetum cfr vulgare</i>), other	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130
J21	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B2	crypt burial under the church	ND	ND	burial no. 3		cushion: common flax (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.), ragwort (<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.), ferns (<i>Polypodiopsida</i>), other mattress: <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.) pillow: <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.), prickly sow-thistle (<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill.), around the head or on the body: <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum cfr perforatum</i> L.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.), prickly sow-thistle (<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill.) on the body: rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.)	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130
J22	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B2	crypt burial under the church	ND	ND	burial no. 4	18 th c.	<i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.), prickly sow-thistle (<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill.), around the head or on the body: <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum cfr perforatum</i> L.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.), prickly sow-thistle (<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill.) on the body: rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.)	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130
J23	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B2	crypt burial under the church			burial no. 5		pillow: yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. S. Str.), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), sedge (<i>Carex</i> sp.), cornflower (<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> L.), common/slender spike-rush (<i>Eleocharis palustris/uniglumis</i> (L.) Roem.&Schult./Link) Schult.), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.), field eryngo (<i>Eryngium cfr campestre</i> L.)	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130

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J24	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B2	crypt burial under the church	NN	child	burial no. 6		pillow: oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.) on the body: rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.) chest: <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), shepherd's purse (<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.), small-flowered crane's-bill (<i>Geranium pusillum</i> Burm. F. Ex L.), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.), gypsowort (<i>Lycopus europaeus</i> L.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), pale persicaria (<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.)	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130
J25	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B2	crypt burial under the church	ND	ND	burial no. 7		pillow: <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), autumn/bristly hawkbit (<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i> /hispidus L.), cheeseweed (<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.), mallow (<i>Malva</i> sp.), oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.), other	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130
J26	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B2	crypt burial under the church	ND	ND	burial no. 8		pillow/mattress: <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.)	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130
J27	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B2	crypt burial under the church	ND	ND	burial no. 9		pillow: common lavender (<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> Mill.), moss (<i>Bryophyte</i>) around the head: <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.), <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i> indet.), mint (<i>Mentha</i> sp.), common ragwort (<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L.), plant of <i>Senecio</i> genus (<i>Senecio</i> sp.)	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130
J28	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B2	crypt burial under the church	ND	ND	burial no. 10		pillow: <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), common marigold (<i>Calendula cfr officinalis</i> L.), clustered bellflower (<i>Campanula cfr glomerata</i> L.), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.), <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i> indet.), ox-eye daisy (<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam. S.Str.), cheese-weed (<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.), summer savory (<i>Satureia hortensis</i> L.), prickly sowthistle (<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill.), common tansy (<i>Tanacetum</i> sp.), thyme (<i>Thymus</i> sp.), red clover (<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.), white clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.), plant of <i>Viola</i> genus (<i>Viola</i> sp.), moss (<i>Bryophyte</i>), other	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130

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J29	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B2	crypt burial under the church	M	adultus	burial no. 11		around the head or pillow filling: yellow chamomile (<i>Anthemis tinctoria</i> L.), goosefoot (<i>Chenopodium</i> sp.), oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), common knotgrass (<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.), common tansy (<i>Tanacetum</i> sp.), other chest: common com-cockle (<i>Agrostemma githago</i> L.), dill (<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Astraceae</i> indet.), hemp (<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.), black henbane (<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> L.), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.), <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i> indet.), common lavender (<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> Mill.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), plant of <i>Potentilla</i> genus (<i>Potentilla</i> sp.), field sorrel (<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.), common sowthistle (<i>Sonchus</i> cf. <i>oleraceus</i> L.), common tansy (<i>Tanacetum</i> sp.), plant of <i>Thymus</i> genus (<i>Thymus</i> sp.), plant of <i>Viola</i> genus (<i>Viola</i> sp.), other pillow: corn chamomile (<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> L.), shepherd's purse (<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.), plant of <i>Consolida</i> genus (<i>Consolida</i> sp.), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.), common toadflax (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.), mint (<i>Mentha</i> sp.), opium poppy (<i>Papaver</i> cf. <i>somniferum</i> L.), prickly sowthistle (<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill.), red clover (<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.), plant of <i>Viola</i> genus (<i>Viola</i> sp.), other pillow: plant of <i>Consolida</i> genus (<i>Consolida</i> sp.), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.), common toadflax (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.), sage (<i>Salvia</i> sp.), other	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130
J30	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B3	crypt burial under the church	M	maturus	burial no. 1	d. 1796	pillow: dill (<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.), common mouse-ear chickweed (<i>Cerastium</i> cf. <i>holosteoides</i> Fr. Emend Hyl.), plant of bean family (<i>Fabaceae</i> indet.), <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i> indet.), ox-eye daisy (<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam. S.Str.), ragged-robin (<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i> L.), plant of plantains genus (<i>Plantago</i> sp.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), common self-heal (<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.), plant of <i>Ranunculus</i> genus (<i>Ranunculus</i> sp.), zigzag clover (<i>Trifolium</i> cf. <i>medium</i> L.), clover (<i>Trifolium</i> sp.), moss (<i>Bryophyte</i>), other	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130
J31	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B3	crypt burial under the church	M	maturus-se-nilis	Franciszek Benkowski burial no. 2	d. 29 April 1789	pillow: dill (<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.), common mouse-ear chickweed (<i>Cerastium</i> cf. <i>holosteoides</i> Fr. Emend Hyl.), plant of bean family (<i>Fabaceae</i> indet.), <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i> indet.), ox-eye daisy (<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam. S.Str.), ragged-robin (<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i> L.), plant of plantains genus (<i>Plantago</i> sp.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), common self-heal (<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.), plant of <i>Ranunculus</i> genus (<i>Ranunculus</i> sp.), zigzag clover (<i>Trifolium</i> cf. <i>medium</i> L.), clover (<i>Trifolium</i> sp.), moss (<i>Bryophyte</i>), other	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130

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J32	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B3	crypt burial under the church	M	maturus	burial no. 3	1775	pillow: yarow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. S. Str.), mugwort (<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L.), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), hoary alyssum (<i>Berteroaincana</i> (L.) DC.), cornflower (<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> L.), hemp-agrimony (<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i> L.), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.), common toadflax (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), foxtail (<i>Setaria</i> sp.), prickly sowthistle (<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill.), common tansy (<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.)	Pińska, Drajzkowska 2020, 81-130
J33	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B3	crypt burial under the church	M	maturus-semilis	burial no. 4		pillow: mugwort (<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L.), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), hoary alyssum (<i>Berteroaincana</i> (L.) DC.), common marigold (<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.), common chicory (<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum cfr perforatum</i> L.), <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i> indet.), common toadflax (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.), gypswort (<i>Lycopus europaeus</i> L.), curled mallow (<i>Malva crispa</i> L.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), sorrel (<i>Rumex</i> sp.), common ragwort (<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.), prickly sowthistle (<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill.), common tansy (<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.), thyme (<i>Thymus</i> sp.)	Pińska, Drajzkowska 2020, 81-130
J34	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B3	crypt burial under the church	F	adultus-maturus	burial no. 5		pillow: sedge (<i>Carex</i> sp.), common/slender spike-rush (<i>Eleocharis palustris/uniglumis</i> (L.) Roem.&Schult. (Link) Schult.), bedstraw (<i>Galium</i> sp.), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.), oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), creeping buttercup (<i>Ranunculus repens</i> L.), rattle (<i>Rhinanthus</i> sp.), clover (<i>Trifolium</i> sp.), moss (<i>Bryophyta</i>)	Pińska, Drajzkowska 2020, 81-130
J35	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B3	crypt burial under the church	ND	ND	burial no. 6		pillow/mattress: fir (<i>Abies</i> sp.) – needles	Pińska, Drajzkowska 2020, 81-130
J36	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B3	crypt burial under the church	ND	ND	burial no. 7		mattress: <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i> indet.), common lavender (<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> Mill.), field eryngo (<i>Eryngium cfr campestre</i> L.), tree/coniferous bush pillow: corn chamomile (<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> L.), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.), common toadflax (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.), other	Pińska, Drajzkowska 2020, 81-130
J37	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B4	crypt burial under the church	ND	ND	burial no. 1		pillow: basil thyme (<i>Acinosa arvensis</i> (Lam.) Dandy), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.), <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i> indet.), other on the body: cinquefoil (<i>Potentilla</i> sp.)	Pińska, Drajzkowska 2020, 81-130

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J38	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B5	crypt burial under the church	M	maturus	burial no. 10		pillow: common agimony (<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i> L.), common/small bugloss (<i>Anchusa officinalis</i> / <i>arvensis</i> L.) (L.) M. Bleb.), corn chamomile (<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> L.), stinking chamomile (<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), common hedge nettle (<i>Betonica officinalis</i> L.) Cabbage family (<i>Brassicaceae</i> indet.), common marigold (<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.), camelina (<i>Camelina sativa</i> (L.) Crantz), hemp (<i>Camabis sativa</i> L.), shepherd's purse (<i>Capsellabursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.), common chicory (<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.), carrot (<i>Daucus carota</i> L.), viper's bugloss (<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.), bugloss (<i>Echium</i> sp.), bean family (<i>Fabaceae</i> indet.), buckwheat (<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Moench), black-bindweed (<i>Fallopiacon volvulus</i> (L.) A.Love), fumitory (<i>Fumaria</i> sp.), bedstraw (<i>Galium</i> sp.), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum cfr perforatum</i>), <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i> indet.), ox-eye daisy (<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam. S.Str.), common toadflax (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.), flax (<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.), ragged-robin (<i>Lychnisflor-cuculi</i> L.), apple (<i>Malus</i> sp.), mallow (<i>Malva</i> sp.), black medick (<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.), forget-me-not (<i>Myosotis</i> sp.), common plantain (<i>Plantago major</i> L. S.Str.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), water pepper (<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> L.), pale persicaria (<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.), cinquefoil (<i>Potentilla</i> sp.), domestic plum (<i>Prunus domestica</i> L.), common bracken (<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn), pedunculate oak (<i>Quercus cfr robur</i> L.), hairy buttercup (<i>Ranunculus cfr sardous</i> Crantz), wild radish (<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.), marsh yellow cress (<i>Roripa palustris</i> (L.) Besser), raspberry (<i>Rubus cfr ideus</i> L.), field sorrel (<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.), <i>Rumex</i> sp., German knotweed (<i>Scleranthus annuus</i> L.), common ragwort (<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.), yellow foxtail (<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Pior.) Roem.&Schult.), European black nightshade (<i>Solanum cfr nigrum</i> L.Emend.Mill.), corn spurry (<i>Spergula arvensis</i> L.), spurry (<i>Spergula</i> sp.), common starwort (<i>Stellaria graminea</i> L.), chickweed (<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.), starwort (<i>Stellaria</i> sp.), tansy (<i>Tanacetum</i> sp.), field pennycress (<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.), thyme (<i>Thymus</i> sp.), clover (<i>Trifolium</i> sp.), stinging nettle (<i>Urtica dioica</i> L.), common verbena (<i>Verbenia officinalis</i> L.), violet (<i>Viola</i> sp.), ferns (<i>Polypodiopsida</i>),	Priska, Drazkowska 2020, 81-130

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
								other chest: common agrimony (<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i> L.), common/small bugloss (<i>Anchusa officinalis</i> / <i>arvensis</i> L./ (L.) M. Bieb.), corn chamomile (<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> L.), stinking chamomile (<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), common hedge nettle (<i>Betonica officinalis</i> L.) Cabbage family (<i>Brassicaceae</i> indet.), shepherd's purse (<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.), common chicory (<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.), carrot (<i>Daucus carota</i> L.), viper's bugloss (<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.), fumitory (<i>Fumaria</i> sp.), hawkweed (<i>Hieracium</i> sp.), black henbane (<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> L.), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.), common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.), field scabious (<i>Knautia arvensis</i> (L.) J.M. Coult.), <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i> indet.), ox-eye daisy (<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam. S.Str.), common toadflax (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.), flax (<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.), mallow (<i>Malva</i> sp.), black medick (<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.), millet (<i>Panicum miliaceum</i> L.), common plantain (<i>Plantago major</i> L.S.Str.), hoary/common plantain (<i>Plantago media</i>/major L./L.S.Str.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.), common knotgrass moss (<i>Bryophyta</i>), (<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.), water pepper (<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> L.), pale persicaria (<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.), cinquefoil (<i>Potentilla</i> sp.), common bracken (<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn), lesser spearwort (<i>Ranunculus flammula</i> L.), hairy buttercup (<i>Ranunculus</i> cfr <i>sardous</i> Crantz), wild radish (<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.), field sorrel (<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.), szczaw (<i>Rumex</i> sp.), German knotweed (<i>Scleranthus annuus</i> L.), common ragwort (<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.), yellow foxtail (<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Pior.) Roem.&Schult.), corn spurry (<i>Spergula arvensis</i> L.), spurry (<i>Spergula</i> sp.), common starwort (<i>Stellaria graminea</i> L.), chickweed (<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.), common tansy (<i>Tanacetum</i> cfr <i>vulgare</i>), thyme (<i>Thymus</i> sp.), zigzag clover (<i>Trifolium cfr medium</i> L.), white clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.), clover (<i>Trifolium</i> sp.), valerian (<i>Valeriana officinalis</i> L.), common verbena (<i>Verbena officinalis</i> L.), violet (<i>Viola</i> sp.), other	

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J39	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B7	crypt burial under the church	F	maturus	burial no. 1		From the body: yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. S. Str.), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), hawkweed (<i>Hieracium</i> sp.), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.), autumn/bristly hawkbit (<i>Leontodon autumnalis/hispidus</i> L.), common toadflax (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.), curled mallow (<i>Malva crispa</i> L.), plantain (<i>Plantago</i> sp.), pale periscaria (<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.), common self-heal (<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.), Rose family (<i>Rosaceae</i> indet.), common ragwort (<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.), prickly sow-thistle (<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill.), thyme (<i>Thymus</i> sp.), zigzag clover (<i>Trifolium cfr medium</i> L.), clover (<i>Trifolium</i> sp.), verbena (<i>Verbena officinalis</i> L.)	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130
J40	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B8	crypt burial under the church	NN	prematurely born	NN		mattress - palynological analysis: mint (<i>Mentha</i> type) 43.2% <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteroidae</i> undiff.) umbellifers (<i>Apiaceae</i>) 8.8% grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>) 8.6% willow (<i>Epilobium</i>) 8.4% mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i>) 4.1% common verbena (<i>Verbena officinalis</i>) 1.4% cereals (<i>Cerealia</i> type) 1.3% birch (<i>Betula</i>) linden (<i>Tilia</i>) alder (<i>Alnus</i>) pine (<i>Pinus</i>)	Noryskiewicz 2020, 131-143
J41	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B9	crypt burial under the church	M	maturus	burial no. 4	d. 1765	garland: rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.) bouquet tied to a cross: rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.)	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130
J42	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B9	crypt burial under the church	ND	ND	burial no. 6		garland: rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.) bouquet in hands: rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.)	Pińska, Drażkowska 2020, 81-130

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J43	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B9	crypt burial under the church	F	adultus	burial no. 7	NN	pillow – palynological analysis: grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>) 80.6% mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i>) 9.5% in values above 1% occurred: cereals (<i>Cerealia</i> type), ribwort plantain (<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>), <i>Rosaceae</i> , carnation (<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>), cornflower (<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteroidae</i> undiff.), Norway spruce (<i>Picea abies</i>), Scots pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>), the remainder came from cultivated plants – pollen settled in the flowering season on dominant plants?	Noryśkiewicz 2020, 131-143
J44	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B9	crypt burial under the church	NN	adultus	burial no. 9	1747	pillow – palynological analysis: numerous fungal spores, poor preservation of most pollen grains, grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>), cereals (<i>Cerealia</i>), mint (<i>Mentha</i> type) dominate among those identified, others: Scots pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>), Norway spruce (<i>Picea abies</i>), linden (<i>Tilia</i>), mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i>), umbellifers (<i>Apiaceae</i>), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteroidae</i> undiff.), cabbage (<i>Brassicaceae</i>), carnation (<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>), cornflower (<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>), buckwheat (<i>Fagopyrum</i>), pea (<i>Lathyrus</i>), plantain (<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>), common knotgrass (<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>), buttercup (<i>Ranunculus acris</i> type), <i>Rosaceae</i> , betony (<i>Stachys</i> type), dandelion (<i>Taraxacum</i> type)	Noryśkiewicz 2020, 131-143
J45	Poland, Lesser Poland Voivodeship, Kraków County	Kraków, Basilica of St Francis of Assisi, Crypt B9	crypt burial under the church	F	adultus	burial no. 12	1753	garland on the chest – palynological analysis: field poppy (<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> type) 65.2% carnation (<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>) 6.7% pine pollen (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>) amaranth family (<i>Chenopodiaceae</i>) 4.5% umbellifers (<i>Apiaceae</i>) 3.4% <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteroidae</i> undiff.) 2.8% mustard family (<i>Brassicaceae</i>) 1.1% grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>) 1.1% mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i>) 2.8% cereals (<i>Cerealia</i> type) 1.1% buttercup (<i>Ranunculus type acris</i>) 1.1% less than 1%: cornflower (<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>), thistle (<i>Cirsium</i>), mallow (<i>Malva</i>) others (5.4%) pillow – palynological analysis: mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i>) 87.5% umbellifers (<i>Apiaceae</i>) over 7% mallow (<i>Malva</i> type) – perhaps deliberately placed in the grave the remaining (represented in values of less than 1%) are from the plant community from which the mugwort was extracted	Noryśkiewicz 2020, 131-143

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J46	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Bolesławiec County	Bolesławiec, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary and St Nicholas	gravestone	F	14 months	Helena Gerstmann, daughter of Florian Gerstmann	d. 16 May 1588	girl in a wreath	<i>Bolesławiec...</i>
J47	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Bolesławiec County	Iwiny, Warta Bolesławiecka municipality, Holy Cross Church	gravestone	F	NN	NN girl from the von Waldau family	d. ca. 1600	girl in a wreath	<i>Iwiny...</i>
J48	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Bolesławiec County	Nowa, Church of Our Lady of Sorrows	gravestone	ND	ND	NN	ND	bouquet in the background	Stankiewicz 2015, 101
J49	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Bolesławiec County	Łąszowa, Church of the Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	M	1 year 3 days	Erdmann Berger	d. March 1687	standing boy, three anemones or roses in his right hand, the other hand points to the coat of arms	Łąszowa...; Stankiewicz 2015, 99
J50	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Bolesławiec County	Raciborowice Górze, Warta Bolesławiecka municipality, St Michael the Archangel's Church	gravestone	M	21 weeks	Fabianus Brandanus von Zedlitz	d. 30 November 1609	boy with a flower in his folded hands	<i>Raciborowice...</i>
J51	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Dzierżoniów County	Dzierżoniów, parish church of St George	gravestone	F	2 days	Anna von Zedlitz	d. 1599	girl with a flower in her folded hands	<i>Dzierżoniów...</i>
J52	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Dzierżoniów County	Kielcyn, Dzierżoniów municipality, Church of the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	M	child	NN	d. early 17 th c.	boy with a flower in his folded hands	<i>Kielcyn...</i>
J53	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Dzierżoniów County	Kielcyn, Dzierżoniów municipality, Church of the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	M	child	NN boy whose father came from the von Mesenau family	d. 1610	a child wearing a wreath, with a flower in right hand bent and folded over its chest, with an amulet of coral embedded in necklace	<i>Kielcyn...</i>
J54	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Dzierżoniów County	Kielcyn, Dzierżoniów municipality, Church of the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	1	Johanna Elisabetha von Eicke	d. 26 February 1660	girl with a tulip in her right hand	<i>Kielcyn...; Stankiewicz 2015, 100</i>

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J55	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Dzierżoniów County	Pleszyce, St James the Apostle Church	gravestone	M	adult, 3-year-old child	George Niccol von Reibnitz and his son Salomon	d. 29 December 1632	boy with a flower in his folded hands	<i>Pleszyce...</i>
J56	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Dzierżoniów County	Prusice, St James the Apostle Church	gravestone	NN	child	NN	d. 1620	flower in hands folded on chest	<i>Prusice...</i>
J57	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Dzierżoniów County	Przerzeczn-Zdrój, Niemcza municipality, Church of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	ND	children	four children of the von Pfeil family	16 th c.	children standing, with flowers in one hand	<i>Przerzeczn-Zdrój...</i>
J58	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Dzierżoniów County	Przerzeczn-Zdrój, Niemcza municipality, Church of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	child	Barbara von Seidlitz, daughter of Ernst von Seidlitz (auf Kunsdorf) of Podlesie	d. 1610	a girl wearing a wreath, with a flower in her folded hands?	<i>Przerzeczn-Zdrój...</i>
J59	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Dzierżoniów County	Przerzeczn-Zdrój, Niemcza municipality, Church of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	18	daughter of Bernhart von Brauchitsch auf Neudorf	d. 1622	girl in a wreath	<i>Przerzeczn-Zdrój...</i>
J60	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Dzierżoniów County	Ślupice, Łagiewniki municipality, St Michael the Archangel's Church	gravestone	NN	child	NN	d. 1595	child with a rose in left hand	<i>Ślupice...</i>
J61	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Dzierżoniów County	Ślupice, Łagiewniki municipality, St Michael the Archangel's Church	gravestone	NN	child	NN	d. 1601	child with bouquet in folded hands	<i>Ślupice...</i>
J62	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Dzierżoniów County	Uciechów, Dzierżoniów municipality, St Bartholomew's Church	gravestone	F	0.5 year	Maria von Stange	d. 29 January 1605	a girl wearing a wreath, with a flower in her folded hands	<i>Uciechów...</i>
J63	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Góra County	Góra, St Catherine of Alexandria Church	gravestone	F	NN	NN	NN	girl wearing a wreath, with a flower in her hands folded on her abdomen	<i>Góra...</i>

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J64	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Góra County	Żabin, Niechlów municipality, St Michael the Archangel's Church	gravestone	F	9 weeks and 5 days	Barbara von Nostitz	d. 2 October 1612	girl in a wreath	Żabin...
J65	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Jawor County	Jawor, St Martin's Church	gravestone	F	5 weeks	Maria Jacobs, daughter of Christoph from Jawor	d. 2 February 1608	girl wearing a wreath and with a bouquet in her folded hands	Jawor...
J66	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Jawor County	Jawor, Church of Peace	gravestone	F	39 years, 35 weeks and 7 days	Rosina Broser née Hiebner	d. 1708	the epitaph shows a portrait of a woman with a flower in her hand and an image of her husband, Friedrich Broser	Jawor...
J67	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Jawor County	Mierzyce, Wądroże Wielkie municipality, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	M	67	Johannes von Schweintichen	d. 14 April 1677, epitaph from 1680	a bunch of flowers scattered under the bust depiction of the deceased	Mierzyce...
J68	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Jelenia Góra County	Czernica, Jezów Sudecki municipality, St Michael the Archangel's Church	gravestone	F	died at birth	NN daughter of Abraham von Lest	d. 6 April 1611 at birth	girl with a flower in her folded hands	Czernica...
J69	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Jelenia Góra County	Jelenia Góra, Church of St Erasmus and St Pancras	gravestone	F, M	children	children of Melcher Tilisch	Maria d. 17 October 1594, Martinus d. 18 July 1592	girl in a wreath	Jelenia Góra...
J70	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Jelenia Góra County	Jelenia Góra, Church of St Erasmus and St Pancras	gravestone	F	23 weeks and one day	Elisabeth, daughter of Johann Stake and Elisabeth Oxehuf	25 January 1647	girl in a coffin, holding an apple in her hands, next to a broken candle and the inscription "Vita fumus", an angel covers the child with a shroud	Jelenia Góra...; Stankiewicz 2015, 116
J71	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Kamienna Góra County	Kamienna Góra	gravestone	F	14	Maria Simon	d. 1650	a rosemary sprig and a prayer book in hand	Stankiewicz 2015, 106
J72	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Kamienna Góra County	Kamienna Góra, municipal cemetery	gravestone	F	5 years and 29 weeks	NN	d. 6 December 1653	girl wearing a wreath, shown in a niche, with a book in her right hand	Kamienna Góra...

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J73	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Kamienna Góra County	Kamienna Góra, municipal cemetery	gravestone	F	6	NN	d. 5 April 1662	girl lying on her side on a large pillow, a rose in her right hand	<i>Kamienna Góra...</i>
J74	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Kamienna Góra County	Raszków, Kamienna Góra municipality, knightly mausoleum of the von Schaff-gotsch family	gravestone	M	35 weeks and 12 days	Jeremias Ulmann	d. 28 May 1646	boy with a cross in his right hand and a carnation in his left hand, bent at abdominal level	<i>Raszków...</i>
J75	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Kamienna Góra County	Raszków, Kamienna Góra municipality, knightly mausoleum of the von Schaff-gotsch family	gravestone	M	9 weeks and 5 days	Heinrich Roch von Tschirnhaus	d. 12 May 1614	a boy in a grave wreath?	<i>Raszków...; Stankiewicz 2015, 103</i>
J76	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Kłodzko County	Nowa Ruda, cemetery at St Nicholas Church	gravestone	F, M	children	two sons and two daughters of Hieronim Kessler	early 17 th c.	girls with wreaths on their heads, the eldest with a bouquet in her folded hands containing carnations, lilies of the valley and anemones, currently illegible	<i>Nowa Ruda...; Stankiewicz 2015, 99</i>
J77	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Kłodzko County	Nowa Ruda, cemetery at St Nicholas Church	gravestone	F	ND	Judith, daughter of the town scribe	1631	girl with a bouquet in hands folded on her stomach, currently illegible	<i>Nowa Ruda...</i>
J78	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Legnica County	Prochowice, Castle Church of St Andrew	gravestone	F	3.5 months	Zuzanna von Zedlitz	d. 1540	in the right hand a heraldic shield, in the other hand an apple	<i>Prochowice...; Stankiewicz 2015, 116</i>
J79	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Lubań County	Platerówka	description of the opening of the grave in 1711	F	teenager	Anna Maria von Gersdorf	d. 1620	two silver wreaths next to the body	<i>Stankiewicz 2015, 127</i>
J80	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Lubań County	Pobiedna, Leśna municipality, former Protestant church cemetery	gravestone	NN	child	NN	16 th c.?	child crowned by an angel with a wreath?	<i>Pobiedna...</i>
J81	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Lubań County	Świecie, Leśna municipality, Church of the Sacred Heart of Jesus	gravestone	F	adult woman	Elisabeth von Spiller (Helena/Magdalena)	d. 1592	girl in a wreath	<i>Świecie...</i>

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J82	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Lubin County	Chróśnik, Church of Our Lady of Sorrows	gravestone	F	ca. 1 year	Elena von Brauchitsch	d. 1567	girl wearing a wreath of roses, with a sprig of rosemary in her right hand folded over her abdomen, the other hand folded underneath	<i>Chróśnik...</i> ; Stankiewicz 2015, 105
J83	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Lubin County	Szklary Góme, Lubin municipality, Church of St Peter and Paul	gravestone	F	child	NN daughter of Jon von Schindel of Zastruże and Rybno and Anna née Stössel	d. 25 January 1591	girl in a wreath	<i>Szklary...</i>
J84	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Lwówek Śląski County	Niwnice, Lwówek Śląski municipality, St Hedwig's Church	gravestone	F	NN	Sibilla von Salza	d. 1583	girl in a wreath	<i>Niwnice...</i>
J85	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Lwówek Śląski County	Niwnice, Lwówek Śląski municipality, St Hedwig's Church	gravestone	F	NN	NN daughter of Marcus Meiersburger of Lwówek Śląski	d. 24 December 1599	girl in a wreath	<i>Niwnice...</i>
J86	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Lwówek Śląski County	Sobota	gravestone	F, M	children	NN	17 th c.	group tombstone, a tulip in child's hand	Stankiewicz 2015, 100
J87	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Oleśnica County	Oleśnica, Minor basilica of St John the Apostle (castle church)	gravestone	F	NN	Justine and Margaret Eccardi	1602/1603	kneeling, facing each other figures of girls, wearing wreaths	<i>Oleśnica...</i>
J88	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Oleśnica County	Twardogóra, Lutheran church of the Holy Trinity and the Virgin Mary	gravestone	F, M	45 years and 18 weeks	Elia Jakisch (b. 13 January 1632, d. 30 January 1677) and his daughter Barbara	after 1677	an emblem with a skull from which grow 3 ears of grain, motto 'WIE DIE FRUCHT IM SOMMER REISST SO DER TOD UNS GREIFEN'	<i>Twardogóra...</i>
J89	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Olawa County	Olawa, Sanctuary of Our Lady of Consolation	gravestone	F	44 weeks	Ursula Chitner, daughter of Paul Chitner	d. 25 June 1594	girl wearing a wreath with rosettes and a bouquet in her folded hands	<i>Olawa...</i>
J90	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Olawa County	Olawa, Sanctuary of Our Lady of Consolation	gravestone	F	young woman	Susanna Bucher daughter of pastor George Bucher	d. 19 December 1598	girl in a rosemary wreath	<i>Olawa...</i>

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J91	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Olawa County	Olawa, Sanctuary of Our Lady of Consolation	gravestone	F	young woman	Justina Bucher, daughter of pastor George Bucher	d. 24 February 1601	girl in a rosemary wreath	<i>Olawa...</i>
J92	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Olawa County	Olawa, Sanctuary of Our Lady of Consolation	gravestone	F	1 year 30 weeks	Anna Maria von Hund	d. 3 September 1618	a girl with a bouquet in her folded hands, perhaps of grain ears?	<i>Olawa...</i> ; Stankiewicz 2015, 98
J93	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Polkowice County	Grodzowiec, Grębocice municipality, Church of St John the Baptist	gravestone	F	young woman	Ennelein of the Pusch family from Duża Wólka	d. 30 August 1581	a girl in a wreath?	<i>Grodzowiec...</i>
J94	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Polkowice County	Jakubów, Radwanice municipality, St James the Apostle Church	gravestone	F	child	Magdalena von Kittlitz, daughter of Margarethe von Kittlitz, née Niebelschütz and Fabian von Kittlitz und Zauchaw in Drożyna	d. in 1600	a girl wearing a wreath? with a flower in her folded hands	<i>Jakubów...</i>
J95	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Strzelin County	Witowice, Wiązów municipality, Church of Our Lady of Częstochowa	gravestone	F	young adults	Anna von Sebotendorf d. 18 February 1598 and Susanna von Sebotendorf d. 15 February 1598 from Kurów	after 1598	girls standing in dresses, with their hair loose, with wreaths on their heads	<i>Witowice...</i>
J96	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Strzelin County	Zarzyca	gravestone	F	child	Anna Helena von Zedlitz	d. 1626	apple held in hands	Stankiewicz 2015, 116
J97	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Strzelin County	Żelowice, Kondratowice municipality, Church of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross	gravestone, polychromed	F, M	NN	Caspar von Mettich the Younger and Eva von Mettich	d. 1557 (brother) and 1560 (sister)	girl wearing a green wreath - headband around her head	<i>Żelowice...</i>

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J98	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Strzelin County	Żelowice, Kondratowice municipality, Church of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross	gravestone, polychromed	F	young woman	Eva von Mettich	d. 1598	girl wearing a green wreath	Żelowice...
J99	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Strzelin County	Żelowice, Kondratowice municipality, Church of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross	gravestone, polychromed	F	child	Margareth von Schindel	d. 1601	a girl wearing a wreath, blue flowers in her right hand – cornflowers? violets? forget-me-nots?	Stankiewicz 2015, 99
J100	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Strzelin County	Żeleźnik, Strzelin municipality, Church of Our Lady of the Scapular	gravestone	NN	children	NN	early 17 th c.	child with a flower in hands folded on stomach	Żeleźnik...
J101	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Środa Śląska County	Brzezina, Church of Our Lady of the Rosary	gravestone	M	child	Johannes Haunold	d. 1589	in hand a crocus with a small cross	Stankiewicz 2015, 99
J102	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Środa Śląska County	Siemidrożyce, Kostomłoty municipality, St Bartholomew's Church	gravestone	M	2 years and 5 weeks	Adam von Falkenhayn	d. 1608	boy with a bouquet of flowers in his right hand, holding a hat in his left	Siemidrożyce...
J103	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Środa Śląska County	Środa Śląska, Church of St Andrew the Apostle	gravestone	F	4	daughter of Peter von Reimbaben und Kadel	d. 6 August 1590	girl wearing a wreath, with a rose in her hands folded on her stomach	Środa Śląska...; Stankiewicz 2015, 98
J104	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Środa Śląska County	Ujazd Górny, Udanin municipality, St Martin's Church	gravestone	M	ND	Georg von Strachwitz, son of Christoph von Strachwitz auf Kemnitz	d. 1600	boy with a flower in his folded hands	Ujazd Górny...
J105	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Środa Śląska County	Żródła, Church of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross	gravestone	M	child	son of Melchior von Reibnitz	d. 1614	boy in a wreath	Żródła...
J106	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Środa Śląska County	Żródła, Church of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross	gravestone	F	1	daughter of Melchior von Reibnitz	d. 1616	girl in a wreath	Stankiewicz 2015, 103

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J107	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Świdnica County	Bystrzyca Górnica, Świdnica municipality, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	M	4 weeks	Adolf von Schindel, son of Niclas von Schindel und Dromsdorf auf Bruckersdorf	d. 8 May 1605	boy wearing a wreath with a bouquet in his folded hands	<i>Bystrzyca...</i>
J108	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Świdnica County	Bystrzyca Górnica, Świdnica municipality, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	3 years and 10 weeks	Maria von Schindel, daughter of Niclas von Schindel und Dromsdorf auf Bruckersdorf	d. 27 April 1606	girl in a wreath	<i>Bystrzyca...</i>
J109	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Świdnica County	Bystrzyca Górnica, Świdnica municipality, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	M	36 weeks	Christianus von Schindel, son of Marten von Schindel	d. 24 November 1607	boy wearing a wreath with a bouquet in his folded hands	<i>Bystrzyca...</i>
J110	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Świdnica County	Bystrzyca Górnica, Świdnica municipality, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	5 months	Eleonora von Schindel	d. 1 March 1616	girl with a wreath and a bouquet in her folded hands	<i>Bystrzyca...</i>
J111	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Świdnica County	Gogółów, Świdnica municipality, St Martin's Church	gravestone	F	adult	Hedwig von Seidlitz	d. 1617	girl with a wreath	<i>Gogółów...</i>
J112	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Świdnica County	Strzegom, Minor Basilica of St Peter and St Paul	gravestone	F	child	Anna Kierstein	NN	girl with a flower in her folded hands	<i>Strzegom...</i>
J113	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Świdnica County	Strzegom, Minor Basilica of St Peter and St Paul	gravestone	F	3	Anna Maria von Nimitz	d. 21 April 1589	girl with a wreath	<i>Strzegom...</i>
J114	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Świdnica County	Strzegom, Minor Basilica of St Peter and St Paul	gravestone	F	child	Martha Koschwitz	d. 16 September 1595	girl wearing a wreath, carnation in her hands	<i>Strzegom...; Stankiewicz 2015, 99</i>
J115	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Świdnica County	Strzegom, Minor Basilica of St Peter and St Paul	gravestone	F	5	Rosina, daughter of Caspar	d. 2 January 1596	a girl with a wreath and a flower in her folded hands?	<i>Strzegom...</i>

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J116	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Świdnica County	Strzegom, Minor Basilica of St Peter and St Paul	gravestone	F	1 year 44 weeks and 5 days	Maria, daughter of Caspar Schmiede	d. 22 April 1607	a girl wearing a wreath on her head, with a flower in her raised right hand, in the other she holds a cartouche with a coat of arms?	<i>Strzegom...</i>
J117	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Świdnica County	Świebodzice, St Nicholas Church	crypt burial	F	59	Susanna Hedwig von Hochberg	d. 6 August 1692	deceased on a mattress and pillow made of wool and filled with sawdust and plants	Kulpa <i>et al.</i> 2019, 136-137
J118	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Świdnica County	Świebodzice, St Nicholas Church	crypt burial	M	73	Johann Heinrich I Hochberg	d. 1671	pillow or mattress filling – common hop, seed cluster which has been identified as apple-of-Peru (<i>Nicandra physalodes</i>)	Kulpa <i>et al.</i> 2019, 136-137
J119	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Trzebnica County	Masłów, Church of Our Lady of Perpetual Help	gravestone	F	18 weeks and 5 days	Johanna Maria von Salisch	d. 22 July 1597	standing girl shown with her mother, who died in the same year, apple in her left hand	<i>Masłów...</i> ; Stankiewicz 2015, 116
J120	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Trzebnica County	Strupina, Prusice municipality, Church of the Immaculate Heart of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	6	Barbara Pentzki	d. 19 April 1595	girl in a wreath	<i>Strupina...</i>
J121	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wałbrzych County	Dzieńmorowice, Walim municipality, Church of St John the Apostle and Evangelist	gravestone	F	10	Anna von Logau, daughter of Lord of Grodno and Dzieńmorowice	d. w 1577	girl in a wreath	<i>Dzieńmorowice...</i>
J122	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wałbrzych County	Dzieńmorowice, Walim municipality, Church of St John the Apostle and Evangelist	gravestone	F	15 years and 27 weeks	Eva von Czettritz of Rusinowa	d. 26 June 1619	girl in a wreath and flowery dress	<i>Dzieńmorowice...</i>
J123	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wałbrzych County	Wałbrzych, Collegiate Church of the Guardian Angels	gravestone	F	young woman	Hedwig von Czettritz	d. 5 May 1578	girl in a wreath	<i>Wałbrzych...</i>
J124	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wałbrzych County	Wałbrzych, Collegiate Church of the Guardian Angels	gravestone	F	young woman	Ursula von Czettritz	d. 12 July 1591	girl wearing a wreath, with a flower in her right hand	<i>Wałbrzych...</i>
J125	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wołów County	Piskorzyna	gravestone	F	child	daughter of Wenzel von Kittlitz	d. 1577	a sprig of rosemary in hands	Stankiewicz 2015, 105
J126	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wołów County	Piskorzyna	gravestone	M	child	son of Wenzel von Kittlitz	16 th c.	a carnation in hand	Stankiewicz 2015, 99

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J127	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wółów County	Wńsko, Holy Trinity Church	gravestone	F	child	Dorothea von Niebelschütz	d. 1595	girl with a flower in her folded hands	Wńsko...
J128	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wółów County	Wńsko, Holy Trinity Church	gravestone	F	NN	Anna von Niebelschütz	d. 1595	girl wearing a wreath, with a bouquet in her folded hands	Wńsko...
J129	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wółów County	Wńsko	gravestone	M	child	Esaias	modern era	apples in hands	Stankiewicz 2015, 116
J130	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Księginice Male, Sobótka municipality, church of Our Lady of the Rosary	gravestone	M	2 years and 16 weeks and 6 weeks and 4 days	sons of Leonhard von Gellhorn: Christoff and Gotfrid	d. 24 September 1601 d. in October 1600	boys with bouquets in their folded hands	Księginice...
J131	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Księginice Male, Sobótka municipality, church of Our Lady of the Rosary	gravestone	F	20	Helena Susana von Schindel	d. 1656	rose in hands	Stankiewicz 2015, 98
J132	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Sośnica, municipality of Kąty Wrocławskie, Church of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross	gravestone	F	2 years 9 weeks and 2 days	Anna von Brockendorf	d. 8 October 1619	girl in a grave crown	Sośnica...
J133	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Sośnica, municipality of Kąty Wrocławskie, Church of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross	gravestone	F	4	Magdalena von Brockendorf	d. 11 October 1619	girl in a grave crown	Sośnica...
J134	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Wierzbice, Church of Corpus Christi and the Our Lady of Częstochowa	gravestone	M	ND	son of Hans von Reibnitz	d. 1579	apple in hand (symbol of power?)	Stankiewicz 2015, 116
J135	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Wrocław, St John the Baptist Cathedral	burial	M	37	Bishop Jošt of Rožmberk	d. December 1467	cushion filled with wood shavings	Wojcieszak 2012, 25
J136	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Wrocław, St John the Baptist Cathedral	church burial	M	63	Robert Herzog	d. 26 December 1886	deceased covered with wreaths of fir twigs (<i>Abies Mill.</i>)	Sanke 2012, 475-479
J137	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Wrocław, cemetery at St Elizabeth Church	cemetery burial	F	ca. 30-35	NN	16 th -18 th c.	woman buried with a wreath on her head and a bouquet on her left forearm, bouquet made of wires and parts of natural plants	relics stored in the Archaeological Museum in Wrocław

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J138	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Wrocław, cemetery at St Elizabeth Church	cemetery burial	NN	child	NN	16 th -18 th c.	child buried in a wreath of artificial flowers with a wooden frame, branches of alder (<i>Alnus</i>), willow (<i>Salix</i>), conifers – spruce or larch (<i>Picea/Larix</i>) and unidentified plant parts	relics stored in the Archaeological Museum in Wrocław, the identifications by E. Myśków, PhD, of the Faculty of Biological Sciences, Wrocław University
J139	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Wrocław, Church of St Mary Magdalene	gravestone	F	2 years and 24 weeks	Barbara von Strachwitz	d. 5 August 1613	girl wearing a wreath, with a bouquet in her folded hands	Stankiewicz 2015, 97
J140	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Wrocław, cemetery at the church of St Mary Magdalene	cemetery burial	NN	<i>infans</i> I	grave 19	NN	wreath found on tibias, consisted of wicker rim, 12 cm in diameter, wrapped with strings interwoven with golden thread	Wojcieszak 2010, 156
J141	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Wrocław, cemetery at the church of St Mary Magdalene	cemetery burial	NN	<i>infans</i> I	grave 15	NN	on the leg bones openwork flowers made of bronze wire and a loose substance (remains of paper?), a bouquet of artificial flowers with a handle in the form of 'a bundle of twigs, each of which was wrapped in metal thread', all wrapped in textile ribbon	Wojcieszak 2010, 160
J142	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Wrocław, cemetery at the church of St Mary Magdalene	cemetery burial	NN	<i>infans</i> I	grave 6	NN	discolouration from patina in the shape of a rim on the skull and particles of organic matter (paper?)	Wojcieszak 2010, 155-156
J143	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Wrocław, cemetery at the church of St Mary Magdalene	cemetery burial	F	20-35	grave 1	NN	discolouration from patina in the shape of a rim on the skull	Wojcieszak 2010, 155-156
J144	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Wrocław, cemetery at the church of St Mary Magdalene	cemetery burial	F	<i>adultus/maturus</i>	grave 56	NN	skull facing west, right hand on the left hip, left hand on the chest, on the right hand a bronze ring, cushion filled with unspecified organic matter (plant?) under the head	Wojcieszak 2010, 161
J145	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Wrocław, cemetery at the former Salvator church	cemetery burial	NN	7-8	grave 1126	18 th c.	on the skull the remains of a wreath, possibly of plants from the cypress family – thuja (<i>Thuja</i> L.)? decorated with openwork, artificial flowers	Wojcieszak 2015, 34
J146	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Wrocław – Leśnica, St Hedwig's Church	gravestone	F	NN	Rosina Bauchwitz (nee Uthmann) from Stablowice with her three daughters	d. 1635	the youngest child holds a flower in hand – a rose?	Leśnica...
J147	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Zachowice, gm. Katy Wrocławskie, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	child	Elisabeth von Seidlitz of Kunów and Stróża	d. in 1579	girl wearing a wreath	Zachowice...

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J148	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Zachowice, municipality of Kąty Wrocławskie, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	1 year 4 weeks	Anna von Seidlitz, daughter of David von Seidlitz	d. 7 March 1608	girl wearing a wreath, with a flower in her folded hands	<i>Zachowice...</i>
J149	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Wrocław County	Zachowice, municipality of Kąty Wrocławskie, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	child	NN	d. 1612	girl wearing a crown or decorative headpiece?, with a tulip in her right hand folded over her stomach, a cross in her left hand	<i>Zachowice...</i>
J150	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Zgorzelec County	Dłużyna Dolna, Piefisk municipality, municipal cemetery in Dłużyna Dolna	gravestone	M	6	Gotthard Hellwig, son of pastor Andreas Helwig and Maria Sophie née Schäfers	d. in 1678	boy standing against a curtain, with a hat in his left and a rose sprig with two flowers in his right hand	<i>Dłużyna Dolna...</i>
J151	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Złotoryja County	Jerzmanice-Zdrój, municipality of Złotoryja, St Anthony Church	gravestone	F	child	daughter of Anna and Hans von Bock	d. in 1587	girl wearing a wreath	<i>Jerzmanice...</i>
J152	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Złotoryja County	Radziechów, municipality of Zagrodno, Church of the Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	26 weeks and 2 days	Ursula Sabina von Nimptsch, daughter of Konrad von Nimptsch	d. 8 August 1623	girl wearing a wreath with a bouquet of roses or anemones in her hands folded on her stomach	<i>Radziechów...</i>
J153	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Złotoryja County	Radziechów, municipality of Zagrodno, Church of the Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	35 weeks, 2 days and 6 hours	Elisabeth von Nimptsch	d. 6 August 1626	girl wearing a wreath of plants, with a flower-shaped jewel placed above her forehead, with a bouquet in her hands folded on her stomach	<i>Radziechów...</i>
J154	Poland, Lower Silesian Voivodeship, Złotoryja County	Radziechów, municipality of Zagrodno, Church of the Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	38	Cordula Margareta von Braun née Gr. von Pless, second wife of Johann Christoph von Braun of Radziechów	d. 15 August 1664	book in left and apple in right hand	<i>Radziechów...;</i> Stankiewicz 2015, 99-100

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J155	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial F	F	NN	NN	May, 2 nd half of the 19 th c.	chest area: leaves (<i>Dicotyledones</i>), herbs – leaf fragments (<i>Dicotyledones</i>), pillow filling: dill (<i>Anethum graveolens</i>), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>), red-root amaranth (<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>), mustard? (cf. <i>Sinapis alba</i>), mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i> sp.), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), umbelliferous (<i>Apiaceae</i> indet.), unidentified, thoracic region: boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>)	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 315
J156	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial F	F	NN	NN	December, 2 nd half of the 19 th c.	cushion filling: garden dill (<i>Anethum graveolens</i>), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.), umbelliferous (<i>Apiaceae</i> indet.), herbs from the mattress from around the legs: fragments of twigs and leaves, mattress shavings: Scots pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>), unidentified herbs, cushion filling: red-root amaranth (<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>), feverfew? (cf. <i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>), dill (<i>Anethum graveolens</i>), <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.) unidentified, herbs – fragment of leaf (<i>Dicotyledones</i>), pelvic area: boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>)	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 315-316
J157	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial F	F	NN	NN	2 nd half of the 19 th c.	unmarked, boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) shavings from the mattress: Scots pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>)	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 315-318
J158	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial H	F	NN	NN	1863-1882	herbs: boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), Scots pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>), unidentified, fragments: Scots pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>), unidentified, plant material: boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), Scots pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>), elm (<i>Ulmus</i> sp.), unidentified	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 318-320
J159	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial H	F	NN	NN	1863-1882	boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), unidentified	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 318-320
J160	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial H	F	NN	NN	1863-1882	plant material: boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), Scots pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>), elm (<i>Ulmus</i> sp.), unidentified	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 318-320
J161	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial H	F	NN	NN	1863-1882	plant material: wood of deciduous species (<i>Dicotyledones</i>), unidentified	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 318-320
J162	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial H	F	NN	NN	1863-1882	plant material: boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), boxwood? (cf. <i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), Scots pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>), moss	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 318-320
J163	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial H	F	NN	NN	1863-1882	plant material: boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), boxwood? (cf. <i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), Scots pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>), moss	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 318-320

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J164	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial H	F	NN	NN	1863-1882	moss, unidentified	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 318-320
J165	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial H	F	NN	NN	1863-1882	plant material: boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), Scots pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>), elm (<i>Ulmus</i> sp.), unidentified	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 318-320
J166	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial H	F	NN	NN	1863-1882	plant material: boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), elm (<i>Ulmus</i> sp.), unidentified	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 318-320
J167	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial H	F	NN	NN	1863-1882	plant material: common boxwood? (cf. <i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), Scots pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>), elm (<i>Ulmus</i> sp.)	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 318-320
J168	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial H	F	NN	NN	1863-1882	plant material: Scots pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>), elm (<i>Ulmus</i> sp.), unidentified	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 318-320
J169	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Lublin County	Lublin, Church of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary	church burial	ND	immaturus	NN	1551-1634 (C14)	a wreath with a base in the form of a twig, to which metal ornaments and textile flowers, boxwood or myrtle twigs are attached	Niedziadek 2017, 267
J170	Poland, Lublin Voivodeship, Puławy County	Końskowola, Church of the Discovery of the Holy Cross and St Andrew the Apostle	crypt burial	F	ca. 37	Zofia Lubomirska née Opalińska	d. 1675	cushion: common oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i>) – ripe fruit and fruits on shoot tops, <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i>) – remains of inflorescences, yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.), corn chamomile (<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> L.), common ragwort (<i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i> Gaertn.), grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>), sedge (<i>Carex</i> sp.), dioecious sedge (<i>Carex dioica</i>), flax (<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>) fruit fragments, oat (<i>Avena sativa</i>) – flowers, alpine sea holly? (<i>Eryngium</i> cf. <i>alpinum</i>) – fruit, St John's wort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>) – flowers and fruit, common centaury (<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>) – fruit, field clover (<i>Trifolium arvense</i>) – inflorescence fragment, flower, ripening fruit, black medick (<i>Medicago lupulina</i>), hawkweed oxtongue (<i>Picris hieracioides</i>), sorrel (<i>Rumex acetosa</i>) – preserved with perianth	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 311-312
J171	Poland, Lubusz Voivodeship, Międzyrzecz County	Rokitno, museum at the Sanctuary of Our Lady, originally the church of the Unity of Bohemian Brethren in Jędrzychowice near Wschowa	coffin portrait, the deceased buried under the church floor (according to the inscription)	F	4, b. 1675	Anna Eleonora Mielecka	d. 7 January 1679 portrait dated 13 February 1679 (funeral date?)	festive outfit, ruffled curls, pearl jewellery, green bridal wreath on head	Dziubkova 1996, 114, cat. 102

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J172	Poland, Lubusz Voivodeship, Międzyrzecz County	Rokitno, museum at the Sanctuary of Our Lady, originally the church of the Unity of Bohemian Brethren in Jędrzychowice near Wschowa	coffin portrait, the deceased buried under the church floor (according to the inscription)	F	5, b. 1674	Konstancja Jadwiga Mielecka	d. 15 September 1679	festive outfit, ruffled curls, garnet jewellery, green bridal wreath on head	Dziubkova 1996, 117, cat. 105
J173	Poland, Lubusz Voivodeship, Nowa Sól County	Bytom Odrzański, municipal cemetery	gravestone	F	NN	Anna Maria Schönaich from Bytom Odrzański in 1696	1696	the deceased reaches for a flower from a rose bush, a hand comes out of the clouds and pulls her by the hair to heaven	Stankiewicz 2015, 98
J174	Poland, Lubusz Voivodeship, Nowa Sól County	Koźuchów, lapidarium in the former Protestant cemetery	gravestone	F	25	Helena von Schkopp of Kocin, wife of Leonard von Kotwitz, lord of Chobienia and Niszczycze	d. ca. 1600	woman wearing a grave crown	Koźuchów...
J175	Poland, Lubusz Voivodeship, Nowa Sól County	Otyń, Church of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross	gravestone	F	NN	NN	17 th c.	girls in wreaths	Otyń...
J176	Poland, Lubusz Voivodeship, Wschowa County	Wschowa, Church of the Manger of Christ	crypt burial		36	Zofia née Ujejska Radomska	d. 21 July 1628	horse chestnut fruit in the coffin, silk dress with a floral and pomegranate motif	Kochman 2012
J177	Poland, Lubusz Voivodeship, Żagań County	Gorzupia Dolna, municipality of Żagań, St George Church	gravestone	F	NN	Ursula von Berge, daughter of Anna and Sigmunt von Berge	16 th c.	girl with a wreath on her head	Gorzupia Dolna...
J178	Poland, Lubusz Voivodeship, Żagań County	Gorzupia Dolna, municipality of Żagań, St George Church	gravestone	F	NN	Barbara von Berge, daughter of Anna and Sigmunt von Berge	16 th c.	girl with a wreath on her head	Gorzupia Dolna...
J179	Poland, Lubusz Voivodeship, Żagań County	Dzietrzychowice, municipality of Żagań, Church of St John the Baptist	gravestone	F	ca. 10 or 6	Ursula von Promnitz	d. 1608	in hands a poppy flower surrounded by ears of grain	Stankiewicz 2015, 97
J180	Poland, Lubusz Voivodeship, Żagań County	Dzietrzychowice, municipality of Żagań, Church of St John the Baptist	gravestone	F	several weeks and 3 days	Salome von Promnitz, daughter of Margarethe née von Haugwitz	d. 4 March 1612	girl with a wreath on her head	Dzietrzychowice...

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J181	Poland, Masovian Voivodeship, Radom County	Radom, St Wenceslas Church	engraved floor gravestone	NN	ND	NN	mid-13 th to mid-14 th c.	gravestone with a representation of a sword and a shaft of an unspecified object – a spear?, a processional cross? a pilgrim's staff?	Florek 2013, 55-56
J182	Poland, Masovian Voivodeship, Warsaw County	Warsaw, St John the Baptist Cathedral, crypt under the presbytery	crypt burial	M	24	Stanisław, Duke of Mazovia	d. 8 August 1524	body covered with lime, a layer of herbs ca. 5 cm thick on the skeleton, the head rested on a silk cushion filled with herbs (the botanical sample from the cushion has been lost), a fragment of a shroud with an eagle motif that covered the coffin from the outside, bundles of herbs scattered on the body, plants from the burial: thyme (<i>Thymus</i>), chamomile (<i>Matricaria</i>), mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i>), shepherd's purse (<i>Capsella</i>), resin	Pela 1997
J183	Poland, Masovian Voivodeship, Warsaw County	Warsaw, St John the Baptist Cathedral, crypt under the presbytery	crypt burial	M	25	Janusz III, Duke of Mazovia	d. 9/10 March 1526, funeral: 25 August 1526	coffin upholstered with felt inside, fragments of silk and woollen fabrics, near the right hand – a ring with a plant motif, bunches of herbs, unevenly scattered, a layer of lime on the bottom 1.5 cm thick, plants from the burial: thyme (<i>Thymus</i>), chamomile (<i>Matricaria</i>), mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i>), plants of <i>Capsella</i> genus, umbellifers (<i>Apiaceae</i>), common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>), figwort (<i>Euphrasia</i>), betony (<i>Stachys</i>)	Pela 1997
J184	Poland, Masovian Voivodeship, Warsaw County	Warsaw, St John the Baptist Cathedral, crypt under the presbytery	crypt burial	M	ND	NN	d. 1664	abdominal cavity: creeping thyme (<i>Thymus</i> cf. <i>serpyllum</i>) – mainly flower calyxes and fruit, garden savory (<i>Satureia hortensis</i>), carnation (<i>Dianthus</i> sp.), field mouse-ear (<i>Cerastium arvense</i>), moss, cushion – hay/straw? 21 plant taxa: most abundant grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>), fragrant thyme (<i>Anthraxanthum</i> cf. <i>odoratum</i>), common crested grass (<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>), common cephalopod (<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>), laxative flax (<i>Linum catharticum</i>), meadow clover (<i>Trifolium pratense</i>), big trefoil (<i>Lotus uliginosus</i>) – pod, fragments of pods, seeds, cornflower (<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>), black medick (<i>Medicago lupulina</i>)	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 308-309
J185	Poland, Masovian Voivodeship, Warsaw County	Warsaw, St John the Baptist Cathedral, crypt under the presbytery	crypt burial	M	ND	NN	17 th /18 th c.	coffin bottom lining: 91% mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i> sp.), many stems with inflorescences, common bracken (<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>) – leaves, field eryngo (<i>Eryngium</i> cf. <i>campstre</i>), common chicory (<i>Cichorium intybus</i>) – fruit, corn toadflax (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>) – seeds, common knotgrass (<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>), St John's wort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>) – seed, flower, fruit, common kidneywetch (<i>Anthyllus vulneraria</i>), white clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i>)	Drażkowska (red.) 2015, 309-310
J186	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Brzeg County	Brzeg, Church of St Nicholas	gravestone	F, M	children	Abraham, Jadwiga and Barbara Schweitzer	after 1590	children with flowers in their hands folded as if in prayer, the older girl wearing a grave wreath	Krzemińska-Szołtysek 2017, photo 97

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J187	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Brzeg County	Brzeg, castle, wall painting in the former duke's study	fresco - family tree	F, M	2, infants	George Christopher (1583-1584), Barbara (1586-1586), Magdalena (1560-1562), NN daughter (n.d.-1561), children of Duke George II of Brieg of the Piast dynasty	ca. 1584	wearing green wreaths on their heads	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017
J188	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Brzeg County	Brzeg, castle	gravestone	NN	infants	NN	after 1610	children standing with twigs in folded hands	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, photo 116
J189	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Brzeg County	Lewin Brzeski, Church of St Peter and St Paul	gravestone	F	adult, child	Johanka Bees of the Cordula family and her daughter Sabina Bees	after 1577	girl with a wreath on her head	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, photo 85
J190	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Głubczyce County	Bogdanowice, Church of the Exaltation of the Holy Cross	gravestone	NN	child	child of the von Schneckenhaus family	d. 14 December 1589	boy wearing a grave wreath	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, 141, photo 54
J191	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Głubczyce County	Dobieszów, Filial church of the Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	NN	NN	child of the Kokors family	d. 28 February 1593	a child in a shirt, with flowers in hands folded as for prayer, wearing a grave wreath	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, 144, photo 33
J192	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Głubczyce County	Dobieszów, Filial church of the Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	child	Teresa Kokors	d. 27 May 1598	child wearing a gown with a ruff, with a book in her hands folded as if for prayer, with long, loose hair, wearing a grave wreath	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, 145, photo 38
J193	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Głubczyce County	Głubczyce, Parish Church of the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	adult	Agnes, daughter of Simon Müller of Rossmarkt	d. 1572	standing girl in a renaissance dress, her hair loose, with a bouquet of flowers in her hands folded over her stomach, with a wreath on her head	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, 149-150, Fig. 4
J194	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Kędzierzyn-Koźle County	Bierawa, Parish Church of the Holy Trinity	gravestone	M	2	Johannes von Reischwitz	d. 15 February 1649	boy with a bouquet in his hands folded as if in prayer, wearing a grave wreath	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, 135-136, photo 80

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J195	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Kędzierzyn-Koźle County	Bierawa, Parish Church of the Holy Trinity	gravestone	M	5, b. 9 May 1651	Heinrich von Reiswitz	d. 1656	boy with a bouquet in his hands folded as if in prayer, wearing a grave wreath	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, 136-137, photo 82
J196	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Kędzierzyn-Koźle County	Bierawa, Parish Church of the Holy Trinity	gravestone	F	children	two girls of the von Reiswitz family	after 1656	with bouquets in their hands folded as if in prayer, wearing grave wreaths	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, 136, photo 81
J197	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Nysa County	Malerzowice, St Lawrence Church	gravestone	NN	child	child of the Rohr family	d. 1616	boy with a bouquet in his hands folded as if in prayer, wearing a grave wreath	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, 175-176, photo 51 a-b
J198	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Nysa County	Nysa, St James Church	gravestone	M	10 and 4	Johannes and Joachim Friedrich, sons of Heinrich Buchta of Buchtitz	d. in April and May 1600	boys standing against a curtain, each holding a bouquet of artificial flowers in left hand	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, photo 99
J199	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Opole County	Krasna Góra, filial church of the Motherhood of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	child	Barbara Gelhorn	d. in December 1585	child in dress with a ruff, hands folded as for prayer, wearing grave wreath	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, 165-166, photo 27
J200	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Opole County	Szydłowiec Śląski, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	M	2 months, 8 weeks, 7 months	Frederic Pückler d. 1613, Heinrich Pückler d. 1615, Caspar Pückler d. 1620, Christophorus Pückler d. 1625	after 1628	four boys in a row, holding hands, flowers in their hands folded on their chests	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, 190-191,
J201	Poland, Opole Voivodeship, Opole County	Szydłowiec Śląski, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	gravestone	F	3 years, 8 months, 2 years	Ludomilla Pückler d. 1612, Elisabetha Pückler d. 1619, Marianna Pückler d. 1617, Hedwiga Pückler d. 1628	after 1628	four girls in a row, holding hands, flowers in their hands folded on their chests	Krzemińska-Szotysek 2017, 192
J202	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the western crypt B under the chancel	NN	2-3	burial 2 (coffin no. 6), mummy 18	18 th c.	coffin bottom filling – sawdust	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J203	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the western crypt B under the chancel	F	1-2	Maria Anna Szczuka	d. 1705	cushion – herbs	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J204	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B under the chancel	M? F?	1,5-2	Stani Konopka (Stanisław or Stanisława)	18 th c.	mattress – moss, hay, cushion – herbs, feathers, sprinkled with flowers, relics of artificial flowers, on the right parietal bone, a wreath, 8 cm in diameter, of common rue (<i>Ruta graveolens</i> L.) and southernwood (<i>Artemisia abrotanum</i> L.), duvet – filling: moss, hay	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J205	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B under the chancel	NN	2-4	burial 13 (coffin no. 25) mummy no. 82	18 th c.	cushion – wood shavings	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J206	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the western crypt A under the chancel	NN	1-2	burial 3 (coffin no. 6), mummy no. 5	d. 1791	mattress – hay, pillow – hay, pillowcase not preserved	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J207	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A under the chancel	NN	1-2	burial 4 (coffin no. 7), mummy no. 17	18 th c.	cushion, mattress – coniferous needles	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J208	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A under the chancel	NN	<i>Infans</i> I	burial 9 (coffin no. 11), mummy no. 81	1750	cushion – hay, herbs, wreath of natural plants	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J209	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A under the chancel	NN	0,5-1	burial 10 (coffin no. 12), mummy no. 9	18 th c.	cushion – herbs, mattress – hay, wreath of natural plants	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J210	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A under the chancel	NN	0,5-1	burial 12 (coffin no. 24)	18 th c.	mattress – hay	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J211	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A under the chancel	NN	3-4	burial 14 (coffin no. 30) mummy no. 8	18 th c.	filling of the coffin bottom – herbs	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J212	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A under the chancel	NN	5-7	burial 18 (coffin no. 34) mummy no. 21	18 th c.	coffin bottom filling - herbs, mattress - herbs, pillow - herbs	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J213	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A under the chancel	NN	3-4	burial 21 (coffin no. 37) mummy no. 12	18 th c.	filling the bottom of the coffin - herbs and large wood shavings	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J216	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A under the chancel	NN	3-4	burial 22 (coffin no. 13) mummy no. 38	18 th c.	mattress - hay	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J217	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A under the chancel	NN	1-2	burial 23 (coffin no. 25) mummy no. 39	18 th c.	cushion - herbs	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J218	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A under the chancel	NN	0-5 months	burial 25 (coffin no. 41) mummy no. 10	1791	mattress - hay	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J219	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A under the chancel	NN	3 months	burial 27 (coffin no. 43) mummy no. 14	18 th c.	filling the bottom of the coffin - herbs, hay, wood shavings	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J220	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A under the chancel	NN	7-10	burial 28 (coffin no. 44) mummy no. 20	1718	filling of the bottom of the coffin - lots of herbs and flowers, boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) twigs evenly distributed along the sides of the coffin and on the surface of the body, coffin painted in cornflowers and roses, on the shorter side an inscription "IHS" surrounded by laurel leaves, at the legs "D CH 1718"	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J221	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A under the chancel	NN	3-4	burial 30 (coffin 46) mummy no. 30	18 th c.	cushion - herbs, mattress - herbs	Grupa and Dudziński 2013; Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2014
J222	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	ND	NN coffin no. 14	ND	plant cushion filling, painted coffin, biretta, chasuble, maniple, cord, alb, habit, stockings, gloves	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 62-63, 135, cat. 52
J223	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	ND	NN coffin no. 15	summer	linen cushion filled with herbs, painted coffin, biretta, surplice? / alb, habit, mattress	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 63, 136, cat. 53

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J224	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt A	M	ND	NN coffin no. 6, burial nr 9	ND	straw and herbs perhaps from a cushion or mattress, painted coffin, biretta, chasuble, stole, maniple, alb	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 71-72, 146-147, cat. 67
J225	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the western crypt A	M	35-55 <i>maturus</i>	NN coffin no. 11	ND	linen mattress filled with hay, silk pillow filled with hay and herbs, coffin interior – herbal mixture, grave robe, shirt, pasamon, stockings	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2015, 59-62, 86-87, cat. 33
J226	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	ca. 50	Cyprian of the Holy Trinity (Jakub Pogorzelski) coffin no. 17	d. 17 June 1718	cushion or mattress of linen filled with flowers and herbs, painted coffin, biretta, chasuble, stole, maniple, alb, habit/cassock, mattress, footwraps	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 64-65, 137, cat. 55
J227	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	ca. 41	Józef of St Leonard (Józef Trojanowski) coffin no. 19	d. 14 June 1719	large quantity of sawdust, painted coffin, biretta, chasuble, surplice?/alb, cassock?, habit, pasamon, rosary, scapular	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 66-67, 139-141, cat. 58
J228	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the western crypt A	M	30	Marcin Leopold Stefan Szczuka coffin no. 4	d. 7 January 1728	aromatic cushion containing herbs, made of silk from which the grave clothes were sewn, housecoat sewn for the burial, cotton shawl, scapular	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2015, 48-59, cat. 32
J229	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	41	Hilary of St Anthony (Antoni Saag) coffin no. 9	d. 24 March 1754	linen cushion filled with sawdust, large amount of sawdust inside coffin, painted coffin, chasuble, stole, maniple, alb, habit	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 56-58, 130-131, cat. 47
J230	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	70	Bernard of John the Baptist (Jan Kling) coffin no. 16	d. 25 March 1755	linen cushion filled with herbs, large number of shavings in coffin, painted coffin, biretta, chasuble, stole, maniple, surplice?, alb, shirt, habit, unidentified items of clothing, eggshells	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 63-64, 136-137, cat. 54
J231	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	55	Placidus of St Joseph (Płacyd Piotrowski) coffin no. 5	d. 27 October 1762	linen cushion filled with herbs, painted coffin, biretta, alb, shirt, habit, crucifix in hands	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 53, 126, cat. 43
J232	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	46	Felician of St Joseph (Felician Brzozowski) coffin no. 12	9 October 1763	linen cushion filled with herbs, linen mattress filled with herbs, painted coffin, biretta, chasuble, shawl, stole, maniple, alb, habit, stockings, crucifix worn on chest, pasamon, eggshells	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 60-61, 133-134, cat. 50
J233	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	47	Łukasz of St Stephen (Łukasz Skorzowski) coffin no. 13	d. 27 February 1765	mattress and/or pillow of linen filled with sawdust, painted coffin, chasuble, maniple, habit	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 62, 135, cat. 51
J234	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	27	Damian of St Adrian (Adrian Dzwonkowski) coffin no. 24	d. 1 February 1768	small amount of sawdust in the upper body, no mattress or pillow, painted coffin, surplice? /alb, habit?, shirt	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 71, 146, cat. 66

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J235	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	78	Władysław of the Ascension (Jerzy Schwarz) coffin no. 4	d. 2 August 1777	linen cushion filled with sawdust, painted coffin, biretta, chasuble, stole, maniple, alb, cord, habit, footwraps	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 52, 125-126, cat. 42
J236	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	ND	NN coffin no. 11	d. 1787	linen cushion filled with hay, painted coffin, chasuble, gallon, stole, maniple, alb, cord, shirt, crucifix, scapular	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 59-60, 132-133, cat. 49
J237	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	81	Rajmund of St Joseph (Andrzej Mirecki)? coffin no. 10	d. 12 February 1793?	linen cushion, with outer woollen cover, filled with herbs and sawdust, linen mattress filled with herbs and sawdust, painted coffin, biretta, chasuble, stole, maniple, alb, habit, shirt, shawl, trousers, gloves, shoes	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 58-59, 131-132, cat. 48
J238	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	60	Filip of St James (Filip Zdziełowski) coffin no. 18	d. 9 October 1798	linen cushion filled with hay and sawdust, painted coffin, biretta, chasuble, stole, maniple, alb, habit, belt, crucifix	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 65-66, 138, cat. 56
J239	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	ND	Georgius Wermuter (probably) coffin no. 2	d. July 1801	coffin bottom filled with wood shavings, painted coffin, alb, habit?, belt, cap/hat, footwraps, crucifix in hands	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 50, 124, cat. 40
J240	Poland, Podlaskie Voivodeship, Grajewo County	Szczuczyn, Church of the Name of the Blessed Virgin Mary	burial in the eastern crypt B	M	85	Joachim of St Joseph Calasanz (Antoni Karwowski) coffin no. 23	d. 21 October 1821	linen cushion filled with herbs, painted coffin, biretta, chasuble, stole/maniple, pasamon, alb, shirt, habit, stocking, unidentified items of clothing	Dudziński <i>et al.</i> 2017, 70-71, 145-146, cat. 65
J241	Poland, Pomera-nian Voivodeship, Gdańsk County	Gdańsk, St John's Church	burial	NN	child	NN	modern era	artificial flowers attached to the inside of the coffin and placed on the body of the deceased, flowers made of blue satin silk – cornflower or common chicory, smaller flowers – forget-me-nots, paper flowers – white lily and wild rose	Trawicka 2010, 39
J242	Poland, Pomera-nian Voivodeship, Tczew County	Gniew, St Nicholas Church, south crypt under St Anne's Chapel	crypt burial	NN	ND	ND	ND	wreath of brass wire, silk flowers and glass beads, fragment of an artificial flower, artificial flowers resembling tulips (?) or carnations	Grupa <i>et al.</i> 2015, 117-118
J243	Poland, Pomera-nian Voivodeship, Tczew County	Gniew, St Nicholas Church, north-west-ern part of the nave	burial	NN	ND	ND	ND	artificial flower set on a stem approximately 120 mm long, made of brass wire and silk fabric	Grupa and Nowak 2017, 159-172
J244	Poland, Pomera-nian Voivodeship, Tczew County	Gniew, St Nicholas Church, north crypt of the church under St Catherine's Chapel	crypt burial	NN	<i>infans</i> I, 0,5-1	skeleton no. 4	last two decades of the 17 th c.	three flowers made of brass wire and silk fabric, tied at the bottom with a silk ribbon, in addition to calyxes of artificial flowers, resembling white lilies, dog roses, violets or forget-me-nots, the flowers were part of wreaths or bouquets, along the whole length of the silk grave robe there were two rows of artificial flowers resembling carnations of various sizes	Grupa and Nowak 2017, 159-172

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J245	Poland, Pomeranian Voivodeship, Tczew County	Gniew, St Nicholas Church, north-western part of the nave	burial	NN	child	skeleton no. 4	17 th c.	in the vicinity of the skull, the remains of two wreaths, one composed of 5 large and 15 small artificial flowers made of wire and silk, three twigs, the other wreath was made of natural plants, presumably placed above the first one	Grupa and Nowak 2017, 159-172
J246	Poland, Silesian Voivodeship, Bielsko-Biala County	Bielsko-Biala, parish church of St Nicholas	gravestone	F	children	Salomea d. 13 June 1621 and Susanna d. 24 August 1622	after 1622	girls with flowers in their hands folded as if for prayer	Krzeminska-Szotysek 2017, 132-133, photo 79
J247	Poland, Silesian Voivodeship, Częstochowa County	Częstochowa, Basilica of the Discovery of the Holy Cross and the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial no. 1 under the basilica floor	F	over 50	NN	17 th c.	filling the coffin bottom: wild elderberry (<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L.) – twigs, bog bilberry (<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i> L.) – leaves, common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.) – infructescence (cones), holm oak (<i>Quercus robur</i> L.) – twigs, mullein (<i>Verbascum</i> sp.) – flower/fruit perianth, hawkweed (<i>Hieracium</i> sp.) – inflorescence, dill (<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.) – broken stem fragments	Galera et al. 2013
J248	Poland, Silesian Voivodeship, Częstochowa County	Częstochowa, Basilica of the Discovery of the Holy Cross and the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial no. 2 under the basilica floor	M?	adultus/maturus	NN	17 th c.	coffin-bottom filling, cushion: white mullein (<i>Verbascum lychitis</i> L.) – fruiting shoot	Galera et al. 2013
J249	Poland, Silesian Voivodeship, Częstochowa County	Częstochowa, Basilica of the Discovery of the Holy Cross and the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial no. 2 under the basilica floor	M	ca. 30	NN	17 th c.	filling of the coffin bottom without mattress: mullein (<i>Verbascum</i> sp.) – flower/fruit inflorescence, yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.) – inflorescence, common oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.) – fragments of inflorescence and fruit, bladder campion (<i>Silene vulgaris</i> (Moench) Garcke) – calyx with fruit, thyme (<i>Thymus</i> sp.) – fragments of stems, inflorescences, fruit, common tansy (<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.) – inflorescences	Galera et al. 2013
J250	Poland, Silesian Voivodeship, Częstochowa County	Częstochowa, Basilica of the Discovery of the Holy Cross and the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial no. 2 under the basilica floor	M	ca. 40	NN	17 th c.	filling of coffin bottom, cushion: black horehound (<i>Ballota nigra</i> L.) – calyx	Galera et al. 2013
J251	Poland, Silesian Voivodeship, Częstochowa County	Częstochowa, Basilica of the Discovery of the Holy Cross and the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial no. 2 under the basilica floor	F	adultus	NN	17 th c.	coffin bottom filling: dill (<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.) – fragments of broken stems, black henbane (<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> L.) – calyx, seeds	Galera et al. 2013

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J252	Poland, Silesian Voivodeship, Częstochowa County	Częstochowa, Basilica of the Discovery of the Holy Cross and the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial nr 2	F	adultus	NN	17 th c., after 1611	filling the coffin bottom: mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i> sp.) – stem, inflorescence, cornflower (<i>Centaurea</i> sp.) – inflorescence, catnip (<i>Nepeta</i> sp.) – fruit, fruiting stem, common toadflax (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> L.) – fruit, seed, chamomile (<i>Chamomilla recutita</i> L.) – inflorescence	Galera et al. 2013
J253	Poland, Silesian Voivodeship, Częstochowa County	Częstochowa, Basilica of the Discovery of the Holy Cross and the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary	crypt burial nr 1	NN	ca. 5	NN	17 th c.	burial on a board laid on the lid of the coffin of an adult, under the head a layer of moss and plants, around the head textile decorations – flowers on wire stems, forming a wreath or decorative cap	Galera et al. 2013
J254	Poland, Silesian Voivodeship, Pszczyna County	Pszczyna, crypt of the All-Saints Church	burial	M	7	Weighard von Promnitz (?)	d. 1646	cushion and mattress: common hop cones, wood shavings from coniferous trees, filling of coffin bottom: plum seeds, cherry seeds, acorns, buckwheat, wreath – 5 artificial flowers from copper wire, glass beads, silk yarn, silk shirt, cap, golden ring, on the coffin lid – portrait of a boy in a laurel frame	Stankiewicz 2015, 101-102, Botor 2012
J255	Poland, Silesian Voivodeship, Racibórz County	Czerwice, Church of Our Lady of the Rosary, former cemetery chapel	gravestone	M	3	Adam Lesota	d. 1591	boy in a shirt with a ruff, with a cross in his hands, wearing a grave wreath	Krzemińska-Szołtysek 2017, 143, photo 56
J256	Poland, Silesian Voivodeship, Tarnowskie Góry County	Kamieniec, Parish Church of the Nativity of St John the Baptist	gravestone	F	5 years and 3 months	Margeta Sedl- niczka d. 1583, Jan Sedlniczki d. 1573	after 1583	boy in swaddles, girl in a chemise, hair loose, flower wreath on head	Krzemińska-Szołtysek 2017, 153-154, photo 21
J257	Poland, Silesian Voivodeship, Tarnowskie Góry County	Tarnowskie Góry, Parish Church of St Peter and St Paul	gravestone	M	1 year 22 weeks	Georg Schoman	d. 24 January 1614	boy with a bouquet in his hands folded on his stomach	Krzemińska-Szołtysek 2017, 195-196, photo 72

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J258	Poland, Subcarpathian Voivodeship, Przemysł County	Przemysł, Archcathedral, crypt under the Chapel of the Holy Cross	crypt burial	NN	4-5	NN	18 th c.	pillow: common oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.) – seeds, flower or fruit fragments, shoots (with numerous flowers or fruit); ragwort (<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.) – seeds; cross gentian (<i>Gentiana cruciata</i> L.) – shoot fragments, fruit whole and fragments, seeds; common figwort (<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i> L.) – fruit (seed-filled), seeds; grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.) – inflorescence (spike), fragment, kernels (husked); <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.) – lanceolate leaves surrounding inflorescence, bundle of pappus; St John's wort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.) – seeds; prickly sow-thistle (<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill.) – seeds; Mexican marigold (<i>Tagetes erecta</i> L.) – seed; bouquet of natural plants tied with string: common oregano (<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.) – seed, flowers or fruit, stem fragments (with numerous flowers or fruit); common ragwort (<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.) – seed silk cushion: <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.) – scaly leaves surrounding the inflorescence, tubular flowers, inflorescence fragments; purple loosestrife (<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.) – seeds, whole and 4 fragments of fruit (filled with seeds); ragwort (<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.) seeds, scaly leaves surrounding the inflorescence viper's bugloss (<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.) – seeds, stems (with fruit fragments and single seeds), fruit fragments; hemp-agrimony (<i>Eupatorium cfr cannabinum</i> L.) – pappus, seeds, St John's wort (<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.) – seeds; common mouse-ear chickweed (<i>Cerastium cfr holosteoides</i> Fr. Emend Hyl.) – seeds; hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) – seed	Drażkowska 2014; Pińska et al. 2015, 267-320
J259	Poland, Subcarpathian Voivodeship, Przemysł County	Przemysł, Archcathedral, crypt under the Chapel of the Holy Cross	crypt burial	M	76	bishop Stanisław Wykowski	d. 16 August 1776		Drażkowska 2014; Pińska et al. 2015, 267-320

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J260	Poland, Subcarpathian Voivodeship, Przemyśl County	Przemyśl, Archcathedral, crypt under the Chapel of the Holy Cross	crypt burial	M	61	bishop Walenty Franciszek Salezy Wężyk	d. 25 October 1766 in Brzozowo	silk cushion: hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) – calyxes, stem fragments (with numerous flowers or fruit), seeds, fruit; prickly sow-thistle (<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill.) – seeds; creeping bentgrass (<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.) – seeds (husked), husks; <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.) – tubular flowers (single); shepherd's purse (<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.) – fruit halves; common sowthistle (<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.) – seed; stocking filling: <i>Labiatae</i> (<i>Lamiaceae</i> indet.) – calyxes, seed, common basil (<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.) – seed, calyx, fruit; <i>Compositae</i> (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.) – inflorescences, scaly leaves surrounding inflorescence, seed; rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.) – seed, fruit, hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) – calyxes, seed, stem fragments (with numerous flowers or fruit), chamomile (<i>Chamomilla recutita</i> (L.) Rauschert) – seeds; clover (<i>Trifolium</i> sp.) – crown petals; white clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.) – crown petals; water chickweed (<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i> (L.) Moench) – seeds; grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.) – seeds (husked); moss (<i>Bryophyta</i>) – stem fragments; yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. S. Str.) – seed; yellow chamomile (<i>Anthemis tinctoria</i> L.) – seed; millet (<i>Panicum miliaceum</i> L.) – lump of matter with numerous fragments of chaff; common knotgrass (<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.) – seed; creeping buttercup (<i>Ranunculus cfr repens</i> L.) – seed; prickly sow-thistle (<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill.) – seed; common sowthistle (<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.) – seed; thuja (<i>Thuja</i> sp.) – stem fragments embalming herbs: lavender (<i>Lavandula</i>); rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.); basil (<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.); hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.); yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i>); bay laurel (<i>Laurus nobilis</i>)	Drażkowska 2014; Pińska et al. 2015, 267-320

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
J261	Poland, Subcarpathian Voivodeship, Przemyśl County	Przemyśl, Archcathedral, crypt under the Chapel of the Holy Cross	crypt burial	M	62	bishop Hieronim Wielogłowski	d. 7 April 1765	silk cushion filled with hay: grasses (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.) – kernels (pleached), husks; common mouse-ear chickweed (<i>Cerastium holosteoides</i> Fr. Emend Hyl.) – fruit, seeds; meadow clover (<i>Trifolium cfr pratense</i> L.) – crown petals; meadow fescue (<i>Festuca pratensis</i> Huds.) – kernels (husked); narrow-leaved rattle (<i>Rhinanthus serotinus</i> (Schönh.) Oborny) – fruit, seeds; common meadow-grass (<i>Poa pratensis</i> L. S. Str.) – kernels (husked); Compositae (<i>Asteraceae</i> indet.) – scaly leaves surrounding inflorescence, 1 entire rosette of scaly leaves; meadow clover (<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.) – flower fragments, sweet vernal grass (<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> L. S. Str.) – flowers, kernel (naked); meadow foxtail (<i>Alopecurus cfr pratensis</i> L.) – kernels (husked); crested dog's-tail (<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i> L.) – inflorescence fragment (spike), kernels (husked); rough meadow-grass (<i>Poa trivialis</i> L.) – seed (husked); white clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.) – flower	Drażkowska 2014; Pińska et al. 2015, 267-320
J262	Poland, Subcarpathian Voivodeship, Przemyśl County	Przemyśl, Archcathedral, crypt under the Chapel of the Holy Cross	crypt burial	M	77	bishop Józef Tadeusz Kierski	d. 6 January 1783 in Brzozów	embalming herbs: rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.); thyme (<i>Thymus</i> L.); marjoram (<i>Origanum majorana</i>); buttercup (<i>Ranunculus acris</i> L.); field sorrel (<i>Rumex acetosella</i>); sowthistle (<i>Sonchus asper</i>)	Drażkowska 2014; Pińska et al. 2015, 267-320
J263	Poland, Świętokrzyskie Voivodeship, Sandomierz County	Sandomierz, Dominican church of St James, original location unknown	engraved floor gravestone	NN	NN	NN	beginning of 2 nd half of the 13 th century	gravestone with representation of a sword and pilgrim's staff? (abbot staff?)	Florek 2013, 56
J266	Poland, Świętokrzyskie Voivodeship, Starachowice County	Wąchock, Monastery Church of St Mary and St Florian and Cistercian Monastery, original location unknown	engraved floor gravestone	NN	NN	NN	13 th c.	gravestone with representation of a sword and pilgrim's staff? (abbot staff?)	Florek 2013, 57
J267	Poland, West Pomeranian Voivodeship, Koszalin County	Koszalin, former Cistercian convent (now the Holy Trinity Orthodox Church), monastery cemetery	burial	F	<i>maturus?</i>	grave 1	between the mid-13 th and early-14 th centuries (based on pottery)	traces of a wooden coffin, a soil sample was taken from the burial fill, it contained a single burnt cereal grain fragment, its poor state of preservation made it impossible to determine the taxon	Abramów and Bienias 2013; Abramów et al. 2015, 191-235

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J268	Poland, West Pomeranian Voivodeship, Koszalin County	Koszalin, former Cistercian convent (now the Holy Trinity Orthodox Church), monastery cemetery	burial	F	<i>maturus</i> II/ <i>senilis</i> - died after 50	grave 7	between mid-13 th and early-14 th century (based on pottery), lack of furnishings indicates a Christian cemetery	the remains of a wooden coffin made of pine (<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> L.), a small fragment of belemnite was found near the foot, an unburnt seed of common plantain (<i>Plantago major</i>) and a burnt fragment of probably a seed were found, poor state of preservation of the other seed made it impossible to determine the taxon	Abramów and Bienias 2013; Abramów et al. 2015, 191-235
J269	Poland, West Pomeranian Voivodeship, Słupsk County	Słupsk, St Jack's Church	crypt burial	F	70	Anna de Croy	d. 1660	cushion: common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>), mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i>), imperforate St John's Wort (<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>)	Rawa-Szubert 1981, 76
J270	Poland, West Pomeranian Voivodeship, Słupsk County	Słupsk, St Jack's Church	crypt burial	M	64	Ernest Bogusław de Croy	d. 1684	cushion: common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>), mugwort (<i>Artemisia</i>), imperforate St John's Wort (<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>), rosemary (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>)	Rawa-Szubert 1981, 76
J271	Poland, West Pomeranian Voivodeship, Stargard County	Stargard, Church of the Blessed Virgin Mary Queen of the World	crypt burial	ND	ND	NN	after 1631	cushion filled with common hop, carnation bouquets, juniper/pepper painted blue and gilded, nutmeg	<i>Dziennik pisany z krypty...</i>
J272	Poland, West Pomeranian Voivodeship, Stargard County	Stargard, former Augustinian church	burial	NN	child	NN	17 th -18 th c.	fragments of a grave wreath	Drażkowska 2017, 177-191
J273	Poland, West Pomeranian Voivodeship, Szczecin County	Szczecin, Castle Church, current location unknown	posthumous portrait	M	45	Duke Philip II of Pomerania-Stettin	d. 3 February 1618	man on a catafalque, on his chest a wreath of flowers in two colours	anonymous, ca. 1618, <i>Ölgemälde von Herzog Philipp II. von Pommern-Stettin auf dem Totenbett</i>
J274	Poland, West Pomeranian Voivodeship, Szczecin County	Szczecin, Castle Church (National Museum in Szczecin, deposit from Merseburg Cathedral collection)	posthumous portrait	M	43	Duke Francis I of Pomerania	d. 27 November 1620	man on a catafalque, in his hands a decoration of green twigs with an inscription	anonymous, 1620, <i>Portrait of Duke Francis I of Pomerania on catafalque</i>

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K1	Czech Republic, Central Bohemian Region	Kostelec nad Černými lesy	posthumous portrait buried in Kostelec nad Černými lesy, Eastern Prague district, in a private crypt	M	24	Albrecht Jan Smiřický of Smiřice	d. 18 November 1618	a young man on white and black fabrics spread on the floor, with a cushion under his head, wearing a wreath on his head	Sadeler 1618, <i>Albrecht Jan Smiřický auf dem Totenbett</i>
K2	Czech Republic, Central Bohemian Region	Prague, St George's Monastery, side aisle of the basilica	burial	NN	child	grave 24	16 th -18 th c.	wire wreath, artificial flowers	Borkowský 1975, quoted by: Beranová 1989, 269-280,
K3	Czech Republic, Central Bohemian Region	Prague, St George's Monastery, side aisle of the basilica	burial	NN	NN	grave 35	16 th -18 th c.	wire wreath, artificial flowers	Borkowský 1975, quoted by: Beranová 1989, 269-280,
K4	Czech Republic, Central Bohemian Region	Prague, Church of the Holy Trinity (formerly St Anthony's)	cemetery burial - mass grave	ND	ND	NN	2 nd half of the 17 th century-1 st half of the 18 th century	parts of wreaths or headaddress decorations - artificial metal flowers	Beranová 1989, 269-280
K5	Czech Republic, Central Bohemian Region	Prague, St Vitus Cathedral, royal crypt	crypt burial	F	12	Eleonora, daughter of Maximilian II.	d. 1 March 1580, buried: 18 March 1580	wreath on the head, on the chest a wreath of bitter orange leaves (<i>Citrus aurantium</i>) and rosemary leaves (<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>), in the hands remains of a plant resembling bay-laurel (<i>Laurus nobilis</i>)	Beneš et al. 2012, 106-107
K6	Czech Republic, Olomouc Region	Velké Losiny, castle	catafalque portrait	NN	NN	NN	NN	a child in a black habit, girded by a cord with a large white flower, a rosary in his hands, along and around the body rosemary wreaths tied with bows	Stankiewicz 2015, 104
K7	Czech Republic, Olomouc Region	Velké Losiny, castle	catafalque portrait	M	1,5	Karl Zdeněk of Žerotín	d. 22 April 1620	body on catafalque upholstered with black cloth, wearing a white dress, on child's head a wreath of myrtle and carnation flowers, jewellery - bracelets and a ring, draped with carnation flowers, he also holds them in his hands	Stankiewicz 2015, 103-104 Fig. 18
K8	Czech Republic, South Moravian Region	Mikulov, St Wenceslas Church, presbytery	burial	F	17	Marketa Františka Lobkowicz, née von Dietrichstein	d. 1617	hands folded on stomach, rosary in hands, face covered with silk shawl, two pillows filled with human hair, Spanish style dress, velvet cloak, lace collar, silk stockings, rings, lining of wood shavings, sprinkled with myrtle sprigs	Stankiewicz 2015, 102; Drozdová, 2006; Petsch 2006
L1	Slovakia, Bratislava Region	Bratislava	posthumous portrait	ND	6 months	child of the Dobai family	d. 1737	two cushions, headboard and mantle draped with rosemary sprigs, rosemary wreath on the head tied under the chin with a ribbon, small white flower in hands, angel with a bouquet of multicoloured flowers in his left hand and a crown in his right hand	Stankiewicz 2015, 104 Fig. 26

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L2	Slovakia, Bratislava Region	Bratislava, Slovenská Národná Galéria	catafalque portrait	F	adult	Catherine Horvath-Stansith, née Kissová	1670-1700	a sprig of rosemary in the hands	anonymous, ca. 1670-1700, <i>Posmrtný portrét K. Horvath-Stansithovej, rod. Kissovej</i> Fig. 23
L3	Slovakia, Bratislava Region	Bratislava, Slovenská Národná Galéria	catafalque portrait	M	adult	Boldizsár Horvath-Stansith	1678	sprigs of rosemary in the hand, placed on clothing and on bedding	anonymous, 1678, <i>Posmrtný portrét B. Horvath-Stansitha</i>
L4	Slovakia, Trnava Region	Trnava, Monastery of the Poor Clares	posthumous portrait	F	adult	Margaret Fregách de Ghymis	d. 1750	body decorated with cut roses of light colour, on the head a wreath, on either side of the head, on a silk cushion, two floral bouquets and a third below the hidden hands, folded on the abdomen, to the right of the coffin a still life: an hourglass, a skull, a broken candle, a rose shedding its petals	Brand(?) 1750, <i>Posthumous Portrait of Catharina Margaritha Forgách de Ghymes, Claritian Nun in Trnava</i> († 25. 8. 1750)
M1	Switzerland, Basel-Stadt	Basel, cathedral	church burial	M	57	Johann II. Senn von Münsingen	d. 30 June 1365	body in coffin covered with sage sprigs (<i>Salvia officinalis</i>)	Sanke 2012, 475-479
M2	Switzerland, Basel-Stadt	Historisches Museum Basel	coffin portrait	F	child	Dorothea Jäcklin	1823	a girl in a coffin, in her folded hands a bouquet of blue flowers (common chicory?)	Ott 2016, 33-38
M3	Switzerland, Basel-Stadt	Basel, Carmelite church	church burial - side aisle	F	35-55	NN	16 th -17 th c.	body in a coffin, resting on wood shavings, mummification, high concentration of HCl	Holtz et al. 2011, 121-135
M4	Switzerland, Grisons	Müstair, St John's church at the Benedictine monastery	burials in the crypt under the Grace Chapel	NN	0-1,5	NN	NN	4 burial crowns, crowns in poor state of preservation, consisted of artificial flowers, made of iron wires and non-ferrous metals, fabrics, paper and glass beads, most of the crowns were made of an iron hoop, wrapped with elements of non-ferrous metal and fabrics, to which bouquets of artificial flowers and wire braids were vertically attached	Cassitti 2018, 96-97
M5	Switzerland, Grisons	Müstair, St John's church at the Benedictine monastery	burials in the crypt under the Grace Chapel	F	adult women	NN	NN	7 grave crowns, burials of nuns	Cassitti 2018, 96-97
M6	Switzerland, Grisons	Müstair, St John's church at the Benedictine monastery	burial in the crypt under the Grace Chapel	M	65-74	NN	NN	grave crown	Cassitti 2018, 96-97
M7	Switzerland, Grisons	Müstair, St John's church at the Benedictine monastery	burial in the crypt under the Grace Chapel	M	52-63	NN	NN	grave crown, burial of a clergyman?	Cassitti 2018, 96-97
M8	Switzerland, Grisons	Müstair, St John's church at the Benedictine monastery	burial in the crypt under the Grace Chapel	NN	NN	NN	NN	grave crown, burial of a clergyman?	Cassitti 2018, 96-97
M9	Switzerland, Vaud	Lausanne, Cathedral of the Blessed Virgin Mary	church burial	M	34	Roger de Vico Pisano, Bishop of Lausanne	d. 5 March 1220	burial discovered in 1880, near the feet was a wooden chalice containing grain	Sanke 2012, 351

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
N1	Sweden, Blekinge County	Karlskrona, Admiralty Church	crypt burials	F, M	ND	ND	modern era	grave wreaths made of artificial or natural myrtle, laurel leaves, boxwood, lingonberry (<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>), wreaths and bouquets of natural and artificial flowers	Nyberg 2010, 15-33
N2	Sweden, Blekinge County	Karlskrona, Admiralty Church	crypt burials	F	young adults	ND	modern era	wreaths of myrtle on the heads of 4 women	Nyberg 2010, 15-33
N3	Sweden, Blekinge County	Karlskrona, Admiralty Church	crypt burial	M	young adult	ND	modern era	sprigs of myrtle arranged on chest, one sprig of myrtle in hand	Nyberg 2010, 15-33
N4	Sweden, Blekinge County	Karlskrona, Admiralty Church	crypt burial	F	child	ND	modern era	girl with a bouquet in her hands, bouquet includes carnations and a lemon	Nyberg 2010, 15-33
N5	Sweden, Blekinge County	Karlskrona, Admiralty Church	crypt burial	F	adult	ND	modern era	woman covered from the middle of her body with conifer twigs	Nyberg 2010, 15-33
N6	Sweden, Jämtland County	Revsund, parish church	posthumous portrait	F	2.5	Gulovia Olai	d. 1637	a girl in a bed with a red curtain, wearing a white robe, her long hair loose, a bouquet of wild (?) flowers in her hands folded on her stomach, depicted as older than the deceased's true age indicates	Siden 2016, 135
N7	Sweden, Jönköping County	Brahekyrkan, Visingsö	crypt burial	F	79	Margareta Brahe	d. 1638	probably red rose petals, due to the state of preservation of the burial it was not possible to determine whether they were originally the mattress filling	Nyberg 2013
N8	Sweden, Jönköping County	Brahekyrkan, Visingsö	crypt burial	F	23	Elsa Beata Brahe	d. 5 April 1653, buried 28 August 1653, second funeral: 1662	the deceased rests on a mattress and pillow sewn from red silk satin, with which the inner walls of the coffin are also covered, the mattress and pillow being filled with crushed plants, probably common hop, and rose petals	Nyberg 2013
N9	Sweden, Östergötland County	Linköping, St Peter's Cathedral	crypt burials	F, M	ND	ND	ND	grave wreaths with natural plants in burials of both sexes; moss, straw, plant matter in coffins	Tagesson 2015, 19-38
N10	Sweden, Östergötland County	Norrköping, St Nicholas Church	burial	NN	ND	NN	2 nd half of the 16 th c.	grave crown	Tagesson 2015, 19-38

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N11	Sweden, Skåne County	Lund, cathedral	burial	M	74	Peder Winstrup, Bishop of Lund	d. December 1679 buried: February 1680	mummified body, preserved: linen embroidered shirt, velvet sleeves, leather cape and gloves, near the bishop's feet found ca. 5-6-month-old foetus; plants from inside the burial: common juniper (<i>Juniperus communis</i>), common hazel (<i>Corylus avellana</i>), hemp (<i>Cannabis sativa</i>), common hop (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>), buckwheat (<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>), black bindweed (<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>), lamb's quarters (<i>Chenopodium album</i>), mouse-ear chickweed (<i>Cerastium cf. fontanum</i>), corn spurry (<i>Spergula arvensis</i>), field mustard, charlock (cf. <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>), common cherry (<i>Prunus cerasus</i>), common flax (<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>), common boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>), small-leaved linden (<i>Tilia cordata</i>), garden dill (<i>Anethum graveolens</i>), common carrot (<i>Daucus carota</i>), common bugloss (<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>), hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>), lavender (<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>), lemon balm (<i>Melissa officinalis</i>), black henbane (<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>), black nightshade (<i>Solanum nigrum</i>), dwarf elderberry (<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>), southern-wood (<i>Artemisia abrotanum</i>), wormwood (<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>), marigold (<i>Calendula officinalis</i>), cornflower (<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>), sow thistle (<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>), dwarf everlast (<i>Helichrysum arenarium</i>), sedge (<i>Carex</i> sp.), oat (<i>Avena sativa</i>), barley (<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>), rye (<i>Secale cereale</i>), foxtail (<i>Setaria</i> sp.), meadowgrass (<i>Poaceae</i> indet.)	Lagerås 2016a, 2016b
N12	Sweden, Södermanland County	Strängnäs, cathedral	royal crypt burial	M	5 months	Gustav Adolf	d. 1 August 1652, buried 5 September 1652	long outer robe decorated with lace, wreath of artificial flowers on the cap, beads strung on a metal wire bent in the shape of small flowers, inscription on the coffin: „Christianorum Mors somnus est”	Nyberg 2013
N13	Sweden, Stockholm County	Stockholm, Nordiska Museet	posthumous portrait	M	10 hours	Carolus Gustafsson Horn	d. 27 February 1662	a boy on a catafalque covered with red fabric, wearing a red brocade robe, resting on a cushion, on his head a cap with a pearl jewel, in his left hand a pink carnation, above the child an inscription in a cartouche supported by two angels, one with a laurel wreath and the other with a palm branch in hand	Sidén 2016, 136 author: Joachim Neiman from Turku, Finland
N14	Sweden, Stockholm County	Stockholm, St Clare Church	cemetery burial	M	20-24	skeleton 34	1700-1797	plant remains beneath the skeleton – possibly of a cushion	Hansson 2003, 72-80
N15	Sweden, Stockholm County	Stockholm, St Clare Church	cemetery burial	F	25-65	skeleton 35	1700-1798	greater musk-mallow (<i>Malva alcea</i> L.) under the skeleton	Hansson 2003, 72-80
N16	Sweden, Stockholm County	Stockholm, St Clare Church	cemetery burial	F	35-55	skeleton 33	1700-1799	plant remains beneath the skeleton, possibly the remains of a cushion	Hansson 2003, 72-80
N17	Sweden, Stockholm County	Stockholm, St Clare Church	cemetery burial	ND	14-17	skeleton 61	1700-1800	trace of a metal rim with textile fragments on the skull – remains of a burial crown	Hansson 2003, 72-80

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N18	Sweden, Stockholm County	Stockholm, St Clare Church	cemetery burial	ND	child	skeleton 59	1700-1800	a metal rim with textile fragments on the skull – remains of a burial crown	Hansson 2003, 72-80
N19	Sweden, Uppsala County	Castle Skokloster near Stockholm (painted in Lüneburg)	posthumous portrait	M	4 months	Hannibal Gustaf Wrangel af Salmis	d. 8 January 1643	boy on a green bed with white sheets lined with lace, wearing a lace cap and a wreath decorated with pearls, in white silk robe with lace, a bouquet of artificial red flowers in his folded hands, a cross made of two green branches on his chest, the deceased sprinkled with sprigs of rosemary or myrtle	Sidén 2016, 134-135 Fig. 25
N20	Sweden, Uppsala County	Uppsala, cathedral	crypt burial	M	64	king Gustav Vasa	d. 29 September 1560	embalming: valerian (<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>)	Nyberg 2010, 15-33
N21	Sweden, Västmanland County	Sura, church	crypt burial	NN	child	burials of Soldan family	18 th c.	newborn wrapped in cloth with textile flowers sewn onto it and perhaps partly wrapped in a veil?, floral wreath on head, bouquet found near hand, on coffin lid a crown made of thread with silver braiding	Jonsson 2009
N22	Sweden, Västmanland County	Sura, church	crypt burial	ND	ND	burials of Soldan family	18 th c.	body laid on a bedding of sawdust and hay	Tageson 2015, 19-38
01	United Kingdom, ND	NN, currently Denver Art Museum	deathbed portrait	NN	child	NN	1624	in bed, on a pillow, covered with a duvet, wearing a veil and a bonnet on head, cut flowers on the duvet: daffodil, rose, laurel leaves, rosemary sprigs, boxwood leaves	anonymous, 1624, <i>Portrait of a Dead Child...</i>
02	United Kingdom, East Midlands, Derbyshire	Derbyshire, Dale Abbey	burial	M	adult	NN	Middle Ages	man in a wooden coffin, resting on the green leaves of common ligustrum (<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L.)	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 124
03	United Kingdom, East Midlands, Lincolnshire	Barton-upon-Humber, St Peter's	church burial	ND	ND	ND	ND	pillow filled with grass	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 147
04	United Kingdom, East of England, Hertfordshire	St Albans, cathedral	church burial – nave	ND	ND	NN	Middle Ages	woollen clothes, a hazel staff in hand	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 165, 175
05	United Kingdom, East of England, Norfolk	Norwich, cathedral	burial	M	ND	bishop Lyhert	d. 1472	wooden coffin, a bundle of heather on the feet of the deceased	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 125
06	United Kingdom, East of England, Norfolk	Wymondham, abbey	burial	NN	foetus	NN	Middle Ages	foetus placed in a linen cloth filled with sodium, cumin and coriander (seeds) and wood shavings, all placed in a linen bag filled with cumin, then dipped in resin and placed in a lead shroud	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 109
07	United Kingdom, Greater London	London, St Mary Spital (Blessed Virgin Mary without Bishopgate)	cemetery burials	ND	adult	NN	ca. 1200-1400	coffin lining – ashes in three burials	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a

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08	United Kingdom, Greater London	London, St Mary Spital (Blessed Virgin Mary without Bishopgate)	cemetery burial	ND	adult	NN	ca. 1200-1400	coffin lining - ashes containing domestic waste - mammal bone, mussel shell, fish bones, burnt flint, pottery and tile fragments, iron objects (nails?), charcoal	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a, 122
09	United Kingdom, Greater London	London, St Mary Spital (Blessed Virgin Mary without Bishopgate)	cemetery burial	ND	adult	NN	ca. 1200-1400	coffin lining - ashes	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
010	United Kingdom, Greater London	London, St Mary Spital (Blessed Virgin Mary without Bishopgate)	cemetery burial	M	26-45	NN	1235	pilgrim's staff in the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
011	United Kingdom, Greater London	London, Fulham Pottery	posthumous portrait	F	6	Lydia Dwight	d. 3 March 1674	a stoneware sculpture depicting the bust of a girl resting on a cushion, wearing a bonnet on her head, a shroud, and holding a bouquet of natural flowers in folded hands, among which tulips and anemones can be identified	<i>Lydia Dwight Dead</i> ; Litten 2002, 49, dwg. 5
012	United Kingdom, Greater London	London Spitalfields, Christ Church	burial	ND	ND	burial 2696	18 th -19 th c.	coffin filled to the brim with sawdust, box containing wood shavings at the feet of the deceased in the coffin (for viscera?)	Mytum and Burgess (ed.) 2018, 82-83
013	United Kingdom, Greater London	London Spitalfields, Christ Church	burial	F	less than 1 year	burial 2503	1826	lead coffin, with wooden inner coffin, bottom lined with sawdust, pillow under the head, silk gown, cap	Reeves and Adams 1993, 112
014	United Kingdom, Greater London	London Spitalfields, Christ Church	burial	F	48	burial 2259	1754	burial in a leaden, leaky coffin, with shroud and face cover, mattress, coffin filled with sawdust	Reeves and Adams 1993, 112
015	United Kingdom, Greater London	London Spitalfields, Christ Church	burial	ND	ND	burial 2331	18 th -19 th c.	bottom of the coffin covered with a mattress, 10-20 mm thick, covered with cotton cloth and filled with hay, body wrapped in a shroud	Reeves and Adams 1993, 116
016	United Kingdom, Greater London	London Spitalfields, Christ Church	burial	F	60	burial 2575	1823	head on a cotton fabric covered pillow filled with hay	Reeves and Adams 1993, 117
017	United Kingdom, North West England, Cheshire	Chester, Christ and St Mary's Cathedral Church	church burial, southern nave	M	ca. 84	Ranulph Higden	1364	staff from hazel (<i>Corylus avellana</i>) placed centrally on the body	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 175
018	United Kingdom, South East England, Hampshire	Winchester, Cathedral Church of the Holy Trinity, St Peter and St Paul and St Swithun	church burial, southern nave	M	senilis	NN	13 th c.	man buried in long woollen tunic, grave cavity lining: oak leaves, straw/cereal stalks	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 145-146
019	United Kingdom, South East England, West Sussex	Chichester, Cathedral of the Holy Trinity	church burial	M	56	Richard, Bishop of Chichester	d. 3 April 1253	hazel staff (<i>Corylus avellana</i>) inside the grave	Sanke 2012, 475
020	United Kingdom, South West England, Somerset	Glastonbury, Chapel of St Mary the Virgin	burials	ND	ND	ND	ND	18 oak coffins, the heads of the deceased rested on wooden shavings - pillows?, below and to the right of the body a hazel staff	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 147

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021	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Herefordshire	Hereford, Cathedral Church of St Mary and St Ethelbert the King	church burial	M	66/67	Richard Mayew, bishop	d. 1516	on the right side, parallel to the coffin wall, a twig of hazel (<i>Corylus avellana</i>), in the burial three St James' shells (<i>Pecten maximus</i>)	Sanke 2012, 475
022	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Hulton, Cistercian abbey church	burial	F	ND	Elisabeth Audley	ND	wooden coffin, hazel staff (<i>Corylus avellana</i>) at the side	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 172-176
023	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Hulton, Cistercian abbey church	church burial	M	adult 46+	NN	1220-1350	two wooden staffs	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
024	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Hulton, Cistercian abbey church	church burial	F	16-25	NN	1220-1538	a woman in a coffin, wrapped in rushes, plants collected in late summer in a wet meadow	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
025	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Hulton, Cistercian abbey church	church burial	M	16-25	NN	1220-1538	two wooden staffs	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
026	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Hulton, Cistercian abbey church	church burial at the intersection of the naves	M	adult	NN	end of the 13 th or early 14 th century	pilgrim's staff, seal imprint from the Hospital of the Holy Spirit in Rome, shroud pinned, leather shoes – pilgrim accessories	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
027	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Hulton, Cistercian abbey church	church burial	M	26-45	NN	1350-1538	grave with stone enclosure, staff with eagle-shaped tin appliqué	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
028	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Hulton, Cistercian abbey church	church burial	M	26-45	NN	1350-1538	pilgrim staff inside the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
029	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Hulton, Cistercian abbey church	church burial	M	26-45	NN	1350-1538	pilgrim staff inside the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
030	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Hulton, Cistercian abbey church	church burial	F	26-45	NN	1220-1350	two staffs from birch (<i>Betula</i>), fragments of wood near the feet, traces of organic matter between the femurs	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
031	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Hulton, Cistercian abbey church	church burial	NN	adult	NN	1220-1350	masonry grave, wooden staff, textiles	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
032	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Hulton, Cistercian abbey church	church burial	M	26-45	NN	1220-1350	six wooden staffs around the body, wax chalice in the vicinity of the chest	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
033	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Hulton, Cistercian abbey church	church burial	M	adult 46+	NN	1350-1538	wooden staff inside the grave?	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a

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034	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Lichfield, cathedral	church burial	M	ND	NN clergyman	18 th century	burial in a container hollowed out of stone and a wooden coffin inside, the coffin covered with a cloth with a red cross painted on it, on the cross was placed a chalice made of lead-tin alloy, covered with a paten, on the paten a host, in the chalice traces of wine, two wooden staffs on both sides of the body	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 175
035	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial	M	adult 46+	NN	1150-1250	wooden staff, wooden cross inside the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
036	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial – N. transept	M	adult	NN	1150-1250	wooden staff inside the grave?	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
037	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial – chancel	M	adult	NN	1250-1450	staff with preserved bark, leather shoes, textiles	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
038	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial – transept	M	adult 46+	NN	1250-1450	two wooden staffs, shoes, one staff across the body on the leg level	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
039	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial – transept	M	adult 46+	NN	1250-1450	two wooden staffs, one staff across the body on the leg level	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
040	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial – transept	M	26-45	NN	1250-1450	three wooden staffs, two next to the body, one across the chest, 2 fragments of wood, footwear	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
041	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - transept	F	26-45	NN	1250-1450	burial on a board (?), probably a pilgrim's staff	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
042	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - transept	NN	0-5	NN	1250-1450	wooden coffin, outside, next to the southern wall of the coffin, a pilgrim's staff	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
043	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - nave	M	adult	NN	1250-1450	staff on the right side of the body, wooden cross	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
044	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - transept	M	16-25	NN	1250-1450	burial on a board, staff on the right side of the body with preserved bark, covered with a board	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
045	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - chancel	M	adult 46+	NN	1250-1450	a staff on right side of body with preserved bark, cushion filled with plants	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
046	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - chancel	M	adult	NN	1250-1450	a staff on the right side of the body, footwear	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
047	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - nave	M	adult 46+	NN	1250-1450	wooden staff inside the grave?	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
048	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - nave	NN	11-15	NN	1250-1450	short wooden staff inside the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
049	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - chancel	M	adult 46+	NN	1250-1450	cushion, oval grave cavity, grave cavity lining: grasses (<i>Poaceae</i>), sedge (<i>Carex</i>), buttercup (<i>Ranunculus</i>), sorrel (<i>Rumex</i>)	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 146
050	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - transept	M?	adult 26-45	NN	1250-1450	pillow, burial looted?, grave cavity lining: hay, straw and moss	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 146
051	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial at the intersection of the naves	F	adultus	NN	1250-1450	cushion, grave cavity lining: hay of wet grasslands, straw and moss	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 146-147
052	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - transept	F	16-25	NN	1327-1450	two wooden staffs, beside the body, one across at leg level, Edward III coin	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
053	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - nave	M	adult	NN	1450-1525	staff on the right side of the body, leather fragment	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
054	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - transept	M	26-45	NN	1450-1525	wooden staff inside the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
055	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - nave	F	adult 46+	NN	1450-1525	wooden staff inside the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
056	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - nave	M	16-25	NN	1450-1525	wooden staff inside the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
057	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - transept	F	adult 46+	NN	1450-1525	staff on right side of body, hands folded as for prayer	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
058	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burial - So. transept	M	<i>maturus</i>	NN	1450-1525	leather shoes, pilgrim's staff, remains of shroud, lining of the burial pit: parts of shrubs, grass, weeds of cultivated land	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
059	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Staffordshire	Sandwell, near West Bromwich, the church of St Mary Magdalene at the Benedictine Abbey	church burials - transept	M	<i>juvenis</i> 0-6, <i>immaturus</i> 11-15, <i>senilis</i> 46+	NN	1450-1525	three board burials; leather shoes, hose, pilgrim's staff, pillow of plants, grave pit lining: straw or hay, weeds and meadow flowers	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 176
060	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Worcestershire	Bordesley, St Mary's Church at the Cistercian monastery	church burial - transept	M	ND	NN	12 th -16 th c.	hazel twig (<i>Corylus avellana</i>) in grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a, 2005b, 175
061	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Worcestershire	Bordesley, St Mary's Church at the Cistercian monastery	cemetery burial	ND	ND	ND	12 th -15 th c.	willow twig (<i>Salix</i> L.) in grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 175
062	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Worcestershire	Worcester, Cathedral Church of Jesus Christ and the Blessed Virgin Mary	church burial - So. nave	M	<i>senilis</i>	NN	13 th c.	grave pit lining: oak leaves and straw/cereal stalks	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 146
063	United Kingdom, West Midlands, Worcestershire	Worcester, Cathedral Church of Jesus Christ and the Blessed Virgin Mary	church burial - So. nave	M	ca. 60	NN (dyer Robert Sutton?)	1480-1510	'pilgrim' - wearing woollen robes and knee-high boots, beside the body a wooden staff and a perforated clam shell (cockle - <i>Cardidae</i>), the staff made of ash wood, fitted with a double spike at one end and traces of a horn tip at the other, the shaft covered with purple paint made from bone black mixed with kermes crimson - a dye from the female specimens of Kermes insects that feed on Kermes oak (<i>Quercus coccifera</i> L.) and on evergreen oak (<i>Quercus ilex</i>), red dye similar to carmine (later made from Mexican cochineal); traces on joint and left upper limb, grave pit lining: laurel leaves, willow (<i>Salix</i> L.) and laurel (<i>Laurus nobilis</i>) twigs	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 146; Lubin 1990, 112-118; <i>Pilgrimage in Medieval Ireland...</i>

Cat. No.	Administrative affiliation	Location	Source type	Sex of the deceased	Age of the deceased	Identification	Dating	Description of discoveries	Literature
064	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, North Yorkshire	Fountains Abbey, a former Cistercian abbey, located approximately 4 km south-west of the town of Ripon	church burial - transept	F, NN	adult, child	NN	Middle Ages	imprint of a cushion of organic matter in clay	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 147
065	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, Yorkshire	Kingston upon Hull, Augustinian mon-astery	church burial	M	26-45	NN	1320-1538	two hazel staffs, leaves and twigs of boxwood (<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>) and hyssop seeds (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>) in the coffin filling	Evans 2014, 59; Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a, 2005b, 180
066	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, Yorkshire	Kingston upon Hull, Augustinian mon-astery	burial	M	26-45	NN	1320-1538	wooden staff inside the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
067	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, Yorkshire	Kingston upon Hull, Augustinian mon-astery	burial	F	adult 46+	NN	1320-1538	two wooden staffs	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
068	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, Yorkshire	Kingston upon Hull, Augustinian mon-astery	burial	F	26-45	NN	1320-1538	wooden staff inside the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
069	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, Yorkshire	Kingston upon Hull, Augustinian mon-astery	burial	M	16-25	NN	1320-1538	wooden staff inside the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
070	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, Yorkshire	Kingston upon Hull, Augustinian mon-astery	burial	M	adult 46+	NN	1320-1538	wooden staff inside the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
071	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, Yorkshire	Kingston upon Hull, Augustinian mon-astery	burial	NN	0-5	NN	1320-1538	two wooden staffs, one broken in half	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
072	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, Yorkshire	Kingston upon Hull, Augustinian mon-astery	burial	F	26-45	NN	1320-1538	oak coffin, wooden staff inside the coffin	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
073	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, Yorkshire	Kingston upon Hull, Augustinian mon-astery	burial	M	26-45	NN	1320-1538	wooden staff inside the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
074	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, Yorkshire	Kingston upon Hull, Augustinian mon-astery	burial	M	26-45	NN	1345-1538	wooden coffin, wooden staff inside the coffin	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
075	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, Yorkshire	Kingston upon Hull, Augustinian mon-astery	burial	M	26-45	NN	1345-1538	wooden coffin, wooden staff inside the coffin	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a

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076	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, Yorkshire	Kingston upon Hull, Augustinian monastery	burial	M	26-45	NN	1345-1538	wooden coffin, wooden staff inside the grave	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005a
077	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, Yorkshire	Kingston upon Hull, Augustinian monastery, nave of the church	church burial	ND	ND	NN	mid-14 th c.	skeleton in a coffin, a small insert of fresh or dried peat moss (<i>Sphagnum</i>) was found on the right side of the chest	Gilchrist and Sloane 2005b, 124-125
078	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, South Yorkshire	Sheffield, St Paul's Church, cemetery	burials	F, M	ND	NN	1743-1850	16 coffins placed in the ground or in masonry shafts, filled with sawdust and shavings	Mahoney-Swales 2011, 215-231
079	United Kingdom, Yorkshire and the Humber, South Yorkshire	Sheffield, The Upper Chapel	burial	F, M	ND	NN	1717-1858	sawdust under the coffin	Mahoney-Swales 2011, 215-231
P1	Italy, Trentino-Alto Adige/Südtirol, South Tyrol	Schluderns/Sluderno, castle Churburg	posthumous portrait	F	2	Clara Franciska von Trapp	d. 1634	rose wreath on the head, flowers tucked under the body	Stankiewicz 2015, 104